US ERA ARCHIVE DOCUMENT

APPENDIX A-1b

CHEMICAL AND PHYSICAL PROPERTIES AND TOXICITY REFERENCE LEVELS

CHEMICAL-SPECIFIC INPUTS FOR ACENAPTHYLENE (208-96-8)

Parameter	Reference and Explanation	Value
Chemical/Physical Properties		
MW (g/mole)	CRC Handbook (1995)	152.20
$T_m(K)$	CRC Handbook (1995)	365.65
Vp (atm)		ND
S (mg/L)		ND
H (atm·m³/mol)	H value was cited from CRC Handbook (1995).	8.29E-05
D_a (cm ² /s)	D_a value was obtained from CHEMDAT8 database (U.S. EPA 1994d).	4.39E-02
D_w (cm ² /s)	$D_{\scriptscriptstyle W}$ value was obtained from CHEMDAT8 database (U.S. EPA 1994d).	7.53E-06
K_{ow} (unitless)		ND
K_{oc} (mL/g)		ND
Kd_s (cm ³ /g)		ND
Kd_{sw} (L/Kg)		ND
	Dermal Exposure Factors	•
Kp (cm/hr)	Kp value was obtained from U.S. EPA (1992b).	1.55E-01
t	t value was obtained from U.S. EPA (1992b).	7.42E-01
t*	t* value was obtained from U.S. EPA (1992b).	6.23E+00
В	B value was obtained from U.S. EPA (1992b).	1.00E+00
Biotransfer Factors for Animals		
BCF _{fish} (L/kg FW tissue)		ND
BAF _{fish} (L/kg FW)		ND

CHEMICAL-SPECIFIC INPUTS FOR ACENAPTHYLENE (208-96-8)

Parameter	Reference and Explanation	Value
	Health Benchmarks	
RfD (mg/kg/day)	U.S. EPA (1997b)	6.00E-02
Oral CSF (mg/kg/day) ⁻¹	U.S. EPA (1997b)	ND
RfC (mg/m³)	Calculated from <i>RfD</i> using an inhalation rate of 20 m ³ /day and a human body weight of 70 kg.	2.1E-01
Inhalation CSF (mg/kg/day) ⁻¹	U.S. EPA (1997c)	ND
MCL	National Primary Drinking Water Regulations.	ND
Aquatic TRV (μg/l)		ND

CHEMICAL-SPECIFIC INPUTS FOR ACRYLAMIDE (79-06-1)

Parameter	Reference and Explanation	Value
	Chemical/Physical Properties	
MW (g/mole)	Budavari, O'Neil, Smith, and Heckelman (1989)	71.08
$T_m(\mathbf{K})$	Budavari, O'Neil, Smith, and Heckelman (1989)	357.65
Vp (atm)	Vp value cited in U.S. EPA (1995g)	9.20E-06
S (g/100ml H ₂ O)	Geometric mean value cited in U.S. EPA (1994c).	2.15E+02
H (atm·m³/mol)	H value cited in U.S. EPA (1995g)	3.00E-10
D_a (cm ² /s)	D_a value was obtained from CHEMDAT8 database (U.S. EPA 1994d).	9.70E-02
D_w (cm ² /s)	D_{w} value was obtained from CHEMDAT8 database (U.S. EPA 1994d).	1.06E-05
K_{ow} (unitless)		1.10E-01
K_{oc} (mL/g)		1.10E-01
Kd_s (cm ³ /g)	Kd_s value was calculated by using the correlation equation with K_{oc} that is cited in U.S. EPA (1993) for an assumed organic carbon fraction of 0.01 in soil. Measured organic carbon in soil, specific to site conditions, should be used to calculate Kd_s , because the value varies, depending on the fraction of organic carbon in soil. Recommended Kd_s value was calculated by using the K_{oc} value that is provided in this table.	1.10E-03
Kd _{sw} (L/Kg)	Kd_{sw} value was calculated by using the correlation equation with K_{oc} that is cited in U.S. EPA (1993) for an assumed organic carbon fraction of 0.075 in suspended sediment. Measured organic carbon in suspended sediment, specific to site conditions, should be used to calculate Kd_{sw} , because the value varies, depending on the fraction of organic carbon in suspended sediment. Recommended Kd_{sw} value was calculated by using the K_{oc} value that is provided in this table.	9.00E-03
	Dermal Exposure Factors	
Kp (cm/hr)	Kp value was obtained from U.S. EPA (1992b).	1.50E-04
t	t value was obtained from U.S. EPA (1992b).	2.40E-01
t*	t* value was obtained from U.S. EPA (1992b).	5.70E-01
В	B value was obtained from U.S. EPA (1992b).	1.10E-05
	Biotransfer Factors for Animals	
BCF _{fish} (L/kg FW tissue)	<i>BCFs</i> were used for compounds with a log K_{ow} value below 4.0, as cited in U.S. EPA (1995g). BCF_{fish} value calculated using the correlation equation with K_{ow} obtained from Veith, Macek, Petrocelli, and Caroll (1980)	7.70E-02
BAF _{fish} (L/kg FW)		NA

CHEMICAL-SPECIFIC INPUTS FOR ACRYLAMIDE (79-06-1)

Parameter	Reference and Explanation	Value	
	Health Benchmarks		
RfD (mg/kg/day)	U.S.EPA (1997b)	2.00E-04	
Oral CSF (mg/kg/day) ⁻¹	U.S.EPA (1997b)	4.50E+00	
RfC (mg/m ³)	Calculated from <i>RfD</i> using an inhalation rate of 20 m ³ /day and a human body weight of 70 kg.	7.00E-04	
Inhalation CSF (mg/kg/day) ⁻¹	U.S.EPA (1997b)	4.55E+00	
MCL	National Primary Drinking Water Regulations.	ND	
Aquatic TRV (μg/l)		ND	

CHEMICAL-SPECIFIC INPUTS FOR ALLYL CHLORIDE (107-05-1)

Parameter	Reference and Explanation	Value
Chemical/Physical Properties		
MW (g/mole)	Montgomery and Welkom (1991)	76.53
$T_m(\mathbf{K})$	Montgomery and Welkom (1991)	138.65
Vp (atm)	Vp value cited in U.S. EPA (1995g).	4.80E-01
S (mg/L)	S value cited in U.S. EPA (1995g).	3.40E+03
H (atm·m³/mol)	H value cited in U.S. EPA (1995g)	1.10E-02
D_a (cm ² /s)	D_a value was obtained from CHEMDAT8 database (U.S. EPA 1994d).	1.17E-01
D_w (cm ² /s)	$D_{\scriptscriptstyle W}$ value was obtained from CHEMDAT8 database (U.S. EPA 1994d).	1.08E-05
K_{ow} (unitless)	K_{ow} value cited in U.S. EPA (1995g).	2.80E+01
K_{oc} (mL/g)	$K_{\scriptscriptstyle CW}$ value cited in U.S. EPA (1995g).	2.70E+01
Kd_s (cm ³ /g)	Kd_s value was calculated by using the correlation equation with K_{oc} that is cited in U.S. EPA (1993) for an assumed organic carbon fraction of 0.01 in soil. Measured organic carbon in soil, specific to site conditions, should be used to calculate Kd_s , because the value varies, depending on the fraction of organic carbon in soil. Recommended Kd_s value was calculated by using the K_{oc} value that is provided in this table.	2.70E-01
Kd _{sw} (L/Kg)	Kd_{sw} value was calculated by using the correlation equation with K_{oc} that is cited in U.S. EPA (1993) for an assumed organic carbon fraction of 0.075 in suspended sediment. Measured organic carbon in suspended sediment, specific to site conditions, should be used to calculate Kd_{sw} , because the value varies, depending on the fraction of organic carbon in suspended sediment. Recommended Kd_{sw} value was calculated by using the K_{oc} value that is provided in this table.	2.02E+00
	Dermal Exposure Factors	
Kp (cm/hr)	Kp value was obtained from U.S. EPA (1992b).	7.00E-03
t	t value was obtained from U.S. EPA (1992b).	2.60E-01
t*	t* value was obtained from U.S. EPA (1992b).	6.20E-01
В	B value was obtained from U.S. EPA (1992b).	2.80E-03
Biotransfer Factors for Animals		
BCF _{fish} (L/kg FW tissue)	<i>BCFs</i> were used for compounds with a log K_{ow} value below 4.0, as cited in U.S. EPA (1995g). BCF_{fish} value calculated using the correlation equation with K_{ow} obtained from Veith, Macek, Petrocelli, and Caroll (1980)	3.70E+00
BAF _{fish} (L/kg FW)		NA

CHEMICAL-SPECIFIC INPUTS FOR ALLYL CHLORIDE (107-05-1)

Parameter	Reference and Explanation	Value
	Health Benchmarks	
RfD (mg/kg/day)	Calculated from <i>RfD</i> using an inhalation rate of 20 m ³ /day and a human body weight of 70 kg.	2.86E-04
Oral CSF (mg/kg/day) ⁻¹		ND
RfC (mg/m³)		1.0E-03
Inhalation ¹ CSF (mg/kg/day)		ND
MCL	National Primary Drinking Water Regulations.	ND
Aquatic TRV (μg/l)		ND

CHEMICAL-SPECIFIC INPUTS FOR BENZIDINE (92-87-5)

Parameter	Reference and Explanation	Value
Chemical/Physical Properties		
MW (g/mole)	Budavari, O'Neil, Smith, and Heckelman (1989)	184.23
$T_m(\mathbf{K})$	Budavari, O'Neil, Smith, and Heckelman (1989)	390.65
Vp (atm)		ND
S (g/2500ml)	Geometric mean value cited in U.S. EPA (1994c).	1.0
H (atm·m³/mol)	H value was obtained from CHEMDAT8 database (U.S. EPA 1994d).	3.88E-11
D_a (cm ² /s)	D_a value was obtained from CHEMDAT8 database (U.S. EPA 1994d).	8.00E-02
D_w (cm ² /s)	D_w value was obtained from CHEMDAT8 database (U.S. EPA 1994d).	1.50E-05
K_{ow} (unitless)		4.60E+01
K_{oc} (mL/g)		4.30E+01
Kd_s (cm ³ /g)	Kd_s value was calculated by using the correlation equation with K_{oc} that is cited in U.S. EPA (1993) for an assumed organic carbon fraction of 0.01 in soil. Measured organic carbon in soil, specific to site conditions, should be used to calculate Kd_s , because the value varies, depending on the fraction of organic carbon in soil. Recommended Kd_s value was calculated by using the K_{oc} value that is provided in this table.	4.30E-01
Kd _{sw} (L/Kg)	Kd_{sw} value was calculated by using the correlation equation with K_{oc} that is cited in U.S. EPA (1993) for an assumed organic carbon fraction of 0.075 in suspended sediment. Measured organic carbon in suspended sediment, specific to site conditions, should be used to calculate Kd_{sw} , because the value varies, depending on the fraction of organic carbon in suspended sediment. Recommended Kd_{sw} value was calculated by using the K_{oc} value that is provided in this table.	3.22E+00
	Dermal Exposure Factors	
Kp (cm/hr)	Kp value was obtained from U.S. EPA (1992b).	2.20E-03
t	t value was obtained from U.S. EPA (1992b).	1.20E+00
<i>t</i> *	t* value was obtained from U.S. EPA (1992b).	2.80E+00
В	B value was obtained from U.S. EPA (1992b).	4.60E-03
Biotransfer Factors for Animals		
BCF _{fish} (L/kg FW tissue)	<i>BCFs</i> were used for compounds with a log K_{ow} value below 4.0, as cited in U.S. EPA (1995g). BCF_{fish} value calculated using the correlation equation with K_{ow} obtained from Veith, Macek, Petrocelli, and Caroll (1980)	3.00E+00
BAF _{fish} (L/kg FW)		NA

CHEMICAL-SPECIFIC INPUTS FOR BENZIDINE (92-87-5)

Parameter	Reference and Explanation	Value	
	Health Benchmarks		
RfD (mg/kg/day)	U.S.EPA (1997b)	3.00E-03	
Oral CSF (mg/kg/day) ⁻¹		2.30E+02	
RfC (mg/m³)	Calculated from <i>RfD</i> using an inhalation rate of 20 m ³ /day and a human body weight of 70 kg.	1.10E-02	
Inhalation CSF (mg/kg/day) ⁻¹		2.35E+02	
MCL	National Primary Drinking Water Regulations.	ND	
Aquatic TRV (μg/l)	U.S. EPA (1995f)	2.5E+01	

CHEMICAL-SPECIFIC INPUTS FOR BENZO(GHI)PERYLENE (191-24-2)

Parameter	Reference and Explanation	Value
Chemical/Physical Properties		
MW (g/mole)	CRC Handbook (1995)	276.34
<i>T_m</i> (°K)		ND
Vp (atm)		ND
S (mg/L)		ND
H (atm·m³/mol)	H value is assumed to be zero, because the Vp and S values are zero for all metals, except mercury.	7.40229E-07
D_a (cm ² /s)	D_a value was obtained from CHEMDAT8 database in U.S. EPA (1994f).	2.01E-02
D_w (cm ² /s)	$D_{\rm W}$ value was obtained from CHEMDAT8 database in U.S. EPA (1994f).	5.26E-06
K_{ow} (unitless)		ND
K_{oc} (mL/g)		ND
Kd_s (mL/g)		ND
	Dermal Exposure Factors	
Kp (cm/hr)	Kp value was obtained from U.S. EPA (1992b).	1.62E+00
t	t value was obtained from U.S. EPA (1992b).	4.24E+00
t*	t* value was obtained from U.S. EPA (1992b).	2.00E+01
В	B value was obtained from U.S. EPA (1992b).	3.16E+02
Biotransfer Factors for Animals		
BCF _{fish} (L/kg FW tissue)		ND
BAF _{fish} (L/kg FW)		ND

CHEMICAL-SPECIFIC INPUTS FOR BENZO(GHI)PERYLENE (191-24-2)

Parameter	Reference and Explanation	Value	
	Health Benchmarks		
RfD (mg/kg/day)		ND	
Oral CSF (mg/kg/day) ⁻¹		ND	
RfC (mg/m³)		ND	
Inhalation CSF (mg/kg/day) ⁻¹		ND	
MCL	National Primary Drinking Water Regulations.	ND	
Aquatic TRV (μg/l)		ND	

CHEMICAL-SPECIFIC INPUTS FOR BIS-(2-CHLOROETHOXY) METHANE (111-91-1)

Parameter	Reference and Explanation	Value	
	Chemical/Physical Properties		
MW (g/mole)	Montgomery and Welkom (1990)	173.04	
T_m (°K)	Montgomery and Welkom (1990)	240.35	
<i>Vp</i> (1mm @53 °C)	Montgomery and Welkom (1990)	1.0	
S (mg/L@ 25 °C)	All metals, except mercury, are assumed to be insoluble in water.	81,000.00	
H (atm·m³/mol)	U.S. EPA (1998c)	3.78E-07	
D_a (cm ² /s)	D_a value was calculated using the equation cited in U.S. EPA (1996a).	3.20E-02	
D_w (cm ² /s)	D_{w} value was calculated using the equation cited in U.S. EPA (1996a).	8.46E-06	
K_{ow} (unitless)	Montgomery and Welkom (1990)	1.82E+01	
K_{oc} (mL/g)	Montgomery and Welkom (1990)	1.14E+02	
Kd _s (mL/g)	Kd_s value was calculated by using the correlation equation with K_{oc} that is cited in U.S. EPA (1993) for an assumed organic carbon fraction of 0.01 in soil. Measured organic carbon in soil, specific to site conditions, should be used to calculate Kd_s , because the value varies, depending on the fraction of organic carbon in soil. Recommended Kd_s value was calculated by using the K_{oc} value that is provided in this table.	1.14E+00	
Kd _{sw} (L/Kg)	Kd_{sw} value was calculated by using the correlation equation with K_{oc} that is cited in U.S. EPA (1993) for an assumed organic carbon fraction of 0.075 in suspended sediment. Measured organic carbon in suspended sediment, specific to site conditions, should be used to calculate Kd_{sw} , because the value varies, depending on the fraction of organic carbon in suspended sediment. Recommended Kd_{sw} value was calculated by using the K_{oc} value that is provided in this table.	8.55E+00	
	Dermal Exposure Factors		
Kp (cm/hr)	Kp value was obtained from U.S. EPA (1992b).	131E-03	
t	t value was obtained from U.S. EPA (1992b).	9.95E-01	
t*	t* value was obtained from U.S. EPA (1992b).	2.39E+00	
В	B value was obtained from U.S. EPA (1992b).	1.82E-03	
	Biotransfer Factors for Animals		
BCF _{fish} (L/kg FW tissue)		ND	
BAF _{fish} (L/kg FW)		ND	

CHEMICAL-SPECIFIC INPUTS FOR BIS-(2-CHLOROETHOXY) METHANE (111-91-1)

Parameter	Reference and Explanation	Value
Health Benchmarks		
RfD (mg/kg/day)		ND
Oral CSF (mg/kg/day) ⁻¹		ND
RfC (mg/m³)		ND
Inhalation CSF (mg/kg/day) ⁻¹		ND
MCL	National Primary Drinking Water Regulations.	
Aquatic TRV (μg/l)		ND

CHEMICAL-SPECIFIC INPUTS FOR BUTANOL (71-36-3)

Parameter	Reference and Explanation	Value
Chemical/Physical Properties		
MW (g/mole)	U.S. EPA (1995g)	74.12
$T_m(K)$		
Vp (atm)	U.S. EPA (1995g)	8.60E-03
S (mg/L)	U.S. EPA (1995g)	7.50E+04
H (atm·m³/mol)	U.S. EPA (1995g)	8.81E-06
D_a (cm ² /s)	U.S. EPA (1995g)	8.00E-02
D_w (cm ² /s)	U.S. EPA (1995g)	9.30E-06
K_{ow} (unitless)	U.S. EPA (1995g)	6.30E+00
K_{oc} (mL/g)	U.S. EPA (1995g)	6.10E+00
Kd_s (cm ³ /g)	Kd_s value was calculated by using the correlation equation with K_{oc} that is cited in U.S. EPA (1993) for an assumed organic carbon fraction of 0.01 in soil. Measured organic carbon in soil, specific to site conditions, should be used to calculate Kd_s , because the value varies, depending on the fraction of organic carbon in soil. Recommended Kd_s value was calculated by using the K_{oc} value that is provided in this table.	6.10E-02
Kd _{sw} (L/Kg)	Kd_{sw} value was calculated by using the correlation equation with K_{oc} that is cited in U.S. EPA (1993) for an assumed organic carbon fraction of 0.075 in suspended sediment. Measured organic carbon in suspended sediment, specific to site conditions, should be used to calculate Kd_{sw} , because the value varies, depending on the fraction of organic carbon in suspended sediment. Recommended Kd_{sw} value was calculated by using the K_{oc} value that is provided in this table.	4.58E-01
	Dermal Exposure Factors	
Kp (cm/hr)	Kp value was obtained from U.S. EPA (1992b).	2.50E-03
t	t value was obtained from U.S. EPA (1992b).	2.50E-01
t*	t* value was obtained from U.S. EPA (1992b).	5.90E-01
В	B value was obtained from U.S. EPA (1992b).	6.30E-04
	Biotransfer Factors for Animals	
BCF _{fish} (L/kg FW tissue)	<i>BCFs</i> were used for compounds with a log K_{ow} value below 4.0, as cited in U.S. EPA (1995g). BCF_{fish} value calculated using the correlation equation with K_{ow} obtained from Veith, Macek, Petrocelli, and Caroll (1980)	1.20E+00
BAF _{fish} (L/kg FW)		NA

CHEMICAL-SPECIFIC INPUTS FOR BUTANOL (71-36-3)

Parameter	Reference and Explanation	Value	
	Health Benchmarks		
RfD (mg/kg/day)	U.S. EPA (1997c)	1.00E-01	
Oral CSF (mg/kg/day) ⁻¹		ND	
RfC (mg/m³)	Calculated from <i>RfD</i> using an inhalation rate of 20 m ³ /day and a human body weight of 70 kg.	3.50E-01	
Inhalation CSF (mg/kg/day) ⁻¹		ND	
MCL	National Primary Drinking Water Regulations.	ND	
Aquatic TRV (μg/l)		ND	

CHEMICAL-SPECIFIC INPUTS FOR BUTYL-4,6-DINITROPHENOL, 2-SEC (DINOSEB) (88-85-7)

Parameter	Reference and Explanation	Value
Chemical/Physical Properties		
MW (g/mole)	Budavari, O'Neil, Smith, and Heckelman (1989)	240.22
$T_m(\mathbf{K})$	U.S. EPA (1995b)	311.15 to 414.15
Vp (atm)	U.S. EPA (1995g)	9.90E-05
S (mg/L)	U.S. EPA (1995g)	5.20E+01
H (atm·m³/mol)	U.S. EPA (1995g)	4.56E-07
D_a (cm ² /s)	D_a value was obtained from CHEMDAT8 database (U.S. EPA 1994d).	8.00E-02
D_w (cm ² /s)	D_w value was obtained from CHEMDAT8 database (U.S. EPA 1994d).	8.00E-06
K_{ow} (unitless)	U.S. EPA (1995g)	1.40E+03
K_{oc} (mL/g)	U.S. EPA (1995g)	1.20E+02
Kd_s (cm ³ /g)	Kd_s value was calculated by using the correlation equation with K_{oc} that is cited in U.S. EPA (1993) for an assumed organic carbon fraction of 0.01 in soil. Measured organic carbon in soil, specific to site conditions, should be used to calculate Kd_s , because the value varies, depending on the fraction of organic carbon in soil. Recommended Kd_s value was calculated by using the K_{oc} value that is provided in this table.	1.20E+00
Kd _{sw} (L/Kg)	Kd_{sw} value was calculated by using the correlation equation with K_{oc} that is cited in U.S. EPA (1993) for an assumed organic carbon fraction of 0.075 in suspended sediment. Measured organic carbon in suspended sediment, specific to site conditions, should be used to calculate Kd_{sw} , because the value varies, depending on the fraction of organic carbon in suspended sediment. Recommended Kd_{sw} value was calculated by using the K_{oc} value that is provided in this table.	9.00E+00
	Dermal Exposure Factors	
Kp (cm/hr)	Kp value was obtained from U.S. EPA (1992b).	1.10E-02
t	t value was obtained from U.S. EPA (1992b).	2.60E+00
t*	t* value was obtained from U.S. EPA (1992b).	8.30E+00
В	B value was obtained from U.S. EPA (1992b).	1.40E-01
	Biotransfer Factors for Animals	
BCF _{fish} (L/kg FW tissue)	<i>BCFs</i> were used for compounds with a log K_{ow} value below 4.0, as cited in U.S. EPA (1995g). BCF_{fish} value calculated using the correlation equation with K_{ow} obtained from Veith, Macek, Petrocelli, and Caroll (1980)	8.00E+01
BAF _{fish} (L/kg FW)		NA

CHEMICAL-SPECIFIC INPUTS FOR BUTYL-4,6-DINITROPHENOL, 2-SEC (DINOSEB) (88-85-7)

Parameter	Reference and Explanation	Value	
	Health Benchmarks		
RfD (mg/kg/day)	U.S. EPA (1997c)	1.00E-03	
Oral CSF (mg/kg/day) ⁻¹		ND	
RfC (mg/m³)	Calculated from <i>RfD</i> using an inhalation rate of 20 m ³ /day and a human body weight of 70 kg.	3.50E-03	
Inhalation CSF (mg/kg/day) ⁻¹		ND	
MCL	National Primary Drinking Water Regulations.	ND	
Aquatic TRV (μg/l)		ND	

CHEMICAL-SPECIFIC INPUTS FOR 2-CHLORO-1,3-BUTADIENE (CHLOROPRENE) (126-99-8)

Parameter	Reference and Explanation	Value
Chemical/Physical Properties		
MW (g/mole)	U.S. EPA (1995g)	88.54
$T_m(\mathbf{K})$		
Vp (atm)	U.S. EPA (1995g)	2.80E-01
S (mg/L)	U.S. EPA (1995g)	6.30E+02
H (atm·m³/mol)		ND
D_a (cm ² /s)	D_a value was obtained from CHEMDAT8 database (U.S. EPA 1994d)	1.04E-01
D_w (cm ² /s)	$D_{\scriptscriptstyle W}$ value was obtained from CHEMDAT8 database (U.S. EPA 1994d)	1.00E-05
K_{ow} (unitless)	U.S. EPA (1995g)	1.20E+02
K_{oc} (mL/g)	U.S. EPA (1995g)	1.10E+02
Kd_s (cm ³ /g)	Kd_s value was calculated by using the correlation equation with K_{oc} that is cited in U.S. EPA (1993) for an assumed organic carbon fraction of 0.01 in soil. Measured organic carbon in soil, specific to site conditions, should be used to calculate Kd_s , because the value varies, depending on the fraction of organic carbon in soil. Recommended Kd_s value was calculated by using the K_{oc} value that is provided in this table. 5g)	1.10E+00
Kd _{sw} (L/Kg)	Kd_{sw} value was calculated by using the correlation equation with K_{oc} that is cited in U.S. EPA (1993) for an assumed organic carbon fraction of 0.075 in suspended sediment. Measured organic carbon in suspended sediment, specific to site conditions, should be used to calculate Kd_{sw} , because the value varies, depending on the fraction of organic carbon in suspended sediment. Recommended Kd_{sw} value was calculated by using the K_{oc} value that is provided in this table.	8.25E+00
	Dermal Exposure Factors	
Kp (cm/hr)	Kp value was obtained from U.S. EPA (1992b).	1.60E-02
t	t value was obtained from U.S. EPA (1992b).	3.00E-01
<i>t</i> *	t* value was obtained from U.S. EPA (1992b).	7.30E-01
В	B value was obtained from U.S. EPA (1992b).	1.20E-02
	Biotransfer Factors for Animals	
BCF _{fish} (L/kg FW tissue)	<i>BCFs</i> were used for compounds with a log K_{ow} value below 4.0, as cited in U.S. EPA (1995g). BCF_{fish} value calculated using the correlation equation with K_{ow} obtained from Veith, Macek, Petrocelli, and Caroll (1980)	1.10E+01
BAF _{fish} (L/kg FW)		NA

CHEMICAL-SPECIFIC INPUTS FOR 2-CHLORO-1,3-BUTADIENE (CHLOROPRENE) (126-99-8)

Parameter	Reference and Explanation	Value	
	Health Benchmarks		
RfD (mg/kg/day)	U.S. EPA (1997b)	2.00E-02	
Oral CSF (mg/kg/day) ⁻¹		ND	
RfC (mg/m³)	U.S. EPA (1997b)	2.00E-03	
Inhalation CSF (mg/kg/day) ⁻¹	-	ND	
MCL	National Primary Drinking Water Regulations.	ND	
Aquatic TRV (μg/l)		ND	

CHEMICAL-SPECIFIC INPUTS FOR CHROMIUM (+3) (16065-38-1)

Parameter	Reference and Explanation	Value
Chemical/Physical Properties		
MW (g/mole)	Budavari, O'Neil, Smith, and Heckelman (1989)	51.996
$T_m(\mathbf{K})$	Budavari, O'Neil, Smith, and Heckelman (1989)	2173.15
Vp (atm)		0
S (mg/L)		0
H (atm·m³/mol)		0
D_a (cm ² /s)	D_a value was obtained from CHEMDAT8 database (U.S. EPA 1994d)	1.01E-01
D_w (cm ² /s)	D_{w} value was obtained from CHEMDAT8 database (U.S. EPA 1994d)	4.63E-05
K_{ow} (unitless)		NA
K_{oc} (mL/g)		NA
Kd_s (cm ³ /g)	<i>Kd_s</i> value was obtained from U.S. EPA (1996a), which provides pH-based values that were estimated by using the MINTEQ2 geochemical speciation model.	1.2E+03 at pH=4.9; 1.8E+06 at pH=6.8; 4.3E+06 at pH=8.0
Kd _{sw} (L/Kg)	Kd_{sw} value is assumed to be the same as the Kd_s value, because organic carbon does not play a major role in sorption for the metals, as cited in US. EPA (1994e).	1.2E+03 at pH=4.9; 1.8E+06 at pH=6.8; 4.3E+06 at pH=8.0
	Dermal Exposure Factors	
Kp (cm/hr)	Kp value was obtained from U.S. EPA (1992b).	1.00E-03
t	t value was obtained from U.S. EPA (1992b).	ND
<i>t</i> *	t* value was obtained from U.S. EPA (1992b).	ND
В	B value was obtained from U.S. EPA (1992b).	ND
	Biotransfer Factors for Animals	
BCF _{fish} (L/kg FW tissue)		ND
BAF _{fish} (L/kg FW)		ND

CHEMICAL-SPECIFIC INPUTS FOR CHROMIUM (+3) (16065-38-1)

Parameter	Reference and Explanation	Value
Health Benchmarks		
RfD (mg/kg/day)		ND
Oral CSF (mg/kg/day) ⁻¹		ND
RfC (mg/m ³)		ND
Inhalation CSF (mg/kg/day) ⁻¹		ND
MCL	National Primary Drinking Water Regulations.	ND
Aquatic TRV (μg/l)		ND

CHEMICAL-SPECIFIC INPUTS FOR CIS-1,3-DICHLOROPROPENE (10061-01-5)

Parameter	Reference and Explanation	Value
Chemical/Physical Properties		
MW (g/mole)	Budavari, O'Neil, Smith, and Heckelman (1989)	110.97
<i>T_m</i> (°K)		
Vp (atm)	U.S. EPA (1995g)	4.99E-02
S (mg/L)	U.S. EPA (1995g)	2.70E+03
H (atm·m³/mol)	U.S. EPA (1995g)	1.76E-03
D_a (cm ² /s)	U.S. EPA (1995g)	5.85E-02
D_w (cm ² /s)	U.S. EPA (1995g)	1.10E-05
K_{ow} (unitless)	U.S. EPA (1995g)	1.00E+02
K_{oc} (mL/g)	U.S. EPA (1995g)	9.30E+01
Kd_s (mL/g)	Kd_s value was calculated by using the correlation equation with K_{oc} that is cited in U.S. EPA (1993) for an assumed organic carbon fraction of 0.01 in soil. Measured organic carbon in soil, specific to site conditions, should be used to calculate Kd_s , because the value varies, depending on the fraction of organic carbon in soil. Recommended Kd_s value was calculated by using the K_{oc} value that is provided in this table.	9.30E-01
Kd _{sw} (L/Kg)	Kd_{sw} value was calculated by using the correlation equation with K_{oc} that is cited in U.S. EPA (1993) for an assumed organic carbon fraction of 0.075 in suspended sediment. Measured organic carbon in suspended sediment, specific to site conditions, should be used to calculate Kd_{sw} , because the value varies, depending on the fraction of organic carbon in suspended sediment. Recommended Kd_{sw} value was calculated by using the K_{oc} value that is provided in this table.	6.97E+00
	Dermal Exposure Factors	
Kp (cm/hr)	Kp value was obtained from U.S. EPA (1992b).	1.10E-02
t	t value was obtained from U.S. EPA (1992b).	4.20E-01
<i>t</i> *	t* value was obtained from U.S. EPA (1992b).	1.00E+00
В	B value was obtained from U.S. EPA (1992b).	1.00E-02
	Biotransfer Factors for Animals	
BCF _{fish} (L/kg FW)	<i>BCFs</i> were used for compounds with a log K_{ow} value below 4.0, as cited in U.S. EPA (1995g). BCF_{fish} value calculated using the correlation equation with K_{ow} obtained from Veith, Macek, Petrocelli, and Caroll (1980)	5.30E+00
BAF _{fish} (L/kg FW)		NA

CHEMICAL-SPECIFIC INPUTS FOR CIS-1,3-DICHLOROPROPENE (10061-01-5)

Parameter	Reference and Explanation	Value	
	Health Benchmarks		
RfD (mg/kg/day)		ND	
Oral CSF (mg/kg/day) ⁻¹	U.S. EPA (1997c)	1.75E-01	
RfC (mg/m³)		ND	
Inhalation CSF (mg/kg/day) ⁻¹		1.75E-01	
MCL	National Primary Drinking Water Regulations.	ND	
Aquatic TRV (μg/l)	U.S. EPA (1995f)	2.40E+01	

CHEMICAL-SPECIFIC INPUTS FOR COBALT (7440-48-4)

Parameter	Reference and Explanation	Value	
Chemical/Physical Properties			
MW (g/mole)	Montgomery and Welkom (1991)	58.93	
$T_m(K)$	Montgomery and Welkom (1991)	1766.15	
Vp (atm)		NA	
S (mg/L)		NA	
H (atm·m³/mol)		NA	
D_a (cm ² /s)		NA	
D_w (cm ² /s)		NA	
K_{ow} (unitless)		NA	
K_{oc} (mL/g)		NA	
Kd_s (cm ³ /g)		NA	
Kd_{sw} (L/Kg)		NA	
	Dermal Exposure Factors		
Kp (cm/hr)	Kp value was obtained from U.S. EPA (1992b).	1.00E-03	
t	t value was obtained from U.S. EPA (1992b).	ND	
t*	t* value was obtained from U.S. EPA (1992b).	ND	
В	B value was obtained from U.S. EPA (1992b).	ND	
	Biotransfer Factors for Animals		
BCF _{fish} (L/kg, FW tissue)		ND	
BAF _{fish} (L/kg FW)		ND	

CHEMICAL-SPECIFIC INPUTS FOR COBALT (7440-48-4)

Parameter	Reference and Explanation	Value		
	Health Benchmarks			
RfD (mg/kg/day)	U.S.EPA (1997b)	6.00E-02		
Oral CSF (mg/kg/day) ⁻¹		ND		
RfC (mg/m³)	Calculated from RfD using an inhalation rate of 20 m ³ /day and a human body weight of 70 kg.	2.10E-01		
Inhalation CSF (mg/kg/day) ⁻¹		ND		
MCL	National Primary Drinking Water Regulations.	ND		
Aquatic TRV (μg/l)		ND		

CHEMICAL-SPECIFIC INPUTS FOR COPPER (744-050-8)

Parameter	Reference and Explanation	Value
Chemical/Physical Properties		
MW (g/mole)	Montgomery and Welkom (1991)	63.55
$T_m(K)$	Montgomery and Welkom (1991)	1356.15
Vp (atm)	-	NA
S (mg/L)		NA
H (atm·m³/mol)		NA
D_a (cm ² /s)	-	NA
D_w (cm ² /s)	-	NA
K_{ow} (unitless)		NA
K_{oc} (mL/g)	-	NA
Kd_s (cm ³ /g)		2.20E+01
Kd_{sw} (L/Kg)		2.20E+01
	Dermal Exposure Factors	
Kp (cm/hr)	Kp value was obtained from U.S. EPA (1992b).	1.00E-03
t	t value was obtained from U.S. EPA (1992b).	ND
t*	t* value was obtained from U.S. EPA (1992b).	ND
В	B value was obtained from U.S. EPA (1992b).	ND
Biotransfer Factors for Animals		
BCF _{fish} (L/kg, FW tissue)	<i>BCFs</i> were used for compounds with a log K_{ow} value below 4.0, as cited in U.S. EPA (1995g). BCF_{fish} value calculated using the correlation equation with K_{ow} obtained from Veith, Macek, Petrocelli, and Caroll (1980)	0.0E+00
BAF _{fish} (L/kg FW)		NA

CHEMICAL-SPECIFIC INPUTS FOR COPPER (744-050-8)

Parameter	Reference and Explanation	Value	
	Health Benchmarks		
RfD (mg/kg/day)	U.S.EPA (1997b)	4.00E-02	
Oral CSF (mg/kg/day) ⁻¹		ND	
RfC (mg/m ³)	Calculated from RfD using an inhalation rate of 20 m ³ /day and a human body weight of 70 kg.	1.40E-01	
Inhalation CSF (mg/kg/day) ⁻¹		ND	
MCL	National Primary Drinking Water Regulations.	1.3	
Aquatic TRV (μg/l)	Ambient Water Quality Criteria, U.S. EPA, Office of Water.	9.00E+00	

CHEMICAL-SPECIFIC INPUTS FOR CYCLOTETRAMETHYLENETETRANITRAMINE (HMX) (2691-41-0)

Parameter	Reference and Explanation	Value
Chemical/Physical Properties		
MW (g/mole)	CRC Handbook (1995)	296.16
$T_m(\mathbf{K})$	CRC Handbook (1995)	559.15
Vp (atm)		ND
S (mg/L)		ND
H (atm·m³/mol)	H value was obtained from WATER8 model database (U.S. EPA 1995d).	2.60E-15
D_a (cm ² /s)	D_a value was obtained from WATER8 model database (U.S. EPA 1995d).	8.00E-02
D_w (cm ² /s)	D_w value was obtained from WATER8 model database (U.S. EPA 1995d).	8.00E-06
K_{ow} (unitless)		ND
K_{oc} (mL/g)		ND
Kd_s (cm ³ /g)		ND
Kd_{sw} (L/Kg)		ND
	Dermal Exposure Factors	
Kp (cm/hr)	Kp value was obtained from U.S. EPA (1992b).	3.28E-05
t	t value was obtained from U.S. EPA (1992b).	6.90E-01
t*	t* value was obtained from U.S. EPA (1992b).	ND
В	B value was obtained from U.S. EPA (1992b).	ND
Biotransfer Factors for Animals		
BCF _{fish} (L/kg FW tissue)		ND
BAF _{fish} (L/kg FW)		ND

CHEMICAL-SPECIFIC INPUTS FOR CYCLOTETRAMETHYLENETETRANITRAMINE (HMX) (2691-41-0)

Parameter	Reference and Explanation	Value
Health Benchmarks		
RfD (mg/kg/day)	U.S. EPA (1997b)	5.00E-02
Oral CSF (mg/kg/day) ⁻¹		ND
RfC (mg/m³)	Calculated from RfD using an inhalation rate of 20 m ³ /day and a human body weight of 70 kg.	1.75E-01
Inhalation CSF (mg/kg/day) ⁻¹		ND
MCL	National Primary Drinking Water Regulations.	ND
Aquatic TRV (μg/l)		ND

CHEMICAL-SPECIFIC INPUTS FOR DIALLATE (2303-16-4)

Parameter	Reference and Explanation	Value	
	Chemical/Physical Properties		
MW (g/mole)	Budavari, O'Neil, Smith, and Heckelman (1989)	270.24	
$T_m(K)$		ND	
Vp (atm)	Vp value cited in U.S. EPA (1995g).	2.00E-07	
S (ppm)	S value cited in U.S. EPA (1995b).	40	
H (atm·m³/mol)	H value was obtained from CHEMDAT8 database (U.S. EPA 1994d).	4.83E-05	
D_a (cm ² /s)	D_a value was obtained from CHEMDAT8 database (U.S. EPA 1994d).	8.00E-02	
D_w (cm ² /s)	D_{w} value was obtained from CHEMDAT8 database (U.S. EPA 1994d).	8.00E-06	
K_{ow} (unitless)	Value cited in U.S. EPA (1995g).	3.10E+04	
K_{oc} (mL/g)	Value cited in U.S. EPA (1995g).	2.60E+04	
Kd_s (cm ³ /g)	Kd_s value was calculated by using the correlation equation with K_{oc} that is cited in U.S. EPA (1993) for an assumed organic carbon fraction of 0.01 in soil. Measured organic carbon in soil, specific to site conditions, should be used to calculate Kd_s , because the value varies, depending on the fraction of organic carbon in soil. Recommended Kd_s value was calculated by using the K_{oc} value that is provided in this table.	2.60E+02	
Kd _{sw} (L/Kg)	Kd_{sw} value was calculated by using the correlation equation with K_{oc} that is cited in U.S. EPA (1993) for an assumed organic carbon fraction of 0.075 in suspended sediment. Measured organic carbon in suspended sediment, specific to site conditions, should be used to calculate Kd_{sw} , because the value varies, depending on the fraction of organic carbon in suspended sediment. Recommended Kd_{sw} value was calculated by using the K_{oc} value that is provided in this table.	1.82E+03	
	Dermal Exposure Factors		
Kp (cm/hr)	Kp value was obtained from U.S. EPA (1992b).	6.60E-02	
t	t value was obtained from U.S. EPA (1992b).	3.90E+00	
t*	t* value was obtained from U.S. EPA (1992b).	2.00E+01	
В	B value was obtained from U.S. EPA (1992b).	3.10E+00	
	Biotransfer Factors for Animals		
BCF _{fish} (L/kg FW tissue)		NA	
BAF _{fish} (L/kg FW)	$BAFs$ were used for compounds with a log K_{ow} value above 4.0, as cited in U.S. EPA (1995g). BAF values were predicted values calculated by multiplying a food chain multiplier (FCM) with an estimated BCF . $BCFs$ were estimated using the correlation equation obtained from Veith, Macek, Petrocelli, and Caroll (1980). $FCMs$ were obtained from U.S. EPA (1995g)	1.80E+04	

CHEMICAL-SPECIFIC INPUTS FOR DIALLATE (2303-16-4)

Parameter	Reference and Explanation	Value	
	Health Benchmarks		
RfD (mg/kg/day)		ND	
Oral CSF (mg/kg/day) ⁻¹	U.S. EPA (1997c)	6.10E-02	
RfC (mg/m ³)		ND	
Inhalation URF (µg/m³) ⁻¹		ND	
Inhalation CSF (mg/kg/day) ⁻¹	Value based on <i>Oral CSF</i> assuming route-to-route extrapolation.	6.10E-01	
MCL	National Primary Drinking Water Regulations.	ND	
Aquatic TRV (μg/l)		ND	

CHEMICAL-SPECIFIC INPUTS FOR DIBENZOFURAN (132-64-9)

Parameter	Reference and Explanation	Value
Chemical/Physical Properties		
MW (g/mole)	CRC Handbook (1995)	168.19
$T_m(K)$	CRC Handbook (1995)	359.65
Vp (atm)		ND
S (mg/L)		ND
H (atm·m³/mol)	H value was obtained from CHEMDAT8 database (U.S. EPA 1994d).	1.056E-04
D_a (cm ² /s)	D_a value was obtained from CHEMDAT8 database (U.S. EPA 1994d).	8.00E-02
D_w (cm ² /s)	$D_{\rm w}$ value was obtained from CHEMDAT8 database (U.S. EPA 1994d).	8.00E-06
K_{ow} (unitless)		ND
K_{oc} (mL/g)		ND
Kd_s (cm ³ /g)		ND
Kd_{sw} (L/Kg)		ND
	Dermal Exposure Factors	
Kp (cm/hr)	Kp value was obtained from U.S. EPA (1992b).	2.06E-01
t	t value was obtained from U.S. EPA (1992b).	6.90E-01
t*	t* value was obtained from U.S. EPA (1992b).	ND
В	B value was obtained from U.S. EPA (1992b).	2.04E+00
Biotransfer Factors for Animals		
BCF _{fish} (L/kg FW tissue)		ND
BAF _{fish} (L/kg FW)		ND

CHEMICAL-SPECIFIC INPUTS FOR DIBENZOFURAN (132-64-9)

Parameter	Reference and Explanation	Value	
	Health Benchmarks		
RfD (mg/kg/day)	U.S.EPA (1997a)	ND	
Oral CSF (mg/kg/day) ⁻¹		ND	
RfC (mg/m³)	Calculated from RfD using an inhalation rate of 20 m ³ /day and a human body weight of 70 kg.	ND	
Inhalation CSF (mg/kg/day) ⁻¹		ND	
MCL	National Primary Drinking Water Regulations.	ND	
Aquatic TRV (μg/l)	U.S. EPA (1996c)	2.00E+1	

CHEMICAL-SPECIFIC INPUTS FOR 2,6-DICHLOROPHENOL (87-65-0)

Parameter	Reference and Explanation	Value
Chemical/Physical Properties		
MW (g/mole)	Budavari, O'Neil, Smith, and Heckelman (1989)	163.01
$T_m(\mathbf{K})$	Howard (1989-1993)	337.65 to 338.65
Vp (atm)		ND
S (mg/L)		ND
H (atm·m³/mol)	H value was obtained from CHEMDAT8 database (U.S. EPA 1994d).	2.96E-06
D_a (cm ² /s)	D_a value was obtained from CHEMDAT8 database (U.S. EPA 1994d).	3.47E-02
D_w (cm ² /s)	$D_{\rm w}$ value was obtained from CHEMDAT8 database (U.S. EPA 1994d).	8.77E-06
K_{ow} (unitless)		ND
K_{oc} (mL/g)		ND
Kd_s (cm ³ /g)		ND
Kd_{sw} (L/Kg)		ND
	Dermal Exposure Factors	_
Kp (cm/hr)	Kp value was obtained from U.S. EPA (1992b).	2.07E-02
t	t value was obtained from U.S. EPA (1992b).	8.63E-01
t*	t* value was obtained from U.S. EPA (1992b).	2.07E+00
В	B value was obtained from U.S. EPA (1992b).	7.24E-02
Biotransfer Factors for Animals		
BCF _{fish} (L/kg FW tissue)		ND
BAF _{fish} (L/kg FW)		ND

CHEMICAL-SPECIFIC INPUTS FOR 2,6-DICHLOROPHENOL (87-65-0)

Parameter	Reference and Explanation	Value
Health Benchmarks		
RfD (mg/kg/day)		ND
Oral CSF (mg/kg/day) ⁻¹		ND
RfC (mg/m³)		ND
Inhalation CSF (mg/kg/day) ⁻¹		ND
MCL	National Primary Drinking Water Regulations.	ND
Aquatic TRV (μg/l)		ND

CHEMICAL-SPECIFIC INPUTS FOR 2,4-DICHLOROPHENOXYACETIC ACID (94-75-7)

Parameter	Reference and Explanation	Value
Chemical/Physical Properties		
MW (g/mole)	U.S. EPA (1995g)	221.04
$T_m(\mathbf{K})$		ND
Vp (atm)	U.S. EPA (1995g)	1.40E-05
S (mg/L)	U.S. EPA (1995g)	6.80E+02
H (atm·m³/mol)	U.S. EPA (1995g)	4.50E-06
D_a (cm ² /s)	U.S. EPA (1995g)	5.88E-02
D_w (cm ² /s)	U.S. EPA (1995g)	6.49E-06
K_{ow} (unitless)	U.S. EPA (1995g)	5.05E+02
K_{oc} (mL/g)	U.S. EPA (1995g)	4.50E+02
Kd_s (mL/g)	Kd_s value was calculated by using the correlation equation with K_{oc} that is cited in U.S. EPA (1993) for an assumed organic carbon fraction of 0.01 in soil. Measured organic carbon in soil, specific to site conditions, should be used to calculate Kd_s , because the value varies, depending on the fraction of organic carbon in soil. Recommended Kd_s value was calculated by using the K_{oc} value that is provided in this table	4.50E+00
Kd _{sw} (L/Kg)	Kd_{sw} value was calculated by using the correlation equation with K_{oc} that is cited in U.S. EPA (1993) for an assumed organic carbon fraction of 0.075 in suspended sediment. Measured organic carbon in suspended sediment, specific to site conditions, should be used to calculate Kd_{sw} , because the value varies, depending on the fraction of organic carbon in suspended sediment. Recommended Kd_{sw} value was calculated by using the K_{oc} value that is provided in this table.	3.37E+01
	Dermal Exposure Factors	
Kp (cm/hr)	Kp value was obtained from U.S. EPA (1992b).	7.10E-03
t	t value was obtained from U.S. EPA (1992b).	2.00E+00
t*	t* value was obtained from U.S. EPA (1992b).	4.70E+00
В	B value was obtained from U.S. EPA (1992b).	5.00E-02
	Biotransfer Factors for Animals	
BCF _{fish} (L/kg FW tissue)	<i>BCFs</i> were used for compounds with a log K_{ow} value below 4.0, as cited in U.S. EPA (1995g). BCF_{fish} value calculated using the correlation equation with K_{ow} obtained from Veith, Macek, Petrocelli, and Caroll (1980)	6.10E+01
BAF _{fish} (L/kg FW)		NA

CHEMICAL-SPECIFIC INPUTS FOR 2,4-DICHLOROPHENOXYACETIC ACID (94-75-7)

Parameter	Reference and Explanation	Value	
	Health Benchmarks		
RfD (mg/kg/day)	U.S. EPA (1997c)	1.00E-02	
Oral CSF (mg/kg/day) ⁻¹	Calculated by multiplying the Oral CSF for Benzo(a)pyrene by the relative potency factor for Dibenz(a,h)anthracene of 1.0 (U.S.EPA 1993e).	ND	
RfC (mg/m³)	Calculated from RfD using an inhalation rate of 20 m ³ /day and a human body weight of 70 kg.	3.50E-02	
Inhalation CSF (mg/kg/day) ⁻¹		ND	
MCL	National Primary Drinking Water Regulations.	ND	
Aquatic TRV (μg/l)		ND	

CHEMICAL-SPECIFIC INPUTS FOR 1,3-DICHLOROPROPENE-TRANS (10061-02-6)

Parameter	Reference and Explanation	Value
	Chemical/Physical Properties	
MW (g/mole)	Budavari, O'Neil, Smith, and Heckelman (1989)	110.98
$T_m(\mathbf{K})$		
Vp (atm)	U.S. EPA (1995g)	4.00E-02
S (mg/L)	U.S. EPA (1995g)	2.80E+03
H (atm·m³/mol)	U.S. EPA (1995g)	1.25E-03
D_a (cm ² /s)	D_a value was obtained from CHEMDAT8 database (U.S. EPA 1994d).	5.85E-02
D_w (cm ² /s)	$D_{\scriptscriptstyle W}$ value was obtained from CHEMDAT8 database (U.S. EPA 1994d).	1.10E-05
K_{ow} (unitless)	U.S. EPA (1995g)	1.00E+02
K_{oc} (mL/g)	U.S. EPA (1995g)	9.30E+01
Kd_s (cm ³ /g)	Kd_s value was calculated by using the correlation equation with K_{oc} that is cited in U.S. EPA (1993) for an assumed organic carbon fraction of 0.01 in soil. Measured organic carbon in soil, specific to site conditions, should be used to calculate Kd_s , because the value varies, depending on the fraction of organic carbon in soil. Recommended Kd_s value was calculated by using the K_{oc} value that is provided in this table.	9.30E-01
Kd _{sw} (L/Kg)	Kd_{sw} value was calculated by using the correlation equation with K_{oc} that is cited in U.S. EPA (1993) for an assumed organic carbon fraction of 0.075 in suspended sediment. Measured organic carbon in suspended sediment, specific to site conditions, should be used to calculate Kd_{sw} , because the value varies, depending on the fraction of organic carbon in suspended sediment. Recommended Kd_{sw} value was calculated by using the K_{oc} value that is provided in this table.	6.97E+00
	Dermal Exposure Factors	
Kp (cm/hr)	Kp value was obtained from U.S. EPA (1992b).	1.10E-02
t	t value was obtained from U.S. EPA (1992b).	4.20E-01
<i>t</i> *	t* value was obtained from U.S. EPA (1992b).	1.00E+00
В	B value was obtained from U.S. EPA (1992b).	1.00E-02
	Biotransfer Factors for Animals	
BCF _{fish} (L/kg FW tissue)	<i>BCFs</i> were used for compounds with a log K_{ow} value below 4.0, as cited in U.S. EPA (1995g). BCF_{fish} value calculated using the correlation equation with K_{ow} obtained from Veith, Macek, Petrocelli, and Caroll (1980)	5.30E+00
BAF _{fish} (L/kg FW)		NA

CHEMICAL-SPECIFIC INPUTS FOR 1,3-DICHLOROPROPENE-TRANS (10061-02-6)

Parameter	Reference and Explanation	Value
Health Benchmarks		
RfD (mg/kg/day)		ND
Oral CSF (mg/kg/day) ⁻¹	U.S. EPA (1997b)	1.75E-01
RfC (mg/m ³)		ND
Inhalation CSF (mg/kg/day) ⁻¹	Value based on <i>Oral CSF</i> assuming route-to-route extrapolation.	1.75E-01
MCL	National Primary Drinking Water Regulations.	ND
Aquatic TRV (μg/l)	U.S. EPA (1995f)	2.40E+01

CHEMICAL-SPECIFIC INPUTS FOR DIETHYLSTILBESTROL (56-53-1)

Parameter	Reference and Explanation	Value	
Chemical/Physical Properties			
MW (g/mole)	Budavari, O'Neil, Smith, and Heckelman (1989)	268.34	
$T_m(K)$	Budavari, O'Neil, Smith, and Heckelman (1989)	443.65	
Vp (atm)	U.S. EPA (1995g)	1.40E-12	
S (mg/L)	S value cited in U.S. EPA (1995b).	1.30E+04	
H (atm·m³/mol)	U.S. EPA (1995g)	3.00E-14	
D_a (cm ² /s)	U.S. EPA (1995g)	8.00E-02	
D_w (cm ² /s)	U.S. EPA (1995g)	8.00E-06	
K_{ow} (unitless)	U.S. EPA (1995g)	1.20E+05	
K_{oc} (mL/g)	U.S. EPA (1995g)	9.60E+04	
Kd_s (cm ³ /g)	Kd_s value was calculated by using the correlation equation with K_{oc} that is cited in U.S. EPA (1993) for an assumed organic carbon fraction of 0.01 in soil. Measured organic carbon in soil, specific to site conditions, should be used to calculate Kd_s , because the value varies, depending on the fraction of organic carbon in soil. Recommended Kd_s value was calculated by using the K_{oc} value that is provided in this table.	9.60E+02	
Kd _{sw} (L/Kg)	Kd_{sw} value was calculated by using the correlation equation with K_{oc} that is cited in U.S. EPA (1993) for an assumed organic carbon fraction of 0.075 in suspended sediment. Measured organic carbon in suspended sediment, specific to site conditions, should be used to calculate Kd_{sw} , because the value varies, depending on the fraction of organic carbon in suspended sediment. Recommended Kd_{sw} value was calculated by using the K_{oc} value that is provided in this table.	7.20E+03	
	Dermal Exposure Factors		
Kp (cm/hr)	Kp value was obtained from U.S. EPA (1992b).	1.70E-01	
t	t value was obtained from U.S. EPA (1992b).	3.80E+00	
t*	t* value was obtained from U.S. EPA (1992b).	1.80E+01	
В	B value was obtained from U.S. EPA (1992b).	1.20E+01	
	Biotransfer Factors for Animals		
BCF _{fish} (L/kg, FW tissue)		NA	
BAF _{fish} (L/kg FW)	$BAFs$ were used for compounds with a log K_{ow} value above 4.0, as cited in U.S. EPA (1995g). BAF values were predicted values calculated by multiplying a food chain multiplier (FCM) with a geometric mean of various laboratory measured $BCFs$ obtained from various experimental studies cited in U.S. EPA (1998). $FCMs$ were obtained from U.S. EPA (1995g)	6.80E+03	

CHEMICAL-SPECIFIC INPUTS FOR DIETHYLSTILBESTROL (56-53-1)

Parameter	Reference and Explanation	Value	
	Health Benchmarks		
RfD (mg/kg/day)	U.S.EPA (1996d)	ND	
Oral CSF (mg/kg/day) ⁻¹	U.S. EPA (1997b)	4.70E+03	
RfC (mg/m³)	U.S. EPA (1997b)	ND	
Inhalation CSF (mg/kg/day) ⁻¹	Value based on Oral CSF assuming route-to-route extrapolation.	ND	
MCL	National Primary Drinking Water Regulations.	ND	
Aquatic TRV (μg/l)	Ambient Water Quality Criteria, U.S. EPA, Office of Water.	ND	

CHEMICAL-SPECIFIC INPUTS FOR DIMETHOATE (60-51-5)

Parameter	Reference and Explanation	Value
	Chemical/Physical Properties	
MW (g/mole)	Budavari, O'Neil, Smith, and Heckelman (1989)	229.28
$T_m(\mathbf{K})$	-	
Vp (atm)	U.S. EPA (1995g)	6.70E-09
S (mg/L)	U.S. EPA (1995g)	2.50E+04
H (atm·m³/mol)	U.S. EPA (1995g)	6.15E-11
D_a (cm ² /s)	D_a value was obtained from CHEMDAT8 database (U.S. EPA 1994d).	2.58E-02
D_w (cm ² /s)	D_{w} value was obtained from CHEMDAT8 database (U.S. EPA 1994d).	5.82E-06
K_{ow} (unitless)	Geometric mean value cited in U.S. EPA (1994c).	4.90E+00
K_{oc} (mL/g)	K_{oc} value was calculated by using the correlation equation with K_{ow} for phthalates and PAHs, cited in U.S. EPA (1994c). K_{oc} value was calculated by using the recommended K_{ow} value that is provided in this table.	4.80E+00
Kd_s (cm ³ /g)	Kd_s value was calculated by using the correlation equation with K_{oc} that is cited in U.S. EPA (1993) for an assumed fraction organic carbon of 0.01 in soil. Measured organic carbon in soil, specific to site conditions, should be used to calculate Kd_s , because the value varies, depending on the fraction of organic carbon in soil. Recommended Kd_s value was calculated by using the K_{oc} value that is provided in this table.	4.80E-02
Kd _{sw} (L/Kg)	Kd_{sw} value was calculated by using the correlation equation with K_{oc} that is cited in U.S. EPA (1993) for an assumed organic carbon fraction of 0.075 in suspended sediment. Measured organic carbon in suspended sediment, specific to site conditions, should be used to calculate Kd_{sw} , because the value varies, depending on the fraction of organic carbon in suspended sediment. Recommended Kd_{sw} value was calculated by using the K_{oc} value that is provided in this table.	3.60E-01
	Dermal Exposure Factors	
Kp (cm/hr)	Kp value was obtained from U.S. EPA (1992b).	2.40E-04
t	t value was obtained from U.S. EPA (1992b).	2.20E+00
t*	t* value was obtained from U.S. EPA (1992b).	5.30E+00
В	B value was obtained from U.S. EPA (1992b).	4.90E-04
	Biotransfer Factors for Animals	
BCF _{fish} (L/kg FW tissue)	<i>BCFs</i> were used for compounds with a log K_{ow} value below 4.0, as cited in U.S. EPA (1995g). <i>BCF</i> _{fish} value calculated using the correlation equation with K_{ow} obtained from Veith, Macek, Petrocelli, and Caroll (1980)	8.40E-01
BAF _{fish} (L/kg FW)		NA

CHEMICAL-SPECIFIC INPUTS FOR DIMETHOATE (60-51-5)

Parameter	Reference and Explanation	Value
Health Benchmarks		
RfD (mg/kg/day)	U.S.EPA (1997c)	2.00E-04
Oral CSF (mg/kg/day) ⁻¹		ND
RfC (mg/m ³)	Calculated from RfD using an inhalation rate of 20 m ³ /day and a human body weight of 70 kg.	7.00E-04
Inhalation CSF (mg/kg/day) ⁻¹		ND
MCL	National Primary Drinking Water Regulations.	ND
Aquatic TRV (μg/l)		ND

CHEMICAL-SPECIFIC INPUTS FOR 7,12-DIMETHYLBENZ[A]ANTHRACENE (57-97-6)

Parameter	Reference and Explanation	Value
	Chemical/Physical Properties	
MW (g/mole)	Budavari, O'Neil, Smith, and Heckelman (1989)	256.35
$T_m(K)$		
Vp (atm)	Geometric mean value cited in U.S. EPA (1994c).	3.80E-12
S (mg/L)	Geometric mean value cited in U.S. EPA (1994c).	5.00E-02
H (atm·m³/mol)	H value was calculated by using the theoretical equation from Lyman, Reehl, and Rosenblatt (1982), which defines the constant. Recommended value was calculated by using the MW , S , and Vp values that are provided in this table.	3.11E-08
D_a (cm ² /s)	D_a value was obtained from CHEMDAT8 database (U.S. EPA 1994d).	4.61E-02
D_w (cm ² /s)	D_w value was obtained from CHEMDAT8 database (U.S. EPA 1994d).	4.98E-06
K_{ow} (unitless)	Geometric mean value cited in U.S. EPA (1994c).	4.20E+06
K_{oc} (mL/g)	K_{oc} value was calculated by using the correlation equation with K_{ow} for all nonionizing organics except phthalates, PAHs, dioxins, and furans as cited in U.S. EPA (1994c). K_{oc} value was calculated by using the recommended K_{ow} value that is provided in this table.	3.20E+06
Kd_s (cm ³ /g)	Kd_s value was calculated by using the correlation equation with K_{oc} that is cited in U.S. EPA (1993) for an assumed fraction organic carbon of 0.01 in soil. Measured organic carbon in soil, specific to site conditions, should be used to calculate Kd_s , because the value varies, depending on the fraction of organic carbon in soil. Recommended Kd_s value was calculated by using the K_{oc} value that is provided in this table.	3.20E+04
Kd _{sw} (L/Kg)	Kd_{sw} value was calculated by using the correlation equation with K_{oc} that is cited in U.S. EPA (1993) for an assumed organic carbon fraction of 0.075 in suspended sediment. Measured organic carbon in suspended sediment, specific to site conditions, should be used to calculate Kd_{sw} , because the value varies, depending on the fraction of organic carbon in suspended sediment. Recommended Kd_{sw} value was calculated by using the K_{oc} value that is provided in this table.	2.40E+05
	Dermal Exposure Factors	
Kp (cm/hr)	Kp value was obtained from U.S. EPA (1992b).	2.60E+00
t	t value was obtained from U.S. EPA (1992b).	3.20E+00
t*	t* value was obtained from U.S. EPA (1992b).	1.50E+01
В	B value was obtained from U.S. EPA (1992b).	4.20E+02
	Biotransfer Factors for Animals	
BCF _{fish} (L/kg FW tissue)		NA
BAF _{fish} (L/kg FW)	$BAFs$ were used for compounds with a log K_{ow} value above 4.0, as cited in U.S. EPA (1995g). BAF values were predicted values calculated by multiplying a food chain multiplier (FCM) with an estimated BCF . BCF s were estimated using the correlation equation obtained from Veith, Macek, Petrocelli, and Caroll (1980). $FCMs$ were obtained from U.S. EPA (1995g)-	1.00E+03

CHEMICAL-SPECIFIC INPUTS FOR 7,12-DIMETHYLBENZ[A]ANTHRACENE (57-97-6)

Parameter	Reference and Explanation	Value
Health Benchmarks		
RfD (mg/kg/day)		ND
Oral CSF (mg/kg/day) ⁻¹	U.S. EPA (1997c)	2.50E+01
RfC (mg/m ³)		ND
Inhalation CSF (mg/kg/day) ⁻¹	Value based on <i>Oral CSF</i> assuming route-to-route extrapolation.	2.50E+01
MCL	National Primary Drinking Water Regulations.	ND
Aquatic TRV (μg/l)	-	ND

CHEMICAL-SPECIFIC INPUTS FOR 3-3'-DIMETHYLBENZIDINE (119-93-7)

Parameter	Reference and Explanation	Value
Chemical/Physical Properties		
MW (g/mole)	Budavari, O'Neill, Smith, and Heckelman (1989)	212.28
$T_m(K)$	Budavari, O'Neill, Smith, and Heckelman (1989)	
Vp (atm)	Geometric mean value cited in U.S. EPA (1994c).	4.90E-10
S (mg/L)	Geometric mean value cited in U.S. EPA (1994c).	1.20E+03
H (atm·m³/mol)	H value was calculated by using the theoretical equation from Lyman, Reehl, and Rosenblatt (1982), which defines the constant. Recommended value was calculated by using the MW , S , and Vp values that are provided in this table.	6.29E-11
D_a (cm ² /s)	D_a value was obtained from CHEMDAT8 database (U.S. EPA 1994d).	2.83E-02
D_w (cm ² /s)	D_w value was obtained from CHEMDAT8 database (U.S. EPA 1994d).	6.17E-06
K_{ow} (unitless)	Geometric mean value cited in U.S. EPA (1994c).	4.80E+02
K_{oc} (mL/g)	K_{oc} value was calculated by using the correlation equation with K_{ow} for all nonionizing organics except phthalates, PAHs, dioxins, and furans as cited in U.S. EPA (1994c). K_{oc} value was calculated by using the recommended K_{ow} value that is provided in this table.	4.30E+02
Kd_s (cm ³ /g)	Kd_s value was calculated by using the correlation equation with K_{oc} that is cited in U.S. EPA (1993) for an assumed fraction organic carbon of 0.01 in soil. Measured organic carbon in soil, specific to site conditions, should be used to calculate Kd_s , because the value varies, depending on the fraction of organic carbon in soil. Recommended Kd_s value was calculated by using the K_{oc} value that is provided in this table.	4.30E+00
Kd _{sw} (L/Kg)	Kd_{sw} value was calculated by using the correlation equation with K_{oc} that is cited in U.S. EPA (1993) for an assumed organic carbon fraction of 0.075 in suspended sediment. Measured organic carbon in suspended sediment, specific to site conditions, should be used to calculate Kd_{sw} , because the value varies, depending on the fraction of organic carbon in suspended sediment. Recommended Kd_{sw} value was calculated by using the K_{oc} value that is provided in this table.	3.22E+01
	Dermal Exposure Factors	
Kp (cm/hr)	Kp value was obtained from U.S. EPA (1992b).	7.70E-03
t	t value was obtained from U.S. EPA (1992b).	1.70E+00
t*	t* value was obtained from U.S. EPA (1992b).	4.10E+00
В	B value was obtained from U.S. EPA (1992b).	4.80E-02
	Biotransfer Factors for Animals	
BCF _{fish} (L/kg FW tissue)	<i>BCFs</i> were used for compounds with a log K_{ow} value below 4.0, as cited in U.S. EPA (1995g). BCF_{fish} value calculated using the correlation equation with K_{ow} obtained from Veith, Macek, Petrocelli, and Caroll (1980)	1.80E+01
BAF _{fish} (L/kg FW)		NA

CHEMICAL-SPECIFIC INPUTS FOR 3-3'-DIMETHYLBENZIDINE (119-93-7)

Parameter	Reference and Explanation	Value
Health Benchmarks		
RfD (mg/kg/day)		ND
Oral CSF (mg/kg/day) ⁻¹	U.S. EPA (1997c)	9.20E+00
RfC (mg/m ³)		ND
Inhalation CSF (mg/kg/day) ⁻¹	Value based on <i>Oral CSF</i> assuming route-to-route extrapolation.	9.20E+00
MCL	National Primary Drinking Water Regulations.	ND
Aquatic TRV (μg/l)		ND

CHEMICAL-SPECIFIC INPUTS FOR 2,4-DINITRO-6-METHYLPHENOL (534-52-1)

Parameter	Reference and Explanation	Value
Chemical/Physical Properties		
MW (g/mole)	Budavari, O'Neil, Smith, and Heckelman (1989)	198.13
$T_m(K)$	Budavari, O'Neil, Smith, and Heckelman (1989)	360.65
Vp (atm)		ND
S (mg/L)		ND
H (atm·m³/mol)	H value was obtained from CHEMDAT8 database (U.S. EPA 1994d).	4.26E-07
D_a (cm ² /s)	D_a value was obtained from CHEMDAT8 database (U.S. EPA 1994d).	2.93E-02
D_w (cm ² /s)	$D_{\scriptscriptstyle W}$ value was obtained from CHEMDAT8 database (U.S. EPA 1994d).	6.91E-06
K_{ow} (unitless)		ND
K_{oc} (mL/g)		ND
Kd_s (cm ³ /g)		ND
Kd_{sw} (L/Kg)		ND
	Dermal Exposure Factors	
Kp (cm/hr)	Kp value was obtained from U.S. EPA (1992b).	3.78E-03
t	t value was obtained from U.S. EPA (1992b).	1.41E+00
t*	t* value was obtained from U.S. EPA (1992b).	3.39E+00
В	B value was obtained from U.S. EPA (1992b).	1.32E-02
Biotransfer Factors for Animals		
BCF _{fish} (L/kg FW tissue)		ND
BAF _{fish} (L/kg FW)		ND

CHEMICAL-SPECIFIC INPUTS FOR 2,4-DINITRO-6-METHYLPHENOL (534-52-1)

Parameter	Reference and Explanation	Value
Health Benchmarks		
RfD (mg/kg/day)		ND
Oral CSF (mg/kg/day) ⁻¹		ND
RfC (mg/m ³)		ND
Inhalation CSF (mg/kg/day) ⁻¹		ND
MCL	National Primary Drinking Water Regulations.	ND
Aquatic TRV (μg/l)		ND

CHEMICAL-SPECIFIC INPUTS FOR DIPHENYLAMINE (122-39-4)

Parameter	Reference and Explanation	Value
Chemical/Physical Properties		
MW (g/mole)	Budavari, O'Neill, Smith, and Heckelman (1989)	169.23
$T_m(\mathbf{K})$	Budavari, O'Neill, Smith, and Heckelman (1989)	
Vp (atm)	Geometric mean value cited in U.S. EPA (1994c).	5.60E-06
S (mg/L)	Geometric mean value cited in U.S. EPA (1994c).	3.00E+02
H (atm·m³/mol)	H value was calculated by using the theoretical equation from Lyman, Reehl, and Rosenblatt (1982), which defines the constant. Recommended value was calculated by using the MW , S , and Vp values that are provided in this table.	4.96E-07
D_a (cm ² /s)	D_a value was obtained from CHEMDAT8 database (U.S. EPA 1994d).	6.80E-02
D_w (cm ² /s)	D_{w} value was obtained from CHEMDAT8 database (U.S. EPA 1994d).	6.31E-06
K_{ow} (unitless)	Geometric mean value cited in U.S. EPA (1994c).	3.00E+03
K_{oc} (mL/g)	K_{oc} value was calculated by using the correlation equation with K_{ow} for all nonionizing organics except phthalates, PAHs, dioxins, and furans as cited in U.S. EPA (1994c). K_{oc} value was calculated by using the recommended K_{ow} value that is provided in this table.	2.60E+03
Kd_s (cm ³ /g)	Kd_s value was calculated by using the correlation equation with K_{oc} that is cited in U.S. EPA (1993) for an assumed fraction organic carbon of 0.01 in soil. Measured organic carbon in soil, specific to site conditions, should be used to calculate Kd_s , because the value varies, depending on the fraction of organic carbon in soil. Recommended Kd_s value was calculated by using the K_{oc} value that is provided in this table.	2.60E+01
Kd _{sw} (L/Kg)	Kd_{sw} value was calculated by using the correlation equation with K_{oc} that is cited in U.S. EPA (1993) for an assumed organic carbon fraction of 0.075 in suspended sediment. Measured organic carbon in suspended sediment, specific to site conditions, should be used to calculate Kd_{sw} , because the value varies, depending on the fraction of organic carbon in suspended sediment. Recommended Kd_{sw} value was calculated by using the K_{oc} value that is provided in this table.	1.95E+00
	Dermal Exposure Factors	
Kp (cm/hr)	Kp value was obtained from U.S. EPA (1992b).	5.20E-02
t	t value was obtained from U.S. EPA (1992b).	9.40E-01
t^*	t* value was obtained from U.S. EPA (1992b).	5.00E+00
В	B value was obtained from U.S. EPA (1992b).	3.00E-01
	Biotransfer Factors for Animals	
BCF _{fish} (L/kg FW tissue)	<i>BCFs</i> were used for compounds with a log K_{ow} value below 4.0, as cited in U.S. EPA (1995g). BCF_{fish} value calculated using the correlation equation with K_{ow} obtained from Veith, Macek, Petrocelli, and Caroll (1980)	8.30E+01
BAF _{fish} (L/kg FW)		NA

CHEMICAL-SPECIFIC INPUTS FOR DIPHENYLAMINE (122-39-4)

Parameter	Reference and Explanation	Value	
	Health Benchmarks		
RfD (mg/kg/day)	U.S. EPA (1997c)	2.50E-02	
Oral CSF (mg/kg/day) ⁻¹		ND	
RfC (mg/m ³)	Calculated from <i>RfD</i> using an inhalation rate of 20 m ³ /day and a human body weight of 70 kg.	8.82E-02	
Inhalation CSF (mg/kg/day) ⁻¹		ND	
MCL	National Primary Drinking Water Regulations.	ND	
Aquatic TRV (μg/l)		ND	

CHEMICAL-SPECIFIC INPUTS FOR 2-ETHOXYETHANOL (110-80-5)

Parameter	Reference and Explanation	Value
Chemical/Physical Properties		
MW (g/mole)	Budavari, O'Neill, Smith, and Heckelman (1989)	90.12
$T_m(K)$	Budavari, O'Neill, Smith, and Heckelman (1989)	
Vp (atm)	Geometric mean value cited in U.S. EPA (1994c).	7.00E-03
S (mg/L)	Geometric mean value cited in U.S. EPA (1994c).	1.20E+01
H (atm·m³/mol)	H value was calculated by using the theoretical equation from Lyman, Reehl, and Rosenblatt (1982), which defines the constant. Recommended value was calculated by using the MW , S , and Vp values that are provided in this table.	1.23E-07
D_a (cm ² /s)	D_a value was obtained from CHEMDAT8 database (U.S. EPA 1994d).	9.47E-02
D_w (cm ² /s)	D_w value was obtained from CHEMDAT8 database (U.S. EPA 1994d).	9.57E-06
K_{ow} (unitless)	Geometric mean value cited in U.S. EPA (1994c).	7.90E-01
K_{oc} (mL/g)	K_{oc} value was calculated by using the correlation equation with K_{ow} for all nonionizing organics except phthalates, PAHs, dioxins, and furans as cited in U.S. EPA (1994c). K_{oc} value was calculated by using the recommended K_{ow} value that is provided in this table.	8.00E-01
Kd_s (cm ³ /g)	Kd_s value was calculated by using the correlation equation with K_{oc} that is cited in U.S. EPA (1993) for an assumed fraction organic carbon of 0.01 in soil. Measured organic carbon in soil, specific to site conditions, should be used to calculate Kd_s , because the value varies, depending on the fraction of organic carbon in soil. Recommended Kd_s value was calculated by using the K_{oc} value that is provided in this table.	8.00E-03
Kd _{sw} (L/Kg)	Kd_{sw} value was calculated by using the correlation equation with K_{oc} that is cited in U.S. EPA (1993) for an assumed organic carbon fraction of 0.075 in suspended sediment. Measured organic carbon in suspended sediment, specific to site conditions, should be used to calculate Kd_{sw} , because the value varies, depending on the fraction of organic carbon in suspended sediment. Recommended Kd_{sw} value was calculated by using the K_{oc} value that is provided in this table.	6.00E-02
	Dermal Exposure Factors	
Kp (cm/hr)	Kp value was obtained from U.S. EPA (1992b).	4.60E-04
t	t value was obtained from U.S. EPA (1992b).	3.10E-01
t*	t* value was obtained from U.S. EPA (1992b).	7.40E-01
В	B value was obtained from U.S. EPA (1992b).	7.90E-05
	Biotransfer Factors for Animals	
BCF _{fish} (L/kg FW tissue)	<i>BCFs</i> were used for compounds with a log K_{ow} value below 4.0, as cited in U.S. EPA (1995g). BCF_{fish} value calculated using the correlation equation with K_{ow} obtained from Veith, Macek, Petrocelli, and Caroll (1980)	2.20E-01
BAF _{fish} (L/kg FW)		NA

CHEMICAL-SPECIFIC INPUTS FOR 2-ETHOXYETHANOL (110-80-5)

Parameter	Reference and Explanation	Value	
	Health Benchmarks		
RfD (mg/kg/day)	Calculated from <i>RfC</i> using an inhalation rate of 20 m ³ /day and a human body weight of 70 kg.	5.70E-02	
Oral CSF (mg/kg/day) ⁻¹		ND	
RfC (mg/m ³)	U.S. EPA (1997c)	2.00E-01	
Inhalation CSF (mg/kg/day) ⁻¹		ND	
MCL	National Primary Drinking Water Regulations.	ND	
Aquatic TRV (μg/l)		ND	

CHEMICAL-SPECIFIC INPUTS FOR ETHYL ACETATE (141-78-6)

Parameter	Reference and Explanation	Value
	Chemical/Physical Properties	
MW (g/mole)	Budavari, O'Neill, Smith, and Heckelman (1989)	88.1
$T_m\left(\mathbf{K}\right)$	Budavari, O'Neill, Smith, and Heckelman (1989)	
Vp (atm)	Geometric mean value cited in U.S. EPA (1994c).	1.20E-01
S (mg/L)	Geometric mean value cited in U.S. EPA (1994c).	6.40E+04
H (atm·m³/mol)	H value was calculated by using the theoretical equation from Lyman, Reehl, and Rosenblatt (1982), which defines the constant. Recommended value was calculated by using the MW , S , and Vp values that are provided in this table.	1.38E-04
D_a (cm ² /s)	D_a value was obtained from CHEMDAT8 database (U.S. EPA 1994d).	7.32E-02
D_w (cm ² /s)	$D_{\scriptscriptstyle W}$ value was obtained from CHEMDAT8 database (U.S. EPA 1994d).	9.66E-06
K_{ow} (unitless)	Geometric mean value cited in U.S. EPA (1994c).	4.90E+00
K_{oc} (mL/g)	K_{oc} value was calculated by using the correlation equation with K_{ow} for all nonionizing organics except phthalates, PAHs, dioxins, and furans as cited in U.S. EPA (1994c). K_{oc} value was calculated by using the recommended K_{ow} value that is provided in this table.	4.80E+00
Kd_s (cm ³ /g)	Kd_s value was calculated by using the correlation equation with K_{oc} that is cited in U.S. EPA (1993) for an assumed fraction organic carbon of 0.01 in soil. Measured organic carbon in soil, specific to site conditions, should be used to calculate Kd_s , because the value varies, depending on the fraction of organic carbon in soil. Recommended Kd_s value was calculated by using the K_{oc} value that is provided in this table.	4.80E-02
Kd_{sw} (L/Kg)	Kd_{sw} value was calculated by using the correlation equation with K_{oc} that is cited in U.S. EPA (1993) for an assumed organic carbon fraction of 0.075 in suspended sediment. Measured organic carbon in suspended sediment, specific to site conditions, should be used to calculate Kd_{sw} , because the value varies, depending on the fraction of organic carbon in suspended sediment. Recommended Kd_{sw} value was calculated by using the K_{oc} value that is provided in this table.	3.60E-01
	Dermal Exposure Factors	
Kp (cm/hr)	Kp value was obtained from U.S. EPA (1992b).	1.70E-03
t	t value was obtained from U.S. EPA (1992b).	3.00E-01
t*	t* value was obtained from U.S. EPA (1992b).	7.20E-01
В	B value was obtained from U.S. EPA (1992b).	4.90E-04
	Biotransfer Factors for Animals	
BCF _{fish} (L/kg FW tissue)	<i>BCFs</i> were used for compounds with a log K_{ow} value below 4.0, as cited in U.S. EPA (1995g). BCF_{fish} value calculated using the correlation equation with K_{ow} obtained from Veith, Macek, Petrocelli, and Caroll (1980)	9.90E-01
BAF _{fish} (L/kg FW)		NA

CHEMICAL-SPECIFIC INPUTS FOR ETHYL ACETATE (141-78-6)

Parameter	Reference and Explanation	Value	
	Health Benchmarks		
RfD (mg/kg/day)	U.S. EPA (1997c)	9.00E-01	
Oral CSF (mg/kg/day) ⁻¹		ND	
RfC (mg/m ³)	Calculated from <i>RfD</i> using an inhalation rate of 20 m ³ /day and a human body weight of 70 kg. 1997c)	3.15E+00	
Inhalation CSF (mg/kg/day) ⁻¹		ND	
MCL	National Primary Drinking Water Regulations.	ND	
Aquatic TRV (μg/l)	Ambient Water Quality Criteria, U.S. EPA, Office of Water.	ND	

CHEMICAL-SPECIFIC INPUTS FOR ETHYL ETHER (60-29-7)

Parameter	Reference and Explanation	Value	
	Chemical/Physical Properties		
MW (g/mole)	Budavari, O'Neill, Smith, and Heckelman (1989)	74.12	
$T_m(K)$	Budavari, O'Neill, Smith, and Heckelman (1989)		
Vp (atm)	Geometric mean value cited in U.S. EPA (1994c).	7.10E-01	
S (mg/L)	Geometric mean value cited in U.S. EPA (1994c).	6.10E+04	
H (atm·m³/mol)	U.S. EPA (1995g)	8.70E-04	
D_a (cm ² /s)	D_a value was obtained from CHEMDAT8 database (U.S. EPA 1994d).	7.40E-02	
D_w (cm ² /s)	D_w value was obtained from CHEMDAT8 database (U.S. EPA 1994d).	9.30E-06	
K_{ow} (unitless)	Geometric mean value cited in U.S. EPA (1994c).	6.80E+00	
K_{oc} (mL/g)	K_{oc} value was calculated by using the correlation equation with K_{ow} for all nonionizing organics except phthalates, PAHs, dioxins, and furans as cited in U.S. EPA (1994c). K_{oc} value was calculated by using the recommended K_{ow} value that is provided in this table.	6.50E+00	
Kd_s (cm ³ /g)	Kd_s value was calculated by using the correlation equation with K_{oc} that is cited in U.S. EPA (1993) for an assumed fraction organic carbon of 0.01 in soil. Measured organic carbon in soil, specific to site conditions, should be used to calculate Kd_s , because the value varies, depending on the fraction of organic carbon in soil. Recommended Kd_s value was calculated by using the K_{oc} value that is provided in this table.	6.50E-02	
Kd _{sw} (L/Kg)	Kd_{sw} value was calculated by using the correlation equation with K_{oc} that is cited in U.S. EPA (1993) for an assumed organic carbon fraction of 0.075 in suspended sediment. Measured organic carbon in suspended sediment, specific to site conditions, should be used to calculate Kd_{sw} , because the value varies, depending on the fraction of organic carbon in suspended sediment. Recommended Kd_{sw} value was calculated by using the K_{oc} value that is provided in this table.	4.88E-01	
	Dermal Exposure Factors		
Kp (cm/hr)	Kp value was obtained from U.S. EPA (1992b).	2.60E-03	
t	t value was obtained from U.S. EPA (1992b).	2.50E-01	
<i>t</i> *	t* value was obtained from U.S. EPA (1992b).	5.90E-01	
В	B value was obtained from U.S. EPA (1992b).	6.80E-04	
	Biotransfer Factors for Animals		
BCF _{fish} (L//kg FW tissue)	<i>BCFs</i> were used for compounds with a log K_{ow} value below 4.0, as cited in U.S. EPA (1995g). <i>BCF</i> _{fish} value calculated using the correlation equation with K_{ow} obtained from Veith, Macek, Petrocelli, and Caroll (1980)	1.30E+00	
BAF _{fish} (L/kg FW)		NA	

CHEMICAL-SPECIFIC INPUTS FOR ETHYL ETHER (60-29-7)

Parameter	Reference and Explanation	Value	
	Health Benchmarks		
RfD (mg/kg/day)	U.S.EPA (1996b)	2.00E-01	
Oral CSF (mg/kg/day) ⁻¹		ND	
RfC (mg/m ³)	Calculated from RfD using an inhalation rate of 20 m ³ /day and a human body weight of 70 kg.	7.00E-01	
Inhalation CSF (mg/kg/day) ⁻¹		ND	
MCL	National Primary Drinking Water Regulations.	ND	
Aquatic TRV (μg/l)		ND	

CHEMICAL-SPECIFIC INPUTS FOR ETHYLENE THIOUREA (ETU) (96-45-7)

Parameter	Reference and Explanation	Value
	Chemical/Physical Properties	
MW (g/mole)	Budavari, O'Neill, Smith, and Heckelman (1989)	102.17
T_m (°K)	Budavari, O'Neill, Smith, and Heckelman (1989)	476.65
Vp	Geometric mean value cited in U.S. EPA (1994c).	1.10E-04
S (mg/L)	Geometric mean value cited in U.S. EPA (1994c).	1.20E+04
H (atm⋅m³/mol)	H value was calculated by using the theoretical equation from Lyman, Reehl, and Rosenblatt (1982), which defines the constant. Recommended value was calculated by using the MW , S , and Vp values that are provided in this table.	3.08E-10
D_a (cm ² /s)	D_a value was obtained from CHEMDAT8 database (U.S. EPA 1994d).	7.15E-02
D_w (cm ² /s)	$D_{\scriptscriptstyle W}$ value was obtained from CHEMDAT8 database (U.S. EPA 1994d).	1.02E-05
K_{ow} (unitless)	Geometric mean value cited in U.S. EPA (1994c).	2.20E-01
K_{oc} (mL/g)	K_{oc} value was calculated by using the correlation equation with K_{ow} for all nonionizing organics except phthalates, PAHs, dioxins, and furans as cited in U.S. EPA (1994c). K_{oc} value was calculated by using the recommended K_{ow} value that is provided in this table.	2.20E-01
Kd _s (mL/g)	Kd_s value was calculated by using the correlation equation with K_{oc} that is cited in U.S. EPA (1993) for an assumed organic carbon fraction of 0.01 in soil. Measured organic carbon in soil, specific to site conditions, should be used to calculate Kd_s , because the value varies, depending on the fraction of organic carbon in soil. Recommended Kd_s value was calculated by using the K_{oc} value that is provided in this table.	2.20E-03
Kd_{sw} (L/Kg)	Kd_{sw} value was calculated by using the correlation equation with K_{oc} that is cited in U.S. EPA (1993) for an assumed organic carbon fraction of 0.075 in suspended sediment. Measured organic carbon in suspended sediment, specific to site conditions, should be used to calculate Kd_{sw} , because the value varies, depending on the fraction of organic carbon in suspended sediment. Recommended Kd_{sw} value was calculated by using the K_{oc} value that is provided in this table.	1.65E-02
	Dermal Exposure Factors	
Kp (cm/hr)	Kp value was obtained from U.S. EPA (1992b).	1.50E-04
t	t value was obtained from U.S. EPA (1992b).	3.70E-01
t*	t* value was obtained from U.S. EPA (1992b).	8.80E-01
В	B value was obtained from U.S. EPA (1992b).	2.20E-05
	Biotransfer Factors for Animals	
BCF _{fish} (L/kg FW tissue)	<i>BCFs</i> were used for compounds with a log K_{ow} value below 4.0, as cited in U.S. EPA (1995g). BCF_{fish} value calculated using the correlation equation with K_{ow} obtained from Veith, Macek, Petrocelli, and Caroll (1980)	7.90E-02
BAF _{fish} (L/kg FW)		NA

Parameter	Reference and Explanation	Value	
	Health Benchmarks		
RfD (mg/kg/day)		ND	
Oral CSF (mg/kg/day) ⁻¹	Value based on Inhalation CSF assuming route-to-route extrapolation.	1.10E-01	
RfC (mg/m³)		ND	
Inhalation CSF (mg/kg/day) ⁻¹	U.S. EPA (1997c)	1.10E-01	
MCL	National Primary Drinking Water Regulations.	ND	
Aquatic TRV (μg/l)		ND	

CHEMICAL-SPECIFIC INPUTS FOR FURAN (110-00-9)

Parameter	Reference and Explanation	Value
Chemical/Physical Properties		
MW (g/mole)	Budavari, O'Neill, Smith, and Heckelman (1989)	68.08
$T_m(\mathbf{K})$	Budavari, O'Neill, Smith, and Heckelman (1989)	
Vp (atm)	Geometric mean value cited in U.S. EPA (1994c).	7.90E-01
S (mg/L)	Geometric mean value cited in U.S. EPA (1994c).	1.00E+04
H (atm·m³/mol)	U.S. EPA (1995g)	5.40E-03
D_a (cm ² /s)	D_a value was obtained from CHEMDAT8 database (U.S. EPA 1994d).	1.04E-01
D_w (cm ² /s)	D_w value was obtained from CHEMDAT8 database (U.S. EPA 1994d).	1.22E-05
K_{ow} (unitless)	Geometric mean value cited in U.S. EPA (1994c).	2.20E+01
K_{oc} (mL/g)	K_{oc} value was calculated by using the correlation equation with K_{ow} for all nonionizing organics except phthalates, PAHs, dioxins, and furans as cited in U.S. EPA (1994c). K_{oc} value was calculated by using the recommended K_{ow} value that is provided in this table.	2.10E+01
Kd_s (cm ³ /g)	Kd_s value was calculated by using the correlation equation with K_{oc} that is cited in U.S. EPA (1993) for an assumed organic carbon fraction of 0.01 in soil. Measured organic carbon in soil, specific to site conditions, should be used to calculate Kd_s , because the value varies, depending on the fraction of organic carbon in soil. Recommended Kd_s value was calculated by using the K_{oc} value that is provided in this table.	2.10E-01
Kd _{sw} (L/Kg)	Kd_{sw} value was calculated by using the correlation equation with K_{oc} that is cited in U.S. EPA (1993) for an assumed organic carbon fraction of 0.075 in suspended sediment. Measured organic carbon in suspended sediment, specific to site conditions, should be used to calculate Kd_{sw} , because the value varies, depending on the fraction of organic carbon in suspended sediment. Recommended Kd_{sw} value was calculated by using the K_{oc} value that is provided in this table.	1.57E+00
	Dermal Exposure Factors	
Kp (cm/hr)	Kp value was obtained from U.S. EPA (1992b).	6.50E-03
t	t value was obtained from U.S. EPA (1992b).	2.30E-01
<i>t</i> *	t* value was obtained from U.S. EPA (1992b).	5.50E-01
В	B value was obtained from U.S. EPA (1992b).	2.20E-03
	Biotransfer Factors for Animals	
BCF _{fish} (unitless, FW tissue)	<i>BCFs</i> were used for compounds with a log K_{ow} value below 4.0, as cited in U.S. EPA (1995g). BCF_{fish} value calculated using the correlation equation with K_{ow} obtained from Veith, Macek, Petrocelli, and Caroll (1980)	3.00E+00
BAF _{fish} (L/kg FW)		NA

CHEMICAL-SPECIFIC INPUTS FOR FURAN (110-00-9)

Parameter	Reference and Explanation	Value	
	Health Benchmarks		
RfD (mg/kg/day)	U.S. EPA (1997b)	1.00-03	
Oral CSF (mg/kg/day) ⁻¹		ND	
RfC (mg/m ³)	Calculated from RfD using an inhalation rate of 20 m ³ /day and a human body weight of 70 kg.	3.50E-03	
Inhalation CSF (mg/kg/day) ⁻¹		ND	
MCL	National Primary Drinking Water Regulations.	ND	
Aquatic TRV (μg/l)		ND	

CHEMICAL-SPECIFIC INPUTS FOR GAMMA-HEXACHLOROCYCLOHEXANE (LINDANE) (58-89-9)

Parameter	Reference and Explanation	Value
Chemical/Physical Properties		
MW (g/mole)	Montgomery and Welkom (1991)	290.85
$T_m(K)$	Montgomery and Welkom (1991)	385.65
Vp (mmHG)	Geometric mean value cited in U.S. EPA (1994c).	9.40 E-06
S (in water)	U.S. EPA (1995g)	4.20E+00
H (atm·m³/mol)	U.S. EPA (1995g).	3.40E-06
D_a (cm ² /s)	D_a value was calculated using the equation cited in U.S. EPA (1996a).	1.42E-02
D_w (cm ² /s)	$D_{\rm w}$ value was calculated using the equation cited in U.S. EPA (1996a).	7.34E-06
K_{ow} (unitless)	Geometric mean value cited in U.S. EPA (1994c)	5.40E+03
K_{oc} (mL/g)	Geometric mean of measured values obtained from U.S. EPA (1996b).	4.60E+03
Kd_s (cm ³ /g)	Kd_s value was calculated by using the correlation equation with K_{oc} that is cited in U.S. EPA (1993) for an assumed organic carbon fraction of 0.01 in soil. Measured organic carbon in soil, specific to site conditions, should be used to calculate Kd_s , because the value varies, depending on the fraction of organic carbon in soil. Recommended Kd_s value was calculated by using the K_{oc} value that is provided in this table.	4.60E+01
Kd _{sw} (L/Kg)	Kd_{sw} value was calculated by using the correlation equation with K_{oc} that is cited in U.S. EPA (1993) for an assumed organic carbon fraction of 0.075 in suspended sediment. Measured organic carbon in suspended sediment, specific to site conditions, should be used to calculate Kd_{sw} , because the value varies, depending on the fraction of organic carbon in suspended sediment. Recommended Kd_{sw} value was calculated by using the K_{oc} value that is provided in this table.	3.45E+02
	Dermal Exposure Factors	
Kp (cm/hr)	Kp value was obtained from U.S. EPA (1992b).	1.40E-02
t	t value was obtained from U.S. EPA (1992b).	5.20E+00
t*	t* value was obtained from U.S. EPA (1992b).	3.50E+01
В	B value was obtained from U.S. EPA (1992b).	5.40E-01
	Biotransfer Factors for Animals	
BCF _{fish} (L/kg FW tissue)		NA
BAF _{fish} (L/kg FW)	$BAFs$ were used for compounds with a log K_{ow} value above 4.0, as cited in U.S. EPA (1995g). BAF values were predicted values calculated by multiplying a food chain multiplier (FCM) with an estimated BCF . BCF s were estimated using the correlation equation obtained from Veith, Macek, Petrocelli, and Caroll (1980). FCM s were obtained from U.S. EPA (1995g)	1.60E+03

CHEMICAL-SPECIFIC INPUTS FOR GAMMA-HEXACHLOROCYCLOHEXANE (LINDANE) (58-89-9)

Parameter	Reference and Explanation	Value	
	Health Benchmarks		
RfD (mg/kg/day)	U.S.EPA (1997b)	3.00E-04	
Oral CSF (mg/kg/day) ⁻¹	U.S.EPA (1997b)	1.30E+00	
RfC (mg/m ³)	Calculated from <i>RfD</i> using an inhalation rate of 20 m ³ /day and a human body weight of 70 kg.	1.05E-03	
Inhalation CSF (mg/kg/day) ⁻¹	Value based on Oral CSF assuming route-to-route extrapolation.	1.30E+00	
MCL	National Primary Drinking Water Regulations.	2E-04	
Aquatic TRV (μg/l)	U.S. EPA (1995f)	8E-02	

CHEMICAL-SPECIFIC INPUTS FOR HEXACHLOROPROPENE (1888-71-7)

Parameter	Reference and Explanation	Value	
Chemical/Physical Properties			
MW (g/mole)	CRC Handbook (1995)	248.75	
$T_m(\mathbf{K})$	CRC Handbook (1995)	200.25	
Vp (atm)		ND	
S (mg/L)		ND	
H (atm·m³/mol)	H value was obtained from WATER8 model database (U.S. EPA 1995d).	4.70E-03	
D_a (cm ² /s)	D_a value was obtained from WATER8 model database (U.S. EPA 1995d).	8.00E-02	
D_w (cm ² /s)	D_w value was obtained from WATER8 model database (U.S. EPA 1995d).	8.00E-06	
K_{ow} (unitless)		ND	
K_{oc} (mL/g)		ND	
Kd_s (cm ³ /g)		ND	
Kd _{sw} (L/Kg)		ND	
	Dermal Exposure Factors		
Kp (cm/hr)	Kp value was obtained from U.S. EPA (1992b).	ND	
t	t value was obtained from U.S. EPA (1992b).	2.88E+00	
t*	t* value was obtained from U.S. EPA (1992b).	ND	
В	B value was obtained from U.S. EPA (1992b).	ND	
	Biotransfer Factors for Animals		
BCF _{fish} (L/kg FW tissue)		ND	
BAF _{fish} (L/kg FW)		ND	

CHEMICAL-SPECIFIC INPUTS FOR HEXACHLOROPROPENE (1888-71-7)

Parameter	Reference and Explanation	Value
Health Benchmarks		
RfD (mg/kg/day)		ND
Oral CSF (mg/kg/day) ⁻¹		ND
RfC (mg/m³)		ND
Inhalation CSF (mg/kg/day) ⁻¹		ND
MCL	National Primary Drinking Water Regulations.	ND
Aquatic TRV (μg/l)		ND

CHEMICAL-SPECIFIC INPUTS FOR IRON (7439-89-6)

Parameter	Reference and Explanation	Value	
Chemical/Physical Properties			
MW (g/mole)	Budavari, O'Neill, Smith, and Heckelman (1989)	55.84	
$T_m(K)$	Budavari, O'Neill, Smith, and Heckelman (1989)	1808.15	
Vp (atm)		NA	
S (mg/L)		NA	
H (atm·m³/mol)		NA	
D_a (cm ² /s)		NA	
D_w (cm ² /s)	-	NA	
K_{ow} (unitless)		NA	
K_{oc} (mL/g)		NA	
Kd_s (cm ³ /g)		NA	
Kd_{sw} (L/Kg)		NA	
	Dermal Exposure Factors		
Kp (cm/hr)	Kp value was obtained from U.S. EPA (1992b).	ND	
t	t value was obtained from U.S. EPA (1992b).	1.00E-03	
t*	t* value was obtained from U.S. EPA (1992b).	ND	
В	B value was obtained from U.S. EPA (1992b).	ND	
	Biotransfer Factors for Animals		
BCF _{fish} (L/kg, FW tissue)		ND	
BAF _{fish} (L/kg FW)		ND	

CHEMICAL-SPECIFIC INPUTS FOR IRON (7439-89-6)

Parameter	Reference and Explanation	Value	
	Health Benchmarks		
RfD (mg/kg/day)	U.S.EPA (1997b)	3.00E-01	
Oral CSF (mg/kg/day) ⁻¹		ND	
RfC (mg/m³)	Calculated from RfD using an inhalation rate of 20 m ³ /day and a human body weight of 70 kg.	1.05E+00	
Inhalation CSF (mg/kg/day) ⁻¹		ND	
MCL	National Primary Drinking Water Regulations.	ND	
Aquatic TRV (μg/l)	Ambient Water Quality Criteria, U.S. EPA, Office of Water.	1.0E+03	

CHEMICAL-SPECIFIC INPUTS FOR ISOBUTYL ALCOHOL (78-83-1)

Parameter	Reference and Explanation	Value
Chemical/Physical Properties		
MW (g/mole)	Budavari, O'Neill, Smith, and Heckelman (1989)	74.14
$T_m(\mathbf{K})$	Budavari, O'Neill, Smith, and Heckelman (1989)	
Vp (atm)	Geometric mean value cited in U.S. EPA (1994c).	1.40E-02
S (mg/L)	Geometric mean value cited in U.S. EPA (1994c).	7.60E+04
H (atm·m³/mol)	U.S. EPA (1995g)	1.30E-05
D_a (cm ² /s)	D_a value was obtained from CHEMDAT8 database (U.S. EPA 1994d).	8.60E-02
D_w (cm ² /s)	D_w value was obtained from CHEMDAT8 database (U.S. EPA 1994d).	9.30E-06
K_{ow} (unitless)	Geometric mean value cited in U.S. EPA (1994c).	5.60E+00
K_{oc} (mL/g)	K_{oc} value was calculated by using the correlation equation with K_{ow} for all nonionizing organics except phthalates, PAHs, dioxins, and furans as cited in U.S. EPA (1994c). K_{oc} value was calculated by using the recommended K_{ow} value that is provided in this table.	5.50E+00
Kd_s (cm ³ /g)	Kd_s value was calculated by using the correlation equation with K_{oc} that is cited in U.S. EPA (1993) for an assumed fraction organic carbon of 0.01 in soil. Measured organic carbon in soil, specific to site conditions, should be used to calculate Kd_s , because the value varies, depending on the fraction of organic carbon in soil. Recommended Kd_s value was calculated by using the K_{oc} value that is provided in this table.	5.50E-02
Kd _{sw} (L/Kg)	Kd_{sw} value was calculated by using the correlation equation with K_{oc} that is cited in U.S. EPA (1993) for an assumed organic carbon fraction of 0.075 in suspended sediment. Measured organic carbon in suspended sediment, specific to site conditions, should be used to calculate Kd_{sw} , because the value varies, depending on the fraction of organic carbon in suspended sediment. Recommended Kd_{sw} value was calculated by using the K_{oc} value that is provided in this table.	4.13E-01
	Dermal Exposure Factors	
Kp (cm/hr)	Kp value was obtained from U.S. EPA (1992b).	2.30E-03
t	t value was obtained from U.S. EPA (1992b).	2.50E-01
<i>t</i> *	t* value was obtained from U.S. EPA (1992b).	5.90E-01
В	B value was obtained from U.S. EPA (1992b).	5.60E-04
	Biotransfer Factors for Animals	
BCF _{fish} (L/kg FW tissue)	<i>BCFs</i> were used for compounds with a log K_{ow} value below 4.0, as cited in U.S. EPA (1995g). BCF_{fish} value calculated using the correlation equation with K_{ow} obtained from Veith, Macek, Petrocelli, and Caroll (1980)	1.00E+00
BAF _{fish} (L/kg FW)		NA

CHEMICAL-SPECIFIC INPUTS FOR ISOBUTYL ALCOHOL (78-83-1)

Parameter	Reference and Explanation	Value	
	Health Benchmarks		
RfD (mg/kg/day)	U.S. EPA (1997b)	3.00E-01	
Oral CSF (mg/kg/day) ⁻¹		ND	
RfC (mg/m³)	Calculated from <i>RfD</i> using an inhalation rate of 20 m ³ /day and a human body weight of 70 kg.	1.05E+00	
Inhalation CSF (mg/kg/day) ⁻¹		ND	
MCL	National Primary Drinking Water Regulations.	ND	
Aquatic TRV (μg/l)		ND	

CHEMICAL-SPECIFIC INPUTS FOR KEPONE (143-50-0)

Parameter	Reference and Explanation	Value
Chemical/Physical Properties		
MW (g/mole)	Budavari, O'Neill, Smith, and Heckelman (1989)	490.68
$T_m(\mathbf{K})$	Budavari, O'Neill, Smith, and Heckelman (1989)	
Vp (atm)	Geometric mean value cited in U.S. EPA (1994c).	3.90E-10
S (mg/L)	Geometric mean value cited in U.S. EPA (1994c).	7.60E+00
H (atm·m³/mol)	U.S. EPA (1995g)	2.55E-08
D_a (cm ² /s)	D_a value was obtained from CHEMDAT8 database (U.S. EPA 1994d).	8.00E-02
D_w (cm ² /s)	D_{w} value was obtained from CHEMDAT8 database (U.S. EPA 1994d).	8.00E-06
K_{ow} (unitless)	Geometric mean value cited in U.S. EPA (1994c).	2.00E+05
K_{oc} (mL/g)	K_{oc} value was calculated by using the correlation equation with K_{ow} for all nonionizing organics except phthalates, PAHs, dioxins, and furans as cited in U.S. EPA (1994c). K_{oc} value was calculated by using the recommended K_{ow} value that is provided in this table.	1.60E+05
Kd_s (mL/g)	Kd_s value was calculated by using the correlation equation with K_{oc} that is cited in U.S. EPA (1993) for an assumed fraction organic carbon of 0.01 in soil. Measured organic carbon in soil, specific to site conditions, should be used to calculate Kd_s , because the value varies, depending on the fraction of organic carbon in soil. Recommended Kd_s value was calculated by using the K_{oc} value that is provided in this table.	1.60E+03
Kd _{sw} (L/Kg)	Kd_{sw} value was calculated by using the correlation equation with K_{oc} that is cited in U.S. EPA (1993) for an assumed organic carbon fraction of 0.075 in suspended sediment. Measured organic carbon in suspended sediment, specific to site conditions, should be used to calculate Kd_{sw} , because the value varies, depending on the fraction of organic carbon in suspended sediment. Recommended Kd_{sw} value was calculated by using the K_{oc} value that is provided in this table.	1.20E+04
	Dermal Exposure Factors	
Kp (cm/hr)	Kp value was obtained from U.S. EPA (1992b).	1.10E-02
t	t value was obtained from U.S. EPA (1992b).	8.60E+01
<i>t</i> *	t* value was obtained from U.S. EPA (1992b).	4.10E+02
В	B value was obtained from U.S. EPA (1992b).	2.00E+01
	Biotransfer Factors for Animals	
BCF _{fish} (L/kg FW tissue)		NA
BAF _{fish} (L/kg FW)	$BAFs$ were used for compounds with a log K_{ow} value above 4.0, as cited in U.S. EPA (1995g). BAF values were predicted values calculated by multiplying a food chain multiplier (FCM) with an estimated BCF . BCF s were estimated using the correlation equation obtained from Veith, Macek, Petrocelli, and Caroll (1980). FCM s were obtained from U.S. EPA (1995g)	1.80E+03

CHEMICAL-SPECIFIC INPUTS FOR KEPONE (143-50-0)

Parameter	Reference and Explanation	Value	
	Health Benchmarks		
RfD (mg/kg/day)		ND	
Oral CSF (mg/kg/day) ⁻¹	U.S. EPA (1997b)	1.80E+01	
RfC (mg/m ³)		ND	
Inhalation CSF (mg/kg/day) ⁻¹	Value based on <i>Oral CSF</i> assuming route-to-route extrapolation.	1.80E+01	
MCL	National Primary Drinking Water Regulations.	ND	
Aquatic TRV (μg/l)		ND	

CHEMICAL-SPECIFIC INPUTS FOR MAGNESIUM (7439-95-4)

Parameter	Reference and Explanation	Value
Chemical/Physical Properties		
MW (g/mole)	Budavari, O'Neil, Smith, and Heckelman (1989)	24.30
$T_m(\mathbf{K})$	Budavari, O'Neil, Smith, and Heckelman (1989)	924.15
Vp (atm)		NA
S (mg/L)		NA
H (atm·m³/mol)		NA
D_a (cm ² /s)		NA
D_w (cm ² /s)		NA
K_{ow} (unitless)		NA
K_{oc} (mL/g)		NA
Kd_s (cm ³ /g)		NA
Kd_{sw} (L/Kg)		NA
	Dermal Exposure Factors	
Kp (cm/hr)	Kp value was obtained from U.S. EPA (1992b).	1.00E-03
t		ND
<i>t</i> *		ND
В		ND
	Biotransfer Factors for Animals	
BCF _{fish} (L/kg, FW tissue)		ND
BAF _{fish} (L/kg FW)		ND

CHEMICAL-SPECIFIC INPUTS FOR MAGNESIUM (7439-95-4)

Parameter	Reference and Explanation	Value
Health Benchmarks		
RfD (mg/kg/day)		ND
Oral CSF (mg/kg/day) ⁻¹		ND
RfC (mg/m ³)		ND
Inhalation CSF (mg/kg/day) ⁻¹		ND
MCL	National Primary Drinking Water Regulations.	ND
Aquatic TRV (μg/l)		ND

CHEMICAL-SPECIFIC INPUTS FOR MANGANESE (7439-96-5)

Parameter	Reference and Explanation	Value	
Chemical/Physical Properties			
MW (g/mole)	Budavari, O'Neil, Smith, and Heckelman (1989)	54.94	
$T_m(K)$	Budavari, O'Neil, Smith, and Heckelman (1989)	1517.15	
Vp (atm)		ND	
S (mg/L)		ND	
H (atm·m³/mol)		ND	
D_a (cm ² /s)	D_a value was obtained from CHEMDAT8 database (U.S. EPA 1994d)	8.00E-02	
D_w (cm ² /s)	$D_{\scriptscriptstyle W}$ value was obtained from CHEMDAT8 database (U.S. EPA 1994d)	8.00E-06	
K_{ow} (unitless)		ND	
K_{oc} (mL/g)		ND	
Kd_s (cm ³ /g)		ND	
Kd_{sw} (L/Kg)		ND	
	Dermal Exposure Factors		
Kp (cm/hr)	Kp value was obtained from U.S. EPA (1992b).	1.00E-03	
t		ND	
t*		ND	
В		ND	
	Biotransfer Factors for Animals		
BCF _{fish} (L/kg FW tissue)		ND	
BAF _{fish} (L/kg FW)		ND	

CHEMICAL-SPECIFIC INPUTS FOR MANGANESE (7439-96-5)

Parameter	Reference and Explanation	Value
Health Benchmarks		
RfD (mg/kg/day)		ND
Oral CSF (mg/kg/day) ⁻¹		ND
RfC (mg/m ³)		ND
Inhalation CSF (mg/kg/day) ⁻¹		ND
MCL	National Primary Drinking Water Regulations.	ND
Aquatic TRV (μg/l)	U.S. EPA (1996c)	8.00E+01

CHEMICAL-SPECIFIC INPUTS FOR 3-METHYLCHOLANTHRENE (56-49-5)

Parameter	Reference and Explanation	Value	
Chemical/Physical Properties			
MW (g/mole)	Budavari, O'Neil, Smith, and Heckelman (1989)	268.34	
$T_m(\mathbf{K})$	Budavari, O'Neil, Smith, and Heckelman (1989)	452.65	
Vp (atm)		ND	
S (mg/L)		ND	
H (atm·m³/mol)	H value was obtained from CHEMDAT8 database (U.S. EPA 1994d).	9.4E-07	
D_a (cm ² /s)	D_a value was obtained from CHEMDAT8 database (U.S. EPA 1994d).	2.09E-02	
D_w (cm ² /s)	D_{w} value was obtained from CHEMDAT8 database (U.S. EPA 1994d).	5.36E-06	
K_{ow} (unitless)		ND	
K_{oc} (mL/g)		ND	
Kd_s (cm ³ /g)		ND	
Kd_{sw} (L/Kg)		ND	
	Dermal Exposure Factors		
Kp (cm/hr)	Kp value was obtained from U.S. EPA (1992b).	1.60E+00	
t	t value was obtained from U.S. EPA (1992b).	3.80E+00	
<i>t</i> *	t* value was obtained from U.S. EPA (1992b).	1.80E+01	
В	B value was obtained from U.S. EPA (1992b).	2.60E+02	
	Biotransfer Factors for Animals		
BCF _{fish} (L/kg FW tissue)		NA	
BAF _{fish} (L/kg FW)	$BAFs$ were used for compounds with a log K_{ow} value above 4.0, as cited in U.S. EPA (1995g). BAF values were predicted values calculated by multiplying a food chain multiplier (FCM) with an estimated BCF . BCF s were estimated using the correlation equation obtained from Veith, Macek, Petrocelli, and Caroll (1980). FCM s were obtained from U.S. EPA (1995g)	1.96E+06	

CHEMICAL-SPECIFIC INPUTS FOR 3-METHYLCHOLANTHRENE (56-49-5)

Parameter	Reference and Explanation	Value
Health Benchmarks		
RfD (mg/kg/day)		ND
Oral CSF (mg/kg/day) ⁻¹	U.S. EPA (1997c)	2.60E+01
RfC (mg/m ³)		ND
Inhalation CSF (mg/kg/day) ⁻¹	Value based on <i>Oral CSF</i> assuming route-to-route extrapolation.	2.60E+01
MCL	National Primary Drinking Water Regulations.	ND
Aquatic TRV (μg/l)		ND

CHEMICAL-SPECIFIC INPUTS FOR METHYL METHACRYLATE (80-62-6)

Parameter	Reference and Explanation	Value
Chemical/Physical Properties		
MW (g/mole)	Budavari, O'Neill, Smith, and Heckelman (1989)	100.13
$T_m(\mathbf{K})$	Budavari, O'Neill, Smith, and Heckelman (1989)	
Vp (atm)	Geometric mean value cited in U.S. EPA (1994c).	5.10E-02
S (mg/L)	Geometric mean value cited in U.S. EPA (1994c).	1.60E+04
H (atm·m³/mol)	U.S. EPA (1995g)	3.20E-04
D_a (cm ² /s)	D_a value was obtained from CHEMDAT8 database (U.S. EPA 1994d).	7.70E-02
D_w (cm ² /s)	D_{w} value was obtained from CHEMDAT8 database (U.S. EPA 1994d).	8.60E-06
K_{ow} (unitless)	Geometric mean value cited in U.S. EPA (1994c).	2.40E+01
K_{oc} (mL/g)	K_{oc} value was calculated by using the correlation equation with K_{ow} for all nonionizing organics except phthalates, PAHs, dioxins, and furans as cited in U.S. EPA (1994c). K_{oc} value was calculated by using the recommended K_{ow} value that is provided in this table.	2.30E+01
Kd_s (cm ³ /g)	Kd_s value was calculated by using the correlation equation with K_{oc} that is cited in U.S. EPA (1993) for an assumed fraction organic carbon of 0.01 in soil. Measured organic carbon in soil, specific to site conditions, should be used to calculate Kd_s , because the value varies, depending on the fraction of organic carbon in soil. Recommended Kd_s value was calculated by using the K_{oc} value that is provided in this table.	2.30E-01
Kd _{sw} (L/Kg)	Kd_{sw} value was calculated by using the correlation equation with K_{oc} that is cited in U.S. EPA (1993) for an assumed organic carbon fraction of 0.075 in suspended sediment. Measured organic carbon in suspended sediment, specific to site conditions, should be used to calculate Kd_{sw} , because the value varies, depending on the fraction of organic carbon in suspended sediment. Recommended Kd_{sw} value was calculated by using the K_{oc} value that is provided in this table.	1.72E+00
	Dermal Exposure Factors	
Kp (cm/hr)	Kp value was obtained from U.S. EPA (1992b).	4.50E-03
t	t value was obtained from U.S. EPA (1992b).	3.60E-01
<i>t</i> *	t* value was obtained from U.S. EPA (1992b).	8.60E-01
В	B value was obtained from U.S. EPA (1992b).	2.40E-03
	Biotransfer Factors for Animals	
BCF _{fish} (L/kg FW tissue)	<i>BCFs</i> were used for compounds with a log K_{ow} value below 4.0, as cited in U.S. EPA (1995g). <i>BCF</i> _{fish} value calculated using the correlation equation with K_{ow} obtained from Veith, Macek, Petrocelli, and Caroll (1980)	3.2E+00
BAF _{fish} (L/kg FW)		NA

CHEMICAL-SPECIFIC INPUTS FOR METHYL METHACRYLATE (80-62-6)

Parameter	Reference and Explanation	Value	
	Health Benchmarks		
RfD (mg/kg/day)	U.S. EPA (1997b)	8.00E-02	
Oral CSF (mg/kg/day) ⁻¹		ND	
RfC (mg/m ³)	Calculated from RfD using an inhalation rate of 20 m ³ /day and a human body weight of 70 kg.	2.80E-01	
Inhalation CSF (mg/kg/day) ⁻¹		ND	
MCL	National Primary Drinking Water Regulations.	ND	
Aquatic TRV (μg/l)		ND	

CHEMICAL-SPECIFIC INPUTS FOR 2-METHYLNAPTHALENE (91-57-6)

Parameter	Reference and Explanation	Value	
Chemical/Physical Properties			
MW (g/mole)	CRC Handbook (1995)	142.20	
$T_m(K)$	CRC Handbook (1995)	307.55	
Vp (atm)		ND	
S (mg/L)		ND	
H (atm·m³/mol)	H value was obtained from CHEMDAT8 database (U.S. EPA 1994d).	5.05E-04	
D_a (cm ² /s)	D_a value was obtained from CHEMDAT8 database (U.S. EPA 1994d).	4.80E-02	
D_w (cm ² /s)	$D_{\scriptscriptstyle W}$ value was obtained from CHEMDAT8 database (U.S. EPA 1994d).	7.84E-06	
K_{ow} (unitless)		ND	
K_{oc} (mL/g)		ND	
Kd_s (cm ³ /g)		ND	
Kd_{sw} (L/Kg)		ND	
	Dermal Exposure Factors		
Kp (cm/hr)	Kp value was obtained from U.S. EPA (1992b).	1.42E-01	
t	t value was obtained from U.S. EPA (1992b).	6.44E-01	
t*	t* value was obtained from U.S. EPA (1992b).	4.87E+00	
В	B value was obtained from U.S. EPA (1992b).	7.24E-01	
	Biotransfer Factors for Animals		
BCF _{fish} (L/kg FW tissue)		ND	
BAF _{fish} (L/kg FW)		ND	

CHEMICAL-SPECIFIC INPUTS FOR 2-METHYLNAPTHALENE (91-57-6)

Parameter	Reference and Explanation	Value
Health Benchmarks		
RfD (mg/kg/day)		ND
Oral CSF (mg/kg/day) ⁻¹		ND
RfC (mg/m ³)		ND
Inhalation CSF (mg/kg/day) ⁻¹		ND
MCL	National Primary Drinking Water Regulations.	ND
Aquatic TRV (μg/l)		ND

CHEMICAL-SPECIFIC INPUTS FOR MOLYBDENUM (7439-98-7)

Parameter	Reference and Explanation	Value
Chemical/Physical Properties		
MW (g/mole)	CRC Handbook (1995)	95.94
$T_m(K)$		N/A
Vp (atm)		N/A
S (mg/L)		N/A
H (atm·m³/mol)		N/A
D_a (cm ² /s)		N/A
D_w (cm ² /s)		N/A
K_{ow} (unitless)		N/A
K_{oc} (mL/g)		N/A
Kd_s (cm ³ /g)	U.S. EPA (1995g)	2.00E+01
Kd_{sw} (L/Kg)		2.00E+01
	Dermal Exposure Factors	•
Kp (cm/hr)	Kp value was obtained from U.S. EPA (1992b).	1.00E-03
t	t value was obtained from U.S. EPA (1992b).	ND
t*	t* value was obtained from U.S. EPA (1992b).	ND
В	B value was obtained from U.S. EPA (1992b).	ND
	Biotransfer Factors for Animals	<u>. </u>
BCF _{fish} (L/kg FW tissue)		ND
BAF _{fish} (L/kg FW)		ND

CHEMICAL-SPECIFIC INPUTS FOR MOLYBDENUM (7439-98-7)

Parameter	Reference and Explanation	Value	
	Health Benchmarks		
RfD (mg/kg/day)	U.S. EPA (1997c)	5.00E-03	
Oral CSF (mg/kg/day) ⁻¹		ND	
RfC (mg/m ³)		ND	
Inhalation CSF (mg/kg/day) ⁻¹		ND	
MCL	National Primary Drinking Water Regulations.	ND	
Aquatic TRV (μg/l)	U.S. EPA (1996c)	2.40E+00	

CHEMICAL-SPECIFIC INPUTS FOR 1,4-NAPHTHAQUINONE (130-15-4)

Parameter	Reference and Explanation	Value	
Chemical/Physical Properties			
MW (g/mole)	Budavari, O'Neil, Smith, and Heckelman (1989) 158.15		
$T_m(\mathbf{K})$	Budavari, O'Neil, Smith, and Heckelman (1989)	399.15	
Vp (atm)		NA	
S (mg/L)		NA	
H (atm·m³/mol)		NA	
D_a (cm ² /s)	D_a value was obtained from CHEMDAT8 database (U.S. EPA 1994d).	3.60E-02	
D_w (cm ² /s)	$D_{\scriptscriptstyle \rm W}$ value was obtained from CHEMDAT8 database (U.S. EPA 1994d).	8.98E-06	
K_{ow} (unitless)		NA	
K_{oc} (mL/g)		NA	
Kd_s (cm ³ /g)		NA	
Kd_{sw} (L/Kg)		NA	
	Dermal Exposure Factors		
Kp (cm/hr)	Kp value was obtained from U.S. EPA (1992b).	3.39E-03	
t	t value was obtained from U.S. EPA (1992b).	8.05E-01	
t*	t* value was obtained from U.S. EPA (1992b).	1.93E+00	
В	B value was obtained from U.S. EPA (1992b).	5.13E-03	
	Biotransfer Factors for Animals		
BCF _{fish} (L/kg FW tissue)		NA	
BAF _{fish} (L/kg FW)		NA	

CHEMICAL-SPECIFIC INPUTS FOR 1,4-NAPHTHAQUINONE (130-15-4)

Parameter	Reference and Explanation	Value
Health Benchmarks		
RfD (mg/kg/day)		ND
Oral CSF (mg/kg/day) ⁻¹		ND
RfC (mg/m ³)		ND
Inhalation CSF (mg/kg/day) ⁻¹		ND
MCL	National Primary Drinking Water Regulations.	ND
Aquatic TRV (μg/l)		ND

CHEMICAL-SPECIFIC INPUTS FOR 2-NAPHTHYLAMINE (91-59-8)

Parameter	Reference and Explanation	Value
Chemical/Physical Properties		
MW (g/mole)	Budavari, O'Neil, Smith, and Heckelman (1989)	143.18
$T_m(K)$	Budavari, O'Neil, Smith, and Heckelman (1989)	323.15
Vp (atm)		ND
S (mg/L)		ND
H (atm·m³/mol)	U.S. EPA (1995g)	6.03E-07
D_a (cm ² /s)	D_a value was obtained from CHEMDAT8 database (U.S. EPA 1994d).	4.51E-02
D_w (cm ² /s)	$D_{\scriptscriptstyle W}$ value was obtained from CHEMDAT8 database (U.S. EPA 1994d).	8.39E-06
K_{ow} (unitless)		ND
K_{oc} (mL/g)		ND
Kd_s (cm ³ /g)		ND
Kd_{sw} (L/Kg)		ND
	Dermal Exposure Factors	
Kp (cm/hr)	Kp value was obtained from U.S. EPA (1992b).	1.10E-02
t	t value was obtained from U.S. EPA (1992b).	6.50E-01
t*	t* value was obtained from U.S. EPA (1992b).	1.60E+00
В	B value was obtained from U.S. EPA (1992b).	1.90E-02
	Biotransfer Factors for Animals	
BCF _{fish} (L/kg FW tissue)	<i>BCFs</i> were used for compounds with a log K_{ow} value below 4.0, as cited in U.S. EPA (1995g). BCF_{fish} value calculated using the correlation equation with K_{ow} obtained from Veith, Macek, Petrocelli, and Caroll (1980)	1.70E+01
BAF _{fish} (L/kg FW)		NA

CHEMICAL-SPECIFIC INPUTS FOR 2-NAPHTHYLAMINE (91-59-8)

Parameter	Reference and Explanation	Value
Health Benchmarks		
RfD (mg/kg/day)		ND
Oral CSF (mg/kg/day) ⁻¹		ND
RfC (mg/m ³)		ND
Inhalation CSF (mg/kg/day) ⁻¹		ND
MCL	National Primary Drinking Water Regulations.	ND
Aquatic TRV (μg/l)		ND

CHEMICAL-SPECIFIC INPUTS FOR 5-NITRO-O-TOLUIDINE (2-METHYL-5-NITROANILINE) (99-55-8)

Parameter	Reference and Explanation	Value
Chemical/Physical Properties		
MW (g/mole)	CRC Handbook (1995)	152.15
$T_m(K)$	CRC Handbook (1995)	378.65
Vp (atm)		NA
S (mg/L)		NA
H (atm·m³/mol)		NA
D_a (cm ² /s)	D_a value was obtained from CHEMDAT8 database (U.S. EPA 1994d).	8.00E-02
D_w (cm ² /s)	$D_{\rm\scriptscriptstyle w}$ value was obtained from CHEMDAT8 database (U.S. EPA 1994d).	8.00E-06
K_{ow} (unitless)		NA
K_{oc} (mL/g)		NA
Kd_s (cm ³ /g)		NA
Kd_{sw} (L/Kg)		NA
	Dermal Exposure Factors	
Kp (cm/hr)	Kp value was obtained from U.S. EPA (1992b).	4.78E-03
t	t value was obtained from U.S. EPA (1992b).	7.41E-01
t*	t* value was obtained from U.S. EPA (1992b).	1.78E+00
В	B value was obtained from U.S. EPA (1992b).	7.41E-03
	Biotransfer Factors for Animals	
BCF _{fish} (L/kg FW tissue)		NA
BAF _{fish} (L/kg FW)		NA

CHEMICAL-SPECIFIC INPUTS FOR 5-NITRO-O-TOLUIDINE (2-METHYL-5-NITROANILINE) (99-55-8)

Parameter	Reference and Explanation	Value
Health Benchmarks		
RfD (mg/kg/day)		ND
Oral CSF (mg/kg/day) ⁻¹		ND
RfC (mg/m ³)		ND
Inhalation CSF (mg/kg/day) ⁻¹		ND
MCL	National Primary Drinking Water Regulations.	ND
Aquatic TRV (μg/l)		ND

CHEMICAL-SPECIFIC INPUTS FOR 2-NITROPROPANE (79-46-9)

Parameter	Reference and Explanation	Value
Chemical/Physical Properties		
MW (g/mole)	Budavari, O'Neil, Smith, and Heckelman (1989)	89.09
$T_m(\mathbf{K})$	U.S. EPA (1995g)	NA
Vp (atm)	Vp value cited in U.S. EPA (1995g).	2.40E-02
S (mg/L)	S value cited in U.S. EPA (1995g).	1.70E+05
H (atm·m³/mol)	U.S. EPA (1995g)	1.23E-05
D_a (cm ² /s)	D_a value was obtained from CHEMDAT8 database (U.S. EPA 1994d).	9.23E-02
D_w (cm ² /s)	D_w value was obtained from CHEMDAT8 database (U.S. EPA 1994d).	1.01E-05
K_{ow} (unitless)	K_{ow} value cited in U.S. EPA (1995g)	7.40E+00
K_{oc} (mL/g)	K_{oc} value was calculated by using the correlation equation with K_{ow} for phthalates and PAHs, / all nonionizing organics except phthalates, PAHs, dioxins, and furans, cited in U.S. EPA (1994c). K_{oc} value was calculated by using the recommended K_{ow} value that is provided in this table.	7.20E+00
Kd_s (cm ³ /g)	Kd_s value was calculated by using the correlation equation with K_{oc} that is cited in U.S. EPA (1993) for an assumed organic carbon fraction of 0.01 in soil. Measured organic carbon in soil, specific to site conditions, should be used to calculate Kd_s , because the value varies, depending on the fraction of organic carbon in soil. Recommended Kd_s value was calculated by using the K_{oc} value that is provided in this table.	7.20E-02
Kd _{sw} (L/Kg)	Kd_{sw} value was calculated by using the correlation equation with K_{oc} that is cited in U.S. EPA (1993) for an assumed organic carbon fraction of 0.075 in suspended sediment. Measured organic carbon in suspended sediment, specific to site conditions, should be used to calculate Kd_{sw} , because the value varies, depending on the fraction of organic carbon in suspended sediment. Recommended Kd_{sw} value was calculated by using the K_{oc} value that is provided in this table.	5.40E-01
	Dermal Exposure Factors	
Kp (cm/hr)	Kp value was obtained from U.S. EPA (1992b).	2.30E-03
t	t value was obtained from U.S. EPA (1992b).	3.10E-01
t*	t* value was obtained from U.S. EPA (1992b).	7.30E-01
В	B value was obtained from U.S. EPA (1992b).	7.40E-04
	Biotransfer Factors for Animals	
BCF _{fish} (L/kg FW tissue)	<i>BCFs</i> were used for compounds with a log K_{ow} value below 4.0, as cited in U.S. EPA (1995g). <i>BCF</i> _{fish} value calculated using the correlation equation with K_{ow} obtained from Veith, Macek, Petrocelli, and Caroll (1980)	7.20E-01
BAF _{fish} (L/kg FW)		NA

CHEMICAL-SPECIFIC INPUTS FOR 2-NITROPROPANE (79-46-9)

Parameter	Reference and Explanation	Value	
	Health Benchmarks		
RfD (mg/kg/day)	Calculated from <i>RfC</i> using an inhalation rate of 20 m ³ /day and a human body weight of 70 kg.	5.70E-03	
Oral CSF (mg/kg/day) ⁻¹		ND	
RfC (mg/m ³)	U.S. EPA (1997b)	2.00E-02	
Inhalation CSF (mg/kg/day) ⁻¹	U.S. EPA (1997c)	9.40E+00	
MCL	National Primary Drinking Water Regulations.	ND	
Aquatic TRV (μg/l)		ND	

CHEMICAL-SPECIFIC INPUTS FOR 4-NITROQUINOLINE-1-OXIDE (56-57-5)

Parameter	Reference and Explanation	Value		
Chemical/Physical Properties				
MW (g/mole)	CRC Handbook (1995)	190.16		
$T_m(K)$	CRC Handbook (1995)	427.15		
Vp (atm)		NA		
S (mg/L)		NA		
H (atm·m³/mol)		NA		
D_a (cm ² /s)	D_a value was calculated using the equation cited in U.S. EPA (1996a).	8.00E-02		
D_w (cm ² /s)	$D_{\rm w}$ value was calculated using the equation cited in U.S. EPA (1996a).	8.00E-06		
K_{ow} (unitless)		NA		
K_{oc} (mL/g)		NA		
Kd_s (cm ³ /g)		NA		
Kd_{sw} (L/Kg)		NA		
	Dermal Exposure Factors			
Kp (cm/hr)	Kp value was obtained from U.S. EPA (1992b).	ND		
t	t value was obtained from U.S. EPA (1992b).	4.40E-01		
t*	t* value was obtained from U.S. EPA (1992b).	ND		
В	B value was obtained from U.S. EPA (1992b).	ND		
	Biotransfer Factors for Animals			
BCF _{fish} (L/kg, FW tissue)		NA		
BAF _{fish} (L/kg FW)		NA		

CHEMICAL-SPECIFIC INPUTS FOR 4-NITROQUINOLINE-1-OXIDE (56-57-5)

Parameter	Reference and Explanation	Value
Health Benchmarks		
RfD (mg/kg/day)		ND
Oral CSF (mg/kg/day) ⁻¹		ND
RfC (mg/m ³)		ND
Inhalation CSF (mg/kg/day) ⁻¹		ND
MCL	National Primary Drinking Water Regulations.	ND
Aquatic TRV (μg/l)		ND

CHEMICAL-SPECIFIC INPUTS FOR N-NITROSODIETHYLAMINE (55-18-5)

Parameter	Reference and Explanation	Value
Chemical/Physical Properties		
MW (g/mole)	Budavari, O'Neil, Smith, and Heckelman (1989)	102.14
$T_m(K)$		
Vp (atm)	U.S. EPA (1995g)	2.60E-03
S (mg/L)	U.S. EPA (1995g)	2.00E+05
H (atm·m³/mol)	U.S. EPA (1995g)	3.63E-06
D_a (cm ² /s)	U.S. EPA (1995g)	8.00E-02
D_w (cm ² /s)	U.S. EPA (1995g)	8.00E-06
K_{ow} (unitless)	U.S. EPA (1995g)	3.00E+00
K_{oc} (mL/g)	U.S. EPA (1995g)	3.00E+00
Kd_s (cm ³ /g)	Kd_s value was calculated by using the correlation equation with K_{oc} that is cited in U.S. EPA (1993) for an assumed organic carbon fraction of 0.01 in soil. Measured organic carbon in soil, specific to site conditions, should be used to calculate Kd_s , because the value varies, depending on the fraction of organic carbon in soil. Recommended Kd_s value was calculated by using the K_{oc} value that is provided in this table.	3.00E-02
Kd _{sw} (L/Kg)	Kd_{sw} value was calculated by using the correlation equation with K_{oc} that is cited in U.S. EPA (1993) for an assumed organic carbon fraction of 0.075 in suspended sediment. Measured organic carbon in suspended sediment, specific to site conditions, should be used to calculate Kd_{sw} , because the value varies, depending on the fraction of organic carbon in suspended sediment. Recommended Kd_{sw} value was calculated by using the K_{oc} value that is provided in this table.	2.10E-01
	Dermal Exposure Factors	
Kp (cm/hr)	Kp value was obtained from U.S. EPA (1992b).	9.90E-04
t	t value was obtained from U.S. EPA (1992b).	3.70E-01
<i>t</i> *	t* value was obtained from U.S. EPA (1992b).	8.80E-01
В	B value was obtained from U.S. EPA (1992b).	3.00E-04
	Biotransfer Factors for Animals	
BCF _{fish} (L/kg FW tissue)	U.S. EPA (1995g)	6.30E-01
BAF _{fish} (L/kg FW)		ND

CHEMICAL-SPECIFIC INPUTS FOR N-NITROSODIETHYLAMINE (55-18-5)

Parameter	Reference and Explanation	Value	
	Health Benchmarks		
RfD (mg/kg/day)		ND	
Oral CSF (mg/kg/day) ⁻¹	U.S. EPA (1997b)	1.52E+02	
RfC (mg/m ³)		ND	
Inhalation CSF (mg/kg/day) ⁻¹	Value based on <i>Oral CSF</i> assuming route-to-route extrapolation.	1.52E+02	
MCL	National Primary Drinking Water Regulations.	ND	
Aquatic TRV (μg/l)		ND	

CHEMICAL-SPECIFIC INPUTS FOR N-NITROSODIMETHYLAMINE (62-75-9)

Parameter	Reference and Explanation	Value	
	Chemical/Physical Properties		
MW (g/mole)	Budavari, O'Neill, Smith, and Heckelman (1989)	74.08	
$T_m(K)$	Budavari, O'Neill, Smith, and Heckelman (1989)	ND	
Vp (atm)	Geometric mean value cited in U.S. EPA (1994c).	7.10E-03	
S (mg/L)	Geometric mean value cited in U.S. EPA (1994c).	1.00E+06	
H (atm·m³/mol)	U.S. EPA (1995g)	5.30-E07	
D_a (cm ² /s)	D _a value was obtained from CHEMDAT8 database (U.S. EPA 1994d).	8.00E-02	
D_w (cm ² /s)	D_w value was obtained from CHEMDAT8 database (U.S. EPA 1994d).	8.00E-06	
K_{ow} (unitless)	Geometric mean value cited in U.S. EPA (1994c).	2.70E-01	
K_{oc} (mL/g)	K_{oc} value was calculated by using the correlation equation with K_{ow} for all nonionizing organics except phthalates, PAHs, dioxins, and furans as cited in U.S. EPA (1994c). K_{oc} value was calculated by using the recommended K_{ow} value that is provided in this table.	2.80E-01	
Kd_s (mL/g)	Kd_s value was calculated by using the correlation equation with K_{oc} that is cited in U.S. EPA (1993) for an assumed fraction organic carbon of 0.01 in soil. Measured organic carbon in soil, specific to site conditions, should be used to calculate Kd_s , because the value varies, depending on the fraction of organic carbon in soil. Recommended Kd_s value was calculated by using the K_{oc} value that is provided in this table.	2.80E-03	
Kd _{sw} (L/Kg)	Kd_{sw} value was calculated by using the correlation equation with K_{oc} that is cited in U.S. EPA (1993) for an assumed organic carbon fraction of 0.075 in suspended sediment. Measured organic carbon in suspended sediment, specific to site conditions, should be used to calculate Kd_{sw} , because the value varies, depending on the fraction of organic carbon in suspended sediment. Recommended Kd_{sw} value was calculated by using the K_{oc} value that is provided in this table.	2.10E-02	
	Dermal Exposure Factors		
Kp (cm/hr)	Kp value was obtained from U.S. EPA (1992b).	2.70E-04	
t	t value was obtained from U.S. EPA (1992b).	2.50E-01	
<i>t</i> *	t* value was obtained from U.S. EPA (1992b).	5.90E-01	
В	B value was obtained from U.S. EPA (1992b).	2.70E-05	
	Biotransfer Factors for Animals		
BCF _{fish} (L/kg FW tissue)	<i>BCFs</i> were used for compounds with a log K_{ow} value below 4.0, as cited in U.S. EPA (1995g). <i>BCF</i> _{fish} value calculated using the correlation equation with K_{ow} obtained from Veith, Macek, Petrocelli, and Caroll (1980)	7.40E-01	
BAF _{fish} (L/kg FW)		NA	

CHEMICAL-SPECIFIC INPUTS FOR N-NITROSODIMETHYLAMINE (62-75-9)

Parameter	Reference and Explanation	Value	
	Health Benchmarks		
RfD (mg/kg/day)		ND	
Oral CSF (mg/kg/day) ⁻¹	U.S. EPA (1997b)	5.10E+01	
RfC (mg/m ³)		ND	
Inhalation CSF (mg/kg/day) ⁻¹	U.S. EAP (1997c)	4.90E+01	
MCL	National Primary Drinking Water Regulations.	ND	
Aquatic TRV (μg/l)		ND	

CHEMICAL-SPECIFIC INPUTS FOR N-NITROSOMETHYLETHYLAMINE (10595-95-6)

Parameter	Reference and Explanation	Value
	Chemical/Physical Properties	
MW (g/mole)	Budavari, O'Neill, Smith, and Heckelman (1989)	88.13
$T_m(\mathbf{K})$	Budavari, O'Neill, Smith, and Heckelman (1989)	
Vp (atm)	Geometric mean value cited in U.S. EPA (1994c).	3.00E-03
S (mg/L)	Geometric mean value cited in U.S. EPA (1994c).	3.00E+05
H (atm·m³/mol)	U.S. EPA (1995g)	8.90E-07
D_a (cm ² /s)	D _a value was obtained from CHEMDAT8 database (U.S. EPA 1994d).	8.00E-02
D_w (cm ² /s)	$D_{\scriptscriptstyle W}$ value was obtained from CHEMDAT8 database (U.S. EPA 1994d).	8.00E-06
K_{ow} (unitless)	Geometric mean value cited in U.S. EPA (1994c).	7.60E-01
K_{oc} (mL/g)	K_{oc} value was calculated by using the correlation equation with K_{ow} for all nonionizing organics except phthalates, PAHs, dioxins, and furans as cited in U.S. EPA (1994c). K_{oc} value was calculated by using the recommended K_{ow} value that is provided in this table.	7.60E-01
Kd_s (mL/g)	Kd_s value was calculated by using the correlation equation with K_{oc} that is cited in U.S. EPA (1993) for an assumed fraction organic carbon of 0.01 in soil. Measured organic carbon in soil, specific to site conditions, should be used to calculate Kd_s , because the value varies, depending on the fraction of organic carbon in soil. Recommended Kd_s value was calculated by using the K_{oc} value that is provided in this table.	7.60E-03
Kd _{sw} (L/Kg)	Kd_{sw} value was calculated by using the correlation equation with K_{oc} that is cited in U.S. EPA (1993) for an assumed organic carbon fraction of 0.075 in suspended sediment. Measured organic carbon in suspended sediment, specific to site conditions, should be used to calculate Kd_{sw} , because the value varies, depending on the fraction of organic carbon in suspended sediment. Recommended Kd_{sw} value was calculated by using the K_{oc} value that is provided in this table.	5.70E-02
	Dermal Exposure Factors	
Kp (cm/hr)	Kp value was obtained from U.S. EPA (1992b).	4.50E-04
t	t value was obtained from U.S. EPA (1992b).	3.00E-01
t*	t* value was obtained from U.S. EPA (1992b).	7.20E-01
В	B value was obtained from U.S. EPA (1992b).	7.60E-05
	Biotransfer Factors for Animals	
BCF _{fish} (L/kg FW tissue)	<i>BCFs</i> were used for compounds with a log K_{ow} value below 4.0, as cited in U.S. EPA (1995g). BCF_{fish} value calculated using the correlation equation with K_{ow} obtained from Veith, Macek, Petrocelli, and Caroll (1980)	3.10E+00
BAF _{fish} (L/kg FW)		NA

CHEMICAL-SPECIFIC INPUTS FOR N-NITROSOMETHYLETHYLAMINE (10595-95-6)

Parameter	Reference and Explanation	Value	
	Health Benchmarks		
RfD (mg/kg/day)		ND	
Oral CSF (mg/kg/day) ⁻¹	U.S. EPA (1997b)	2.20E+01	
RfC (mg/m ³)		ND	
Inhalation CSF (mg/kg/day) ⁻¹	Value based on <i>Oral CSF</i> assuming route-to-route extrapolation.	2.20E+01	
MCL	National Primary Drinking Water Regulations.	ND	
Aquatic TRV (µg/l)		ND	

CHEMICAL-SPECIFIC INPUTS FOR N-NITROSOMORPHOLINE (59-89-2)

Parameter	Reference and Explanation	Value	
Chemical/Physical Properties			
MW (g/mole)	Budavari, O'Neil, Smith, and Heckelman (1989)	116.11	
$T_m(\mathbf{K})$	Budavari, O'Neil, Smith, and Heckelman (1989)	302.15	
Vp (atm)		NA	
S (mg/L)		NA	
H (atm·m³/mol)		NA	
D_a (cm ² /s)	D_a value was obtained from CHEMDAT8 database (U.S. EPA 1994d).	1.00E-02	
D_w (cm ² /s)	D_w value was obtained from CHEMDAT8 database (U.S. EPA 1994d).	1.00E-05	
K_{ow} (unitless)		NA	
K_{oc} (mL/g)		NA	
Kd_s (cm ³ /g)		NA	
Kd _{sw} (L/Kg)		NA	
	Dermal Exposure Factors	•	
Kp (cm/hr)	Kp value was obtained from U.S. EPA (1992b).	ND	
t	t value was obtained from U.S. EPA (1992b).	4.50E-01	
t*	t* value was obtained from U.S. EPA (1992b).	1.10E+00	
В	B value was obtained from U.S. EPA (1992b).	3.60E-05	
	Biotransfer Factors for Animals		
BCF _{fish} (L/kg FW tissue)		NA	
BAF _{fish} (L/kg FW)		NA	

CHEMICAL-SPECIFIC INPUTS FOR N-NITROSOMORPHOLINE (59-89-2)

Parameter	Reference and Explanation	Value
Health Benchmarks		
RfD (mg/kg/day)		ND
Oral CSF (mg/kg/day) ⁻¹		ND
RfC (mg/m ³)		ND
Inhalation CSF (mg/kg/day) ⁻¹		ND
MCL	National Primary Drinking Water Regulations.	ND
Aquatic TRV (µg/l)		ND

CHEMICAL-SPECIFIC INPUTS FOR N-NITROSOPIPERIDINE (100-75-4)

Parameter	Reference and Explanation	Value
	Chemical/Physical Properties	
MW (g/mole)	Budavari, O'Neil, Smith, and Heckelman (1989)	114.5
$T_m(K)$		ND
Vp (atm)	Geometric mean value cited in U.S. EPA (1994c).	1.90E-04
S (mg/L)	Geometric mean value cited in U.S. EPA (1994c).	1.50E+05
H (atm·m³/mol)	U.S. EPA (1995g)	1.40E-07
D_a (cm ² /s)	D_a value was obtained from CHEMDAT8 database (U.S. EPA 1994d).	8.00E-02
D_w (cm ² /s)	D_w value was obtained from CHEMDAT8 database (U.S. EPA 1994d).	8.00E-06
K_{ow} (unitless)	Geometric mean value cited in U.S. EPA (1994c).	4.30E+00
K_{oc} (mL/g)	K_{oc} value was calculated by using the correlation equation with K_{ow} for phthalates and PAHs, / all nonionizing organics except phthalates, PAHs, dioxins, and furans, cited in U.S. EPA (1994c). K_{oc} value was calculated by using the recommended K_{ow} value that is provided in this table.	4.20E+00
Kd _s (mL/g)	Kd_s value was calculated by using the correlation equation with K_{oc} that is cited in U.S. EPA (1993) for an assumed organic carbon fraction of 0.01 in soil. Measured organic carbon in soil, specific to site conditions, should be used to calculate Kd_s , because the value varies, depending on the fraction of organic carbon in soil. Recommended Kd_s value was calculated by using the K_{oc} value that is provided in this table.	4.20E-02
Kd _{sw} (L/Kg)	Kd_{sw} value was calculated by using the correlation equation with K_{oc} that is cited in U.S. EPA (1993) for an assumed organic carbon fraction of 0.075 in suspended sediment. Measured organic carbon in suspended sediment, specific to site conditions, should be used to calculate Kd_{sw} , because the value varies, depending on the fraction of organic carbon in suspended sediment. Recommended Kd_{sw} value was calculated by using the K_{oc} value that is provided in this table.	3.15E-01
	Dermal Exposure Factors	
Kp (cm/hr)	Kp value was obtained from U.S. EPA (1992b).	1.10E-03
t	t value was obtained from U.S. EPA (1992b).	4.40E-01
t*	t* value was obtained from U.S. EPA (1992b).	1.00E+00
В	B value was obtained from U.S. EPA (1992b).	4.30E-04
	Biotransfer Factors for Animals	
BCF _{fish} (L/kg FW tissue)	<i>BCFs</i> were used for compounds with a log K_{ow} value below 4.0, as cited in U.S. EPA (1995g). <i>BCF</i> _{fish} value calculated using the correlation equation with K_{ow} obtained from Veith, Macek, Petrocelli, and Caroll (1980)	8.20E-01
BAF _{fish} (L/kg FW)		NA

CHEMICAL-SPECIFIC INPUTS FOR N-NITROSOPIPERIDINE (100-75-4)

Parameter	Reference and Explanation	Value	
	Health Benchmarks		
RfD (mg/kg/day)		ND	
Oral CSF (mg/kg/day) ⁻¹	U.S. EPA (1997b)	3.80E+01	
RfC (mg/m ³)		ND	
Inhalation CSF (mg/kg/day) ⁻¹	Value based on <i>Oral CSF</i> assuming route-to-route extrapolation.	3.80E+01	
MCL	National Primary Drinking Water Regulations.	ND	
Aquatic TRV (μg/l)		ND	

CHEMICAL-SPECIFIC INPUTS FOR N-NITROSOPYRROLIDINE (930-55-2)

Parameter	Reference and Explanation	Value	
Chemical/Physical Properties			
MW (g/mole)	Budavari, O'Neil, Smith, and Heckelman (1989)	100.11	
$T_m(\mathbf{K})$			
Vp (atm)	Vp value cited in Montgomery and Weldom (1991).	2.30E-04	
S (mg/L)	S value cited in U.S. EPA (1995g).	7.80E+05	
H (atm·m³/mol)	U.S. EPA (1995g)	2.90E-08	
D_a (cm ² /s)	D_a value was obtained from CHEMDAT8 database (U.S. EPA 1994d).	7.36E-02	
D_w (cm ² /s)	$D_{\rm\scriptscriptstyle w}$ value was obtained from CHEMDAT8 database (U.S. EPA 1994d).	1.04E-05	
K_{ow} (unitless)	K_{ow} value cited in U.S. EPA (1995g).	6.50E-01	
K_{oc} (mL/g)	K_{oc} value cited in U.S. EPA (1995g).	6.50E-01	
Kd_s (cm ³ /g)	Kd_s value was calculated by using the correlation equation with K_{oc} that is cited in U.S. EPA (1993) for an assumed organic carbon fraction of 0.01 in soil. Measured organic carbon in soil, specific to site conditions, should be used to calculate Kd_s , because the value varies, depending on the fraction of organic carbon in soil. Recommended Kd_s value was calculated by using the K_{oc} value that is provided in this table.	6.50E-03	
Kd _{sw} (L/Kg)	Kd_{sw} value was calculated by using the correlation equation with K_{oc} that is cited in U.S. EPA (1993) for an assumed organic carbon fraction of 0.075 in suspended sediment. Measured organic carbon in suspended sediment, specific to site conditions, should be used to calculate Kd_{sw} , because the value varies, depending on the fraction of organic carbon in suspended sediment. Recommended Kd_{sw} value was calculated by using the K_{oc} value that is provided in this table.	4.90E-02	
	Dermal Exposure Factors		
Kp (cm/hr)	Kp value was obtained from U.S. EPA (1992b).	3.40E-04	
t	t value was obtained from U.S. EPA (1992b).	3.60E-01	
t*	t* value was obtained from U.S. EPA (1992b).	8.60E-01	
В	B value was obtained from U.S. EPA (1992b).	6.50E-05	
	Biotransfer Factors for Animals		
BCF _{fish} (L/kg FW tissue)	<i>BCFs</i> were used for compounds with a log K_{ow} value below 4.0, as cited in U.S. EPA (1995g). BCF_{fish} value calculated using the correlation equation with K_{ow} obtained from Veith, Macek, Petrocelli, and Caroll (1980)	1.90E-01	
BAF _{fish} (L/kg FW)		NA	

CHEMICAL-SPECIFIC INPUTS FOR N-NITROSOPYRROLIDINE (930-55-2)

Parameter	Reference and Explanation	Value	
	Health Benchmarks		
RfD (mg/kg/day)		ND	
Oral CSF (mg/kg/day) ⁻¹	U.S.EPA (1997b)	2.10E+00	
RfC (mg/m ³)		ND	
Inhalation CSF (mg/kg/day) ⁻¹	Value based on <i>Oral CSF</i> assuming route-to-route extrapolation.	2.10E+00	
MCL	National Primary Drinking Water Regulations.	ND	
Aquatic TRV (μg/l)		ND	

CHEMICAL-SPECIFIC INPUTS FOR OCTAMETHYLPYROPHOSPHORAMIDE (152-16-9)

Parameter	Reference and Explanation	Value
Chemical/Physical Properties		
MW (g/mole)	Budavari, O'Neil, Smith, and Heckelman (1989)	286.26
$T_m(K)$		
Vp (atm)	Vp value cited in U.S. EPA (1995g).	1.30E-06
S (mg/L)	S value cited in U.S. EPA (1995g).	1.00E+06
H (atm·m³/mol)	H value cited in U.S. EPA (1995g).	3.80E-10
D_a (cm ² /s)	D_a value was obtained from CHEMDAT8 database (U.S. EPA 1994d).	1.80E-02
D_w (cm ² /s)	D_w value was obtained from CHEMDAT8 database (U.S. EPA 1994d).	5.62E-06
K_{ow} (unitless)	K_{ow} value cited in U.S. EPA (1995g).	3.00E-01
K_{oc} (mL/g)	K_{oc} value cited in U.S. EPA (1995g).	3.10E-01
Kd_s (cm ³ /g)	Kd_s value was calculated by using the correlation equation with K_{oc} that is cited in U.S. EPA (1993) for an assumed organic carbon fraction of 0.01 in soil. Measured organic carbon in soil, specific to site conditions, should be used to calculate Kd_s , because the value varies, depending on the fraction of organic carbon in soil. Recommended Kd_s value was calculated by using the K_{oc} value that is provided in this table.	3.10E-03
Kd _{sw} (L/Kg)	Kd_{sw} value was calculated by using the correlation equation with K_{oc} that is cited in U.S. EPA (1993) for an assumed organic carbon fraction of 0.075 in suspended sediment. Measured organic carbon in suspended sediment, specific to site conditions, should be used to calculate Kd_{sw} , because the value varies, depending on the fraction of organic carbon in suspended sediment. Recommended Kd_{sw} value was calculated by using the K_{oc} value that is provided in this table.	2.30E-02
	Dermal Exposure Factors	
Kp (cm/hr)	Kp value was obtained from U.S. EPA (1992b).	1.50E-05
t	t value was obtained from U.S. EPA (1992b).	4.90E+00
t*	t* value was obtained from U.S. EPA (1992b).	1.20E+01
В	B value was obtained from U.S. EPA (1992b).	3.00E-05
	Biotransfer Factors for Animals	
BCF _{fish} (L/kg FW tissue)	<i>BCFs</i> were used for compounds with a log K_{ow} value below 4.0, as cited in U.S. EPA (1995g). BCF_{fish} value calculated using the correlation equation with K_{ow} obtained from Veith, Macek, Petrocelli, and Caroll (1980)	1.00E-01
BAF _{fish} (L/kg FW)		NA

CHEMICAL-SPECIFIC INPUTS FOR OCTAMETHYLPYROPHOSPHORAMIDE (152-16-9)

Parameter	Reference and Explanation	Value	
	Health Benchmarks		
RfD (mg/kg/day)	U.S.EPA (1997b)	2.00E-03	
Oral CSF (mg/kg/day) ⁻¹		ND	
RfC (mg/m ³)	Calculated from <i>RfD</i> using an inhalation rate of 20 m ³ /day and a human body weight of 70 kg.	7.00E-03	
Inhalation CSF (mg/kg/day) ⁻¹		ND	
MCL	National Primary Drinking Water Regulations.	ND	
Aquatic TRV (μg/l)		ND	

CHEMICAL-SPECIFIC INPUTS FOR PARATHION (ETHYL) (56-38-2)

Parameter	Reference and Explanation	Value	
Chemical/Physical Properties			
MW (g/mole)	Budavari, O'Neil, Smith, and Heckelman (1989)	291.27	
$T_m(\mathbf{K})$			
Vp (atm)	Vp value cited in U.S. EPA (1995g).	1.30E-08	
S (mg/L)	S value cited in U.S. EPA (1995g).	6.50E+00	
H (atm·m³/mol)	H value cited in U.S. EPA (1995g).	5.70E-07	
D_a (cm ² /s)	D_a value was obtained from CHEMDAT8 database (U.S. EPA 1994d).	1.70E-02	
D_w (cm ² /s)	D_w value was obtained from CHEMDAT8 database (U.S. EPA 1994d).	5.79E-06	
K_{ow} (unitless)	K_{ow} value cited in U.S. EPA (1995g).	6.80E+03	
K_{oc} (mL/g)	K_{oc} value cited in U.S. EPA (1995g).	5.80E+03	
Kd_s (cm ³ /g)	Kd_s value was calculated by using the correlation equation with K_{oc} that is cited in U.S. EPA (1993) for an assumed organic carbon fraction of 0.01 in soil. Measured organic carbon in soil, specific to site conditions, should be used to calculate Kd_s , because the value varies, depending on the fraction of organic carbon in soil. Recommended Kd_s value was calculated by using the K_{oc} value that is provided in this table.	5.80E+01	
Kd _{sw} (L/Kg)	Kd_{sw} value was calculated by using the correlation equation with K_{oc} that is cited in U.S. EPA (1993) for an assumed organic carbon fraction of 0.075 in suspended sediment. Measured organic carbon in suspended sediment, specific to site conditions, should be used to calculate Kd_{sw} , because the value varies, depending on the fraction of organic carbon in suspended sediment. Recommended Kd_{sw} value was calculated by using the K_{oc} value that is provided in this table.	4.35E+02	
	Dermal Exposure Factors		
Kp (cm/hr)	Kp value was obtained from U.S. EPA (1992b).	1.70E-02	
t	t value was obtained from U.S. EPA (1992b).	5.20E+00	
t*	t* value was obtained from U.S. EPA (1992b).	3.90E+01	
В	B value was obtained from U.S. EPA (1992b).	6.80E-01	
	Biotransfer Factors for Animals		
BCF _{fish} (L/kg FW tissue)	BCFs were used for compounds with a log K_{ow} value below 4.0, as cited in U.S. EPA (1995g). BCF_{fish} value calculated using the correlation equation with K_{ow} obtained from Veith, Macek, Petrocelli, and Caroll (1980)	2.70E+02	
BAF _{fish} (L/kg FW)		NA	

CHEMICAL-SPECIFIC INPUTS FOR PARATHION (ETHYL) (56-38-2)

Parameter	Reference and Explanation	Value	
	Health Benchmarks		
RfD (mg/kg/day)	U.S. EPA (1997b)	6.00E-03	
Oral CSF (mg/kg/day) ⁻¹		ND	
RfC (mg/m³)	Calculated from <i>RfD</i> using an inhalation rate of 20 m ³ /day and a human body weight of 70 kg.	2.10E-02	
Inhalation CSF (mg/kg/day) ⁻¹		ND	
MCL	National Primary Drinking Water Regulations.	ND	
Aquatic TRV (μg/l)	Ambient Water Quality Criteria, U.S. EPA, Office of Water.	1.3E-02	

CHEMICAL-SPECIFIC INPUTS FOR PENTACHLOROETHANE (76-01-7)

Parameter	Reference and Explanation	Value
Chemical/Physical Properties		
MW (g/mole)	Budavari, O'Neil, Smith, and Heckelman (1989)	202.31
$T_m(K)$	Budavari, O'Neil, Smith, and Heckelman (1989)	244.15
Vp (atm)		ND
S (mg/L)		ND
H (atm·m³/mol)	H value was obtained from CHEMDAT8 database (U.S. EPA 1994d).	1.815E-03
D_a (cm ² /s)	D_a value was obtained from CHEMDAT8 database (U.S. EPA 1994d).	6.60E-02
D_w (cm ² /s)	$D_{\rm w}$ value was obtained from CHEMDAT8 database (U.S. EPA 1994d).	7.30E-06
K_{ow} (unitless)		ND
K_{oc} (mL/g)		ND
Kd_s (cm ³ /g)		ND
Kd_{sw} (L/Kg)		ND
	Dermal Exposure Factors	
Kp (cm/hr)	Kp value was obtained from U.S. EPA (1992b).	1.63E-02
t	t value was obtained from U.S. EPA (1992b).	1.50E+00
t*	t* value was obtained from U.S. EPA (1992b).	4.05E+00
В	B value was obtained from U.S. EPA (1992b).	1.12E-01
Biotransfer Factors for Animals		
BCF _{fish} (L/kg FW tissue)		ND
BAF _{fish} (L/kg FW)		ND

CHEMICAL-SPECIFIC INPUTS FOR PENTACHLOROETHANE (76-01-7)

Parameter	Reference and Explanation	Value
Health Benchmarks		
RfD (mg/kg/day)		ND
Oral CSF (mg/kg/day) ⁻¹		ND
RfC (mg/m³)		ND
Inhalation CSF (mg/kg/day) ⁻¹		ND
MCL	National Primary Drinking Water Regulations.	ND
Aquatic TRV (μg/l)		ND

CHEMICAL-SPECIFIC INPUTS FOR PHENACETIN (62-44-2)

Parameter	Reference and Explanation	Value	
Chemical/Physical Properties			
MW (g/mole)	Budavari, O'Neill, Smith, and Heckelman (1989)	179.21	
$T_m(\mathbf{K})$	Budavari, O'Neill, Smith, and Heckelman (1989)	407.15 to 408.15	
Vp (atm)	-	ND	
S (g/1310ml of H ₂ O)	S value cited in U.S. EPA (1995b).	1.0	
H (atm·m³/mol)	H value was calculated by using the theoretical equation from Lyman, Reehl, and Rosenblatt (1982), which defines the constant. Recommended value was calculated by using the <i>MW</i> , <i>S</i> , and <i>Vp</i> values that are provided in this table.	1.41E-06	
D_a (cm ² /s)	D_a value was obtained from CHEMDAT8 database (U.S. EPA 1994d).	5.70E-02	
D_w (cm ² /s)	D_{w} value was obtained from CHEMDAT8 database (U.S. EPA 1994d).	6.82E-06	
K_{ow} (unitless)		ND	
K_{oc} (mL/g)		ND	
Kd_s (cm ³ /g)	-	ND	
Kd_{sw} (L/Kg)		ND	
	Dermal Exposure Factors		
Kp (cm/hr)	Kp value was obtained from U.S. EPA (1992b).	2.03E-03	
t	t value was obtained from U.S. EPA (1992b).	1.08E+00	
t*	t* value was obtained from U.S. EPA (1992b).	2.60E+00	
В	B value was obtained from U.S. EPA (1992b).	3.80E-03	
	Biotransfer Factors for Animals		
BCF _{fish} (L/kg FW tissue)		ND	
BAF _{fish} (L/kg FW)		ND	

CHEMICAL-SPECIFIC INPUTS FOR PHENACETIN (62-44-2)

Parameter	Reference and Explanation	Value
Health Benchmarks		
RfD (mg/kg/day)		ND
Oral CSF (mg/kg/day) ⁻¹		ND
RfC (mg/m ³)		ND
Inhalation CSF (mg/kg/day) ⁻¹		ND
MCL	National Primary Drinking Water Regulations.	ND
Aquatic TRV (μg/l)		ND

CHEMICAL-SPECIFIC INPUTS FOR PHENYL MERCURIC ACETATE (62-38-4)

Parameter	Reference and Explanation	Value	
Chemical/Physical Properties			
MW (g/mole)	Budavari, O'Neil, Smith, and Heckelman (1989)	336.75	
$T_m(K)$			
Vp (atm)	Vp value cited in U.S. EPA (1995g).	4.00E-09	
S (mg/L)	S value cited in U.S. EPA (1995g).	4.40E+03	
H (atm·m³/mol)	H value cited in U.S. EPA (1995g).	2.04E-11	
D_a (cm ² /s)	D_a value was obtained from CHEMDAT8 database (U.S. EPA 1994d).	1.58E-02	
D_w (cm ² /s)	$D_{\scriptscriptstyle W}$ value was obtained from CHEMDAT8 database (U.S. EPA 1994d).	4.62E-06	
K_{ow} (unitless)	K _{ow} value cited in U.S. EPA (1995g).	1.70E+02	
K_{oc} (mL/g)	K_{oc} value cited in U.S. EPA (1995g).	1.60E+02	
Kd_s (cm ³ /g)	Kd_s value was calculated by using the correlation equation with K_{oc} that is cited in U.S. EPA (1993) for an assumed organic carbon fraction of 0.01 in soil. Measured organic carbon in soil, specific to site conditions, should be used to calculate Kd_s , because the value varies, depending on the fraction of organic carbon in soil. Recommended Kd_s value was calculated by using the K_{oc} value that is provided in this table.	1.60E+00	
Kd _{sw} (L/Kg)	Kd_{sw} value was calculated by using the correlation equation with K_{oc} that is cited in U.S. EPA (1993) for an assumed organic carbon fraction of 0.075 in suspended sediment. Measured organic carbon in suspended sediment, specific to site conditions, should be used to calculate Kd_{sw} , because the value varies, depending on the fraction of organic carbon in suspended sediment. Recommended Kd_{sw} value was calculated by using the K_{oc} value that is provided in this table.	1.20E+01	
	Dermal Exposure Factors		
Kp (cm/hr)	Kp value was obtained from U.S. EPA (1992b).	6.40E-04	
t	t value was obtained from U.S. EPA (1992b).	9.90E+00	
t*	t* value was obtained from U.S. EPA (1992b).	2.40E+01	
В	B value was obtained from U.S. EPA (1992b).	1.70E-02	
	Biotransfer Factors for Animals		
BCF _{fish} (L/kg FW tissue)	U.S. EPA (1995g)	1.50E+01	
BAF _{fish} (L/kg FW)		NA	

CHEMICAL-SPECIFIC INPUTS FOR PHENYL MERCURIC ACETATE (62-38-4)

Parameter	Reference and Explanation	Value	
	Health Benchmarks		
RfD (mg/kg/day)	U.S.EPA (1997b)	8.00E-05	
Oral CSF (mg/kg/day)-1		ND	
RfC (mg/m³)	Calculated from <i>RfD</i> using an inhalation rate of 20 m ³ /day and a human body weight of 70 kg.	2.80E-04	
Inhalation CSF (mg/kg/day) ⁻¹		ND	
MCL	National Primary Drinking Water Regulations.	ND	
Aquatic TRV (μg/l)		ND	

CHEMICAL-SPECIFIC INPUTS FOR 1,3-PHENYLENEDIAMINE (108-45-2)

Parameter	Reference and Explanation	Value
Chemical/Physical Properties		
MW (g/mole)	Budavari, O'Neil, Smith, and Heckelman (1989)	108.6
$T_m(\mathbf{K})$		
Vp (atm)	Vp value cited in U.S. EPA (1995g).	3.00E-05
S (mg/L)	S value cited in U.S. EPA (1995g).	3.50E+05
H (atm·m³/mol)	H value cited in U.S. EPA (1995g).	9.20E-09
D_a (cm ² /s)	D_a value was obtained from CHEMDAT8 database (U.S. EPA 1994d).	6.63E-02
D_w (cm ² /s)	D_{w} value was obtained from CHEMDAT8 database (U.S. EPA 1994d).	9.88E-06
K_{ow} (unitless)	K_{ow} value cited in U.S. EPA (1995g).	1.10E+00
K_{oc} (mL/g)	K_{oc} value cited in U.S. EPA (1995g).	1.10E+00
Kd_s (cm ³ /g)	Kd_s value was calculated by using the correlation equation with K_{oc} that is cited in U.S. EPA (1993) for an assumed organic carbon fraction of 0.01 in soil. Measured organic carbon in soil, specific to site conditions, should be used to calculate Kd_s , because the value varies, depending on the fraction of organic carbon in soil. Recommended Kd_s value was calculated by using the K_{oc} value that is provided in this table.	1.10E-02
Kd _{sw} (L/Kg)	Kd_{sw} value was calculated by using the correlation equation with K_{oc} that is cited in U.S. EPA (1993) for an assumed organic carbon fraction of 0.075 in suspended sediment. Measured organic carbon in suspended sediment, specific to site conditions, should be used to calculate Kd_{sw} , because the value varies, depending on the fraction of organic carbon in suspended sediment. Recommended Kd_{sw} value was calculated by using the K_{oc} value that is provided in this table.	8.25E-02
	Dermal Exposure Factors	
Kp (cm/hr)	Kp value was obtained from U.S. EPA (1992b).	4.50E-04
t	t value was obtained from U.S. EPA (1992b).	4.00E-01
<i>t</i> *	t* value was obtained from U.S. EPA (1992b).	9.60E-01
В	B value was obtained from U.S. EPA (1992b).	1.10E-04
	Biotransfer Factors for Animals	
BCF _{fish} (L/kg, FW tissue)	U.S. EPA (1995g)	2.90E-01
BAF _{fish} (L/kg FW)		NA

CHEMICAL-SPECIFIC INPUTS FOR 1,3-PHENYLENEDIAMINE (108-45-2)

Parameter	Reference and Explanation	Value
Health Benchmarks		
RfD (mg/kg/day)	U.S. EPA (1997b)	6.00E-03
Oral CSF (mg/kg/day) ⁻¹		ND
RfC (mg/m ³)	Calculated from <i>RfD</i> using an inhalation rate of 20 m ³ /day and a human body weight of 70 kg.	2.10E-02
Inhalation CSF (mg/kg/day) ⁻¹		ND
MCL	National Primary Drinking Water Regulations.	ND
Aquatic TRV (μg/l)		ND

CHEMICAL-SPECIFIC INPUTS FOR A-PICOLINE (109-06-8)

Parameter	Reference and Explanation	Value
Chemical/Physical Properties		
MW (g/mole)	Budavari, O'Neil, Smith, and Heckelman (1989)	93.12
T_m (°K)	-	203.15
Vp (mm@°C)	Vp value cited in U.S. EPA (1995g).	8.00E+00
S (mg/L)	S value cited in U.S. EPA (1995g).	
H (atm·m³/mol)	H value cited in U.S. EPA (1995g).	4.10E-04
D_a (cm ² /s)	D_a value was obtained from CHEMDAT8 database (U.S. EPA 1994d).	7.50E-02
D_w (cm ² /s)	D_w value was obtained from CHEMDAT8 database (U.S. EPA 1994d).	9.60E-06
K_{ow} (unitless)	K_{ow} value cited in U.S. EPA (1995g).	2.00E+06
K_{oc} (mL/g)	K_{oc} value cited in U.S. EPA (1995g).	1.50E+06
Kd_s (mL/g)	Kd_s value was calculated by using the correlation equation with K_{oc} that is cited in U.S. EPA (1993) for an assumed organic carbon fraction of 0.01 in soil. Measured organic carbon in soil, specific to site conditions, should be used to calculate Kd_s , because the value varies, depending on the fraction of organic carbon in soil. Recommended Kd_s value was calculated by using the K_{oc} value that is provided in this table.	1.50E+04
Kd _{sw} (L/Kg)	Kd_{sw} value was calculated by using the correlation equation with K_{oc} that is cited in U.S. EPA (1993) for an assumed organic carbon fraction of 0.075 in suspended sediment. Measured organic carbon in suspended sediment, specific to site conditions, should be used to calculate Kd_{sw} , because the value varies, depending on the fraction of organic carbon in suspended sediment. Recommended Kd_{sw} value was calculated by using the K_{oc} value that is provided in this table.	1.12E+05
	Dermal Exposure Factors	
Kp (cm/hr)	Kp value was obtained from U.S. EPA (1992b).	3.16E-03
t	t value was obtained from U.S. EPA (1992b).	3.24E-01
t*	t* value was obtained from U.S. EPA (1992b).	7.76E-01
В	B value was obtained from U.S. EPA (1992b).	1.29E-03
Biotransfer Factors for Animals		
BCF _{fish} (L/kg FW tissue)		ND
BAF _{fish} (L/kg FW)		ND

CHEMICAL-SPECIFIC INPUTS FOR A-PICOLINE (109-06-8)

Parameter	Reference and Explanation	Value
Health Benchmarks		
RfD (mg/kg/day)		ND
Oral CSF (mg/kg/day) ⁻¹		ND
RfC (mg/m ³)		ND
Inhalation CSF (mg/kg/day) ⁻¹		ND
MCL	National Primary Drinking Water Regulations.	ND
Aquatic TRV (μg/l)		ND

CHEMICAL-SPECIFIC INPUTS FOR POLYCHLORINATED BIPHENYLS (AROCLORS) (1336-36-3)

Parameter	Reference and Explanation	Value	
	Chemical/Physical Properties		
MW (g/mole)	Budavari, O'Neil, Smith, and Heckelman (1989)	328	
T_m (°K)			
Vp (atm)	Vp value cited in U.S. EPA (1995g).	1.00E-07	
S (mg/L)	S value cited in U.S. EPA (1995g).	8.00E-02	
H (atm·m³/mol)	H value cited in U.S. EPA (1995g).	2.60E-03	
D_a (cm ² /s)	D_a value was obtained from CHEMDAT8 database (U.S. EPA 1994d).	8.00E-02	
D_w (cm ² /s)	D_{w} value was obtained from CHEMDAT8 database (U.S. EPA 1994d).	1.00E-05	
K_{ow} (unitless)	K_{ow} value cited in U.S. EPA (1995g).	2.00E+06	
K_{oc} (mL/g)	K_{oc} value cited in U.S. EPA (1998c).	9.83E+04	
Kd_s (mL/g)	Kd_s value was calculated by using the correlation equation with K_{oc} that is cited in U.S. EPA (1993) for an assumed organic carbon fraction of 0.01 in soil. Measured organic carbon in soil, specific to site conditions, should be used to calculate Kd_s , because the value varies, depending on the fraction of organic carbon in soil. Recommended Kd_s value was calculated by using the K_{oc} value that is provided in this table.	9.83E+02	
Kd _{sw} (L/Kg)	Kd_{sw} value was calculated by using the correlation equation with K_{oc} that is cited in U.S. EPA (1993) for an assumed organic carbon fraction of 0.075 in suspended sediment. Measured organic carbon in suspended sediment, specific to site conditions, should be used to calculate Kd_{sw} , because the value varies, depending on the fraction of organic carbon in suspended sediment. Recommended Kd_{sw} value was calculated by using the K_{oc} value that is provided in this table.	7.37E+03	
	Dermal Exposure Factors		
Kp (cm/hr)	Kp value was obtained from U.S. EPA (1992b).	1.30E+00	
t	t value was obtained from U.S. EPA (1992b).	5.30E+00	
t*	t* value was obtained from U.S. EPA (1992b).	2.50E+01	
В	B value was obtained from U.S. EPA (1992b).	3.20E+02	
	Biotransfer Factors for Animals		
BCF _{fish} (L/kg FW tissue)		NA	
BAF _{fish} (L/kg FW)		6.70E+05	

CHEMICAL-SPECIFIC INPUTS FOR POLYCHLORINATED BIPHENYLS (AROCLORS) (1336-36-3)

Parameter	Reference and Explanation	Value
Health Benchmarks		
RfD (mg/kg/day)		ND
Oral CSF (mg/kg/day) ⁻¹	U.S. EPA (1997b)	2.00E+00
RfC (mg/m ³)		ND
Inhalation CSF (mg/kg/day) ⁻¹	Value based on <i>Oral CSF</i> assuming route-to-route extrapolation.	2.00E+00
MCL	National Primary Drinking Water Regulations.	5E-04
Aquatic TRV (μg/l)	Ambient Water Quality Criteria, U.S. EPA, Office of Water.	1.4E-02

CHEMICAL-SPECIFIC INPUTS FOR TETRAETHYL DITHIOPYROPHOSPHATE (SULFOTEP) (3689-24-5)

Parameter	Reference and Explanation	Value
Chemical/Physical Properties		
MW (g/mole)	Budavari, O'Neil, Smith, and Heckelman (1989)	322.31
$T_m(K)$		
Vp (atm)	Vp value cited in U.S. EPA (1995g).	3.30E-07
S (mg/L)	S value cited in U.S. EPA (1995g).	2.50E+01
H (atm·m³/mol)	H value cited in U.S. EPA (1995g).	4.20E-06
D_a (cm ² /s)	D_a value was obtained from CHEMDAT8 database (U.S. EPA 1994d).	8.00E-02
D_w (cm ² /s)	D_w value was obtained from CHEMDAT8 database (U.S. EPA 1994d).	8.00E-06
K_{ow} (unitless)	K_{ow} value cited in U.S. EPA (1995g).	6.80E+03
K_{oc} (mL/g)	K_{oc} value cited in U.S. EPA (1995g).	5.80E+03
Kd_s (mL/g)	Kd_s value was calculated by using the correlation equation with K_{oc} that is cited in U.S. EPA (1993) for an assumed organic carbon fraction of 0.01 in soil. Measured organic carbon in soil, specific to site conditions, should be used to calculate Kd_s , because the value varies, depending on the fraction of organic carbon in soil. Recommended Kd_s value was calculated by using the K_{oc} value that is provided in this table.	5.80E+01
Kd _{sw} (L/Kg)	Kd_{sw} value was calculated by using the correlation equation with K_{oc} that is cited in U.S. EPA (1993) for an assumed organic carbon fraction of 0.075 in suspended sediment. Measured organic carbon in suspended sediment, specific to site conditions, should be used to calculate Kd_{sw} , because the value varies, depending on the fraction of organic carbon in suspended sediment. Recommended Kd_{sw} value was calculated by using the K_{oc} value that is provided in this table.	4.35E+02
	Dermal Exposure Factors	
Kp (cm/hr)	Kp value was obtained from U.S. EPA (1992b).	1.10E-02
t	t value was obtained from U.S. EPA (1992b).	8.10E+00
t*	t* value was obtained from U.S. EPA (1992b).	6.00E+01
В	B value was obtained from U.S. EPA (1992b).	6.80E-01
	Biotransfer Factors for Animals	
BCF _{fish} (L/kg FW tissue)	U.S. EPA (1995g)	2.80E+02
BAF _{fish} (L/kg FW)		NA

CHEMICAL-SPECIFIC INPUTS FOR TETRAETHYL DITHIOPYROPHOSPHATE (SULFOTEP) (3689-24-5)

Parameter	Reference and Explanation	Value	
	Health Benchmarks		
RfD (mg/kg/day)	U.S. EPA (1997b)	5.00E-04	
Oral CSF (mg/kg/day) ⁻¹		ND	
RfC (mg/m ³)	Calculated from RfD using an inhalation rate of 20 m ³ /day and a human body weight of 70 kg.	1.75E-03	
Inhalation CSF (mg/kg/day) ⁻¹		ND	
MCL	National Primary Drinking Water Regulations.	ND	
Aquatic TRV (μg/l)		ND	

CHEMICAL-SPECIFIC INPUTS FOR THIONAZIN (297-97-2)

Parameter	Reference and Explanation	Value	
Chemical/Physical Properties			
MW (g/mole)	Budavari, O'Neil, Smith, and Heckelman (1989)	248.26	
$T_m(K)$	Budavari, O'Neil, Smith, and Heckelman (1989)	271.45	
Vp (mmHg)	U.S. EPA (1995g)	3.00E-03	
S (mg/L)		ND	
H (atm·m³/mol)	H value was obtained from CHEMDAT8 database (U.S. EPA 1994d).	8.60E-07	
D_a (cm ² /s)	D_a value was obtained from CHEMDAT8 database (U.S. EPA 1994d).	8.00E-02	
D_w (cm ² /s)	$D_{\rm\scriptscriptstyle w}$ value was obtained from CHEMDAT8 database (U.S. EPA 1994d).	8.00E-06	
K_{ow} (unitless)		ND	
K_{oc} (mL/g)		ND	
Kd_s (cm ³ /g)		ND	
Kd_{sw} (L/Kg)		ND	
	Dermal Exposure Factors		
Kp (cm/hr)	Kp value was obtained from U.S. EPA (1992b).	ND	
t	t value was obtained from U.S. EPA (1992b).	2.86E+00	
t*	t* value was obtained from U.S. EPA (1992b).	ND	
В	B value was obtained from U.S. EPA (1992b).	ND	
	Biotransfer Factors for Animals		
BCF _{fish} (L/kg FW tissue)		ND	
BAF _{fish} (L/kg FW)		ND	

CHEMICAL-SPECIFIC INPUTS FOR THIONAZIN (297-97-2)

Parameter	Reference and Explanation	Value
Health Benchmarks		
RfD (mg/kg/day)		ND
Oral CSF (mg/kg/day) ⁻¹		ND
RfC (mg/m ³)		ND
Inhalation CSF (mg/kg/day) ⁻¹		ND
MCL	National Primary Drinking Water Regulations.	ND
Aquatic TRV (μg/l)		ND

CHEMICAL-SPECIFIC INPUTS FOR TIN (7440-31-5)

Parameter	Reference and Explanation	Value	
Chemical/Physical Properties			
MW (g/mole)	Budavari, O'Neil, Smith, and Heckelman (1989)	118.69	
$T_m(\mathbf{K})$	Budavari, O'Neil, Smith, and Heckelman (1989)	505.05	
Vp (atm)		ND	
S (mg/L)		ND	
H (atm·m³/mol)		ND	
D_a (cm ² /s)	D_a value was obtained from CHEMDAT8 database (U.S. EPA 1994d).	8.00E-02	
D_w (cm ² /s)	$D_{\scriptscriptstyle W}$ value was obtained from CHEMDAT8 database (U.S. EPA 1994d).	8.00E-06	
K_{ow} (unitless)		ND	
K_{oc} (mL/g)		ND	
Kd_s (cm ³ /g)		ND	
Kd_{sw} (L/Kg)		ND	
	Dermal Exposure Factors		
Kp (cm/hr)	Kp value was obtained from U.S. EPA (1992b).	1.00E-03	
t	t value was obtained from U.S. EPA (1992b).	ND	
t*	t* value was obtained from U.S. EPA (1992b).	ND	
В	B value was obtained from U.S. EPA (1992b).	ND	
	Biotransfer Factors for Animals		
BCF _{fish} (L/kg FW tissue)		ND	
BAF _{fish} (L/kg FW)		ND	

CHEMICAL-SPECIFIC INPUTS FOR TIN (7440-31-5)

Parameter	Reference and Explanation	Value	
	Health Benchmarks		
RfD (mg/kg/day)	U.S. EPA (1997b)	6.00E-01	
Oral CSF (mg/kg/day) ⁻¹		ND	
RfC (mg/m³)	Calculated from RfD using an inhalation rate of 20 m ³ /day and a human body weight of 70 kg.	2.10E+00	
Inhalation CSF (mg/kg/day) ⁻¹		ND	
MCL	National Primary Drinking Water Regulations.	ND	
Aquatic TRV (μg/l)		ND	

CHEMICAL-SPECIFIC INPUTS FOR 2,4-TOLUENEDIAMINE (95-80-7)

Parameter	Reference and Explanation	Value
Chemical/Physical Properties		
MW (g/mole)	Budavari, O'Neil, Smith, and Heckelman (1989)	122.17
$T_m(K)$		
Vp (atm)	Vp value cited in U.S. EPA (1995g).	1.10E-07
S (mg/L)	S value cited in U.S. EPA (1995g).	7.50E+03
H (atm·m³/mol)	H value cited in U.S. EPA (1995g).	7.92E-10
D_a (cm ² /s)	D_a value was obtained from CHEMDAT8 database (U.S. EPA 1994d).	5.69E-02
D_w (cm ² /s)	D_w value was obtained from CHEMDAT8 database (U.S. EPA 1994d).	9.05E-06
K_{ow} (unitless)	K_{ow} value cited in U.S. EPA (1995g).	2.50E+00
K_{oc} (mL/g)	K_{oc} value cited in U.S. EPA (1995g).	2.50E+00
Kd_s (cm ³ /g)	Kd_s value was calculated by using the correlation equation with K_{oc} that is cited in U.S. EPA (1993) for an assumed organic carbon fraction of 0.01 in soil. Measured organic carbon in soil, specific to site conditions, should be used to calculate Kd_s , because the value varies, depending on the fraction of organic carbon in soil. Recommended Kd_s value was calculated by using the K_{oc} value that is provided in this table.	2.50E-02
Kd _{sw} (L/Kg)	Kd_{sw} value was calculated by using the correlation equation with K_{oc} that is cited in U.S. EPA (1993) for an assumed organic carbon fraction of 0.075 in suspended sediment. Measured organic carbon in suspended sediment, specific to site conditions, should be used to calculate Kd_{sw} , because the value varies, depending on the fraction of organic carbon in suspended sediment. Recommended Kd_{sw} value was calculated by using the K_{oc} value that is provided in this table.	1.88E-01
	Dermal Exposure Factors	
Kp (cm/hr)	Kp value was obtained from U.S. EPA (1992b).	6.60E-04
t	t value was obtained from U.S. EPA (1992b).	4.90E-01
t*	t* value was obtained from U.S. EPA (1992b).	1.20E+00
В	B value was obtained from U.S. EPA (1992b).	2.50E-04
	Biotransfer Factors for Animals	
BCF _{fish} (unitless FW tissue)	U.S. EPA (1995g)	4.60E+01
BAF _{fish} (L/kg FW)		NA

CHEMICAL-SPECIFIC INPUTS FOR 2,4-TOLUENEDIAMINE (95-80-7)

Parameter	Reference and Explanation	Value
Health Benchmarks		
RfD (mg/kg/day)		ND
Oral CSF (mg/kg/day) ⁻¹	U.S. EPA (1997b)	3.20E+00
RfC (mg/m ³)		ND
Inhalation CSF (mg/kg/day) ⁻¹	Value based on <i>Oral CSF</i> assuming route-to-route extrapolation.	3.20E+00
MCL	National Primary Drinking Water Regulations.	ND
Aquatic TRV (μg/l)		ND

CHEMICAL-SPECIFIC INPUTS FOR P-TOLUIDINE (106-49-0)

Parameter	Reference and Explanation	Value
Chemical/Physical Properties		
MW (g/mole)	Budavari, O'Neil, Smith, and Heckelman (1989)	107.15
<i>T_m</i> (°K)	Budavari, O'Neil, Smith, and Heckelman (1989)	317.65
Vp (atm)	Vp value cited in U.S. EPA (1995g).	4.30E-04
S (mg/L)	S value cited in U.S. EPA (1995g).	7.60E+03
H (atm·m³/mol)	H value cited in U.S. EPA (1995g).	6.10E-06
D_a (cm ² /s)	D_a value was obtained from CHEMDAT8 database (U.S. EPA 1994d).	6.97E-02
D_w (cm ² /s)	D_{w} value was obtained from CHEMDAT8 database (U.S. EPA 1994d).	9.43E-06
K_{ow} (unitless)	K_{ow} value cited in U.S. EPA (1995g).	2.50E+01
K_{oc} (mL/g)	K_{oc} value cited in U.S. EPA (1995g).	2.40E+01
Kd_s (mL/g)	Kd_s value was calculated by using the correlation equation with K_{oc} that is cited in U.S. EPA (1993) for an assumed organic carbon fraction of 0.01 in soil. Measured organic carbon in soil, specific to site conditions, should be used to calculate Kd_s , because the value varies, depending on the fraction of organic carbon in soil. Recommended Kd_s value was calculated by using the K_{oc} value that is provided in this table.	2.40E-01
Kd _{sw} (L/Kg)	Kd_{sw} value was calculated by using the correlation equation with K_{oc} that is cited in U.S. EPA (1993) for an assumed organic carbon fraction of 0.075 in suspended sediment. Measured organic carbon in suspended sediment, specific to site conditions, should be used to calculate Kd_{sw} , because the value varies, depending on the fraction of organic carbon in suspended sediment. Recommended Kd_{sw} value was calculated by using the K_{oc} value that is provided in this table.	1.80E+00
	Dermal Exposure Factors	
Kp (cm/hr)	Kp value was obtained from U.S. EPA (1992b).	4.20E-03
t	t value was obtained from U.S. EPA (1992b).	3.90E-01
<i>t</i> *	t* value was obtained from U.S. EPA (1992b).	9.50E-01
В	B value was obtained from U.S. EPA (1992b).	2.50E-03
	Biotransfer Factors for Animals	
BCF _{fish} (L/kg FW tissue)	U.S. EPA (1995g)	3.50E+00
BAF _{fish} (L/kg FW)		NA

CHEMICAL-SPECIFIC INPUTS FOR P-TOLUIDINE (106-49-0)

Parameter	Reference and Explanation	Value
Health Benchmarks		
RfD (mg/kg/day)		ND
Oral CSF (mg/kg/day) ⁻¹	U.S. EPA (1997b)	1.90E-01
RfC (mg/m ³)		ND
Inhalation CSF (mg/kg/day) ⁻¹	Value based on <i>Oral CSF</i> assuming route-to-route extrapolation.	1.90E-01
MCL	National Primary Drinking Water Regulations.	ND
Aquatic TRV (μg/l)		ND

CHEMICAL-SPECIFIC INPUTS FOR TOXAPHENE (CHLORINATED CAMPHENES) (8001-35-2)

Parameter	Reference and Explanation	Value
	Chemical/Physical Properties	
MW (g/mole)	Budavari, O'Neil, Smith, and Heckelman (1989)	414
$T_m(\mathbf{K})$	Budavari, O'Neil, Smith, and Heckelman (1989)	350.65
Vp (atm)	Vp value cited in U.S. EPA (1995g).	4.30E-04
S (mg/L)	S value cited in U.S. EPA (1995g).	6.79E-01
H (atm·m³/mol)	H value cited in U.S. EPA (1995g).	3.40E-06
D_a (cm ² /s)	D_a value was obtained from CHEMDAT8 database (U.S. EPA 1994d).	1.16E-02
D_w (cm ² /s)	D_{w} value was obtained from CHEMDAT8 database (U.S. EPA 1994d).	4.34E-06
K_{ow} (unitless)	K_{ow} value cited in U.S. EPA (1995g).	3.20E+05
K_{oc} (mL/g)	K_{oc} value cited in U.S. EPA (1995g).	2.60E+05
Kd_s (cm ³ /g)	Kd_s value was calculated by using the correlation equation with K_{oc} that is cited in U.S. EPA (1993) for an assumed organic carbon fraction of 0.01 in soil. Measured organic carbon in soil, specific to site conditions, should be used to calculate Kd_s , because the value varies, depending on the fraction of organic carbon in soil. Recommended Kd_s value was calculated by using the K_{oc} value that is provided in this table.	2.60E+03
Kd_{sw} (L/Kg)	Kd_{sw} value was calculated by using the correlation equation with K_{oc} that is cited in U.S. EPA (1993) for an assumed organic carbon fraction of 0.075 in suspended sediment. Measured organic carbon in suspended sediment, specific to site conditions, should be used to calculate Kd_{sw} , because the value varies, depending on the fraction of organic carbon in suspended sediment. Recommended Kd_{sw} value was calculated by using the K_{oc} value that is provided in this table.	1.95E+04
	Dermal Exposure Factors	
Kp (cm/hr)	Kp value was obtained from U.S. EPA (1992b).	4.60E-02
t	t value was obtained from U.S. EPA (1992b).	2.90E+01
<i>t</i> *	t* value was obtained from U.S. EPA (1992b).	1.40E+02
В	B value was obtained from U.S. EPA (1992b).	3.20E+01
	Biotransfer Factors for Animals	
BCF _{fish} (L/kg FW tissue)		NA
BAF _{fish} (L/kg FW)	(U.S. EPA 1995g)	2.10E+06

CHEMICAL-SPECIFIC INPUTS FOR TOXAPHENE (CHLORINATED CAMPHENES) (8001-35-2)

Parameter	Reference and Explanation	Value	
	Health Benchmarks		
RfD (mg/kg/day)		ND	
Oral CSF (mg/kg/day) ⁻¹	U.S. EPA (1997b)	1.10E+00	
RfC (mg/m ³)	-	ND	
Inhalation CSF (mg/kg/day) ⁻¹	Value based on <i>Oral CSF</i> assuming route-to-route extrapolation.	1.10E+00	
MCL	National Primary Drinking Water Regulations.	3E-03	
Aquatic TRV (μg/l)	Ambient Water Quality Criteria, U.S. EPA, Office of Water.	2E-04	

CHEMICAL-SPECIFIC INPUTS FOR 1,1,2-TRICHLORO-1,2,2-TRIFLUOROETHANE (76-13-1)

Parameter	Reference and Explanation	Value
Chemical/Physical Properties		
MW (g/mole)	Budavari, O'Neil, Smith, and Heckelman (1989)	187.38
T_m (°K)	-	
Vp (atm)	Vp value cited in U.S. EPA (1995g).	4.80E-01
S (mg/L)	S value cited in U.S. EPA (1995g).	1.70E+02
H (atm·m³/mol)	H value cited in U.S. EPA (1995g).	4.815E-01
D_a (cm ² /s)	D_a value was obtained from CHEMDAT8 database (U.S. EPA 1994d).	7.80E-02
D_w (cm ² /s)	$D_{\scriptscriptstyle W}$ value was obtained from CHEMDAT8 database (U.S. EPA 1994d).	8.20E-06
K_{ow} (unitless)	K_{ow} value cited in U.S. EPA (1995g).	1.40E+03
K_{oc} (mL/g)	K_{oc} value cited in U.S. EPA (1995g).	1.30E+03
Kd_s (mL/g)	Kd_s value was calculated by using the correlation equation with K_{oc} that is cited in U.S. EPA (1993) for an assumed organic carbon fraction of 0.01 in soil. Measured organic carbon in soil, specific to site conditions, should be used to calculate Kd_s , because the value varies, depending on the fraction of organic carbon in soil. Recommended Kd_s value was calculated by using the K_{oc} value that is provided in this table.	1.30E+01
Kd _{sw} (L/Kg)	Kd_{sw} value was calculated by using the correlation equation with K_{oc} that is cited in U.S. EPA (1993) for an assumed organic carbon fraction of 0.075 in suspended sediment. Measured organic carbon in suspended sediment, specific to site conditions, should be used to calculate Kd_{sw} , because the value varies, depending on the fraction of organic carbon in suspended sediment. Recommended Kd_{sw} value was calculated by using the K_{oc} value that is provided in this table.	9.81E+01
	Dermal Exposure Factors	
Kp (cm/hr)	Kp value was obtained from U.S. EPA (1992b).	2.40E-02
t	t value was obtained from U.S. EPA (1992b).	1.20E+00
t*	t* value was obtained from U.S. EPA (1992b).	4.10E+00
В	B value was obtained from U.S. EPA (1992b).	1.40E-01
Biotransfer Factors for Animals		
BCF _{fish} (L/kg FW tissue)	<i>BCFs</i> were used for compounds with a log K_{ow} value below 4.0, as cited in U.S. EPA (1995g). BCF_{fish} value calculated using the correlation equation with K_{ow} obtained from Veith, Macek, Petrocelli, and Caroll (1980)	8.20E+01
BAF _{fish} (L/kg FW)		NA

CHEMICAL-SPECIFIC INPUTS FOR 1,1,2-TRICHLORO-1,2,2-TRIFLUOROETHANE (76-13-1)

Parameter	Reference and Explanation	Value	
	Health Benchmarks		
RfD (mg/kg/day)	U.S. EPA (1997b)	3.00E+01	
Oral CSF (mg/kg/day) ⁻¹		ND	
RfC (mg/m³)	U.S. EPA (1997c)	8.57E+00	
Inhalation CSF (mg/kg/day) ⁻¹		ND	
MCL	National Primary Drinking Water Regulations.	ND	
Aquatic TRV (μg/l)		ND	

CHEMICAL-SPECIFIC INPUTS FOR TRICHLOROPHENOXY PROPIONIC ACID (SILVEX) (93-72-1)

Parameter	Reference and Explanation	Value
Chemical/Physical Properties		
MW (g/mole)	Budavari, O'Neil, Smith, and Heckelman (1989)	269.51
$T_m(K)$		
Vp (atm)	Vp value cited in U.S. EPA (1995g).	6.80E-09
S (mg/L)	S value cited in U.S. EPA (1995g).	1.40E+02
H (atm·m³/mol)	H value cited in U.S. EPA (1995g).	1.30E-08
D_a (cm ² /s)	D_a value was obtained from CHEMDAT8 database (U.S. EPA 1994d).	8.00E-02
D_w (cm ² /s)	D_{w} value was obtained from CHEMDAT8 database (U.S. EPA 1994d).	8.00E-06
K_{ow} (unitless)	K_{ow} value cited in U.S. EPA (1995g).	2.60E+03
K_{oc} (mL/g)	K_{oc} value cited in U.S. EPA (1995g).	2.30E+03
Kd_s (cm ³ /g)	Kd_s value was calculated by using the correlation equation with K_{oc} that is cited in U.S. EPA (1993) for an assumed organic carbon fraction of 0.01 in soil. Measured organic carbon in soil, specific to site conditions, should be used to calculate Kd_s , because the value varies, depending on the fraction of organic carbon in soil. Recommended Kd_s value was calculated by using the K_{oc} value that is provided in this table.	2.30E+01
Kd _{sw} (L/Kg)	Kd_{sw} value was calculated by using the correlation equation with K_{oc} that is cited in U.S. EPA (1993) for an assumed organic carbon fraction of 0.075 in suspended sediment. Measured organic carbon in suspended sediment, specific to site conditions, should be used to calculate Kd_{sw} , because the value varies, depending on the fraction of organic carbon in suspended sediment. Recommended Kd_{sw} value was calculated by using the K_{oc} value that is provided in this table.	1.71E+02
	Dermal Exposure Factors	
Kp (cm/hr)	Kp value was obtained from U.S. EPA (1992b).	1.10E-02
t	t value was obtained from U.S. EPA (1992b).	3.90E+00
t*	t* value was obtained from U.S. EPA (1992b).	1.90E+01
В	B value was obtained from U.S. EPA (1992b).	2.60E-01
Biotransfer Factors for Animals		
BCF _{fish} (L/kg FW tissue)	<i>BCFs</i> were used for compounds with a log K_{ow} value below 4.0, as cited in U.S. EPA (1995g). BCF_{fish} value calculated using the correlation equation with K_{ow} obtained from Veith, Macek, Petrocelli, and Caroll (1980)	1.30E+02
BAF _{fish} (L/kg FW)		NA

CHEMICAL-SPECIFIC INPUTS FOR TRICHLOROPHENOXY PROPIONIC ACID (SILVEX) (93-72-1)

Parameter	Reference and Explanation	Value
Health Benchmarks		
RfD (mg/kg/day)	U.S. EPA (1997b)	8.00E-03
Oral CSF (mg/kg/day) ⁻¹		ND
RfC (mg/m ³)	Calculated from RfD using an inhalation rate of 20 m ³ /day and a human body weight of 70 kg.	2.80E-02
Inhalation CSF (mg/kg/day) ⁻¹		ND
MCL	National Primary Drinking Water Regulations.	5E-02
Aquatic TRV (μg/l)		ND

CHEMICAL-SPECIFIC INPUTS FOR 2,4,5-TRICHLOROPHENOXYACETIC ACID (93-76-5)

Parameter	Reference and Explanation	Value
Chemical/Physical Properties		
MW (g/mole)	Budavari, O'Neil, Smith, and Heckelman (1989)	255.49
$T_m(\mathbf{K})$		
Vp (atm)	Vp value cited in U.S. EPA (1995g).	9.10E-10
S (mg/L)	S value cited in U.S. EPA (1995g).	2.80E+02
H (atm·m³/mol)	H value cited in U.S. EPA (1995g).	8.68E-09
D_a (cm ² /s)	D_a value was obtained from CHEMDAT8 database (U.S. EPA 1994d).	8.00E-02
D_w (cm ² /s)	D_w value was obtained from CHEMDAT8 database (U.S. EPA 1994d).	8.00E-06
K_{ow} (unitless)	K_{ow} value cited in U.S. EPA (1995g).	2.00E+03
K_{oc} (mL/g)	K_{oc} value cited in U.S. EPA (1995g).	1.80E+03
Kd_s (cm ³ /g)	Kd_s value was calculated by using the correlation equation with K_{oc} that is cited in U.S. EPA (1993) for an assumed organic carbon fraction of 0.01 in soil. Measured organic carbon in soil, specific to site conditions, should be used to calculate Kd_s , because the value varies, depending on the fraction of organic carbon in soil. Recommended Kd_s value was calculated by using the K_{oc} value that is provided in this table.	1.80E+01
Kd _{sw} (L/Kg)	Kd_{sw} value was calculated by using the correlation equation with K_{oc} that is cited in U.S. EPA (1993) for an assumed organic carbon fraction of 0.075 in suspended sediment. Measured organic carbon in suspended sediment, specific to site conditions, should be used to calculate Kd_{sw} , because the value varies, depending on the fraction of organic carbon in suspended sediment. Recommended Kd_{sw} value was calculated by using the K_{oc} value that is provided in this table.	1.35E+02
	Dermal Exposure Factors	
Kp (cm/hr)	Kp value was obtained from U.S. EPA (1992b).	1.20E-02
t	t value was obtained from U.S. EPA (1992b).	3.20E+00
t*	t* value was obtained from U.S. EPA (1992b).	1.30E+01
В	B value was obtained from U.S. EPA (1992b).	2.00E-01
Biotransfer Factors for Animals		
BCF _{fish} (unitless FW tissue)	<i>BCFs</i> were used for compounds with a log K_{ow} value below 4.0, as cited in U.S. EPA (1995g). BCF_{fish} value calculated using the correlation equation with K_{ow} obtained from Veith, Macek, Petrocelli, and Caroll (1980)	7.80E+01
BAF _{fish} (L/kg FW)		NA

CHEMICAL-SPECIFIC INPUTS FOR 2,4,5-TRICHLOROPHENOXYACETIC ACID (93-76-5)

Parameter	Reference and Explanation	Value	
	Health Benchmarks		
RfD (mg/kg/day)	U.S. EPA (1997a)	1.00E-02	
Oral CSF (mg/kg/day) ⁻¹		ND	
RfC (mg/m ³)	Calculated from <i>RfD</i> using an inhalation rate of 20 m ³ /day and a human body weight of 70 kg.	3.50E-02	
Inhalation CSF (mg/kg/day) ⁻¹		ND	
MCL	National Primary Drinking Water Regulations.	ND	
Aquatic TRV (μg/l)		ND	

CHEMICAL-SPECIFIC INPUTS FOR O,O,O-TRIETHYLPHOSPHOROTHIATE (126-68-1)

Parameter	Reference and Explanation	Value
Chemical/Physical Properties		
MW (g/mole)	CRC Handbook (1995)	198.22
T_m (°K)		ND
Vp (atm)		ND
S (mg/L)		ND
H (atm·m³/mol)		ND
D_a (cm ² /s)	D_a value was calculated using the equation cited in U.S. EPA (1996a).	3.17E-02
D_w (cm ² /s)	D_w value was calculated using the equation cited in U.S. EPA (1996a).	6.23E-06
K_{ow} (unitless)		ND
K_{oc} (mL/g)		ND
Kd_s (mL/g)		ND
Kd_{sw} (L/Kg)		ND
	Dermal Exposure Factors	
Kp (cm/hr)	Kp value was obtained from U.S. EPA (1992b).	ND
t	t value was obtained from U.S. EPA (1992b).	1.42E+00
t*	t* value was obtained from U.S. EPA (1992b).	ND
В	B value was obtained from U.S. EPA (1992b).	ND
Biotransfer Factors for Animals		
BCF _{fish} (L/kg FW tissue)		ND
BAF _{fish} (L/kg FW)		ND

CHEMICAL-SPECIFIC INPUTS FOR O,O,O-TRIETHYLPHOSPHOROTHIATE (126-68-1)

Parameter	Reference and Explanation	Value	
	Health Benchmarks		
RfD (water) (mg/kg/day)	-	ND	
RfD (food) (mg/kg/day)		ND	
Oral CSF (mg/kg/day) ⁻¹		ND	
RfC (mg/m ³)		ND	
Inhalation CSF (mg/kg/day) ⁻¹		ND	
MCL	National Primary Drinking Water Regulations.	ND	
Aquatic TRV (μg/l)		ND	

CHEMICAL-SPECIFIC INPUTS FOR TRIS(2,3-DIBROMOPROPYL) PHOSPHATE B19 (126-72-7)

Reference and Explanation	Value	
Chemical/Physical Properties		
Budavari, O'Neil, Smith, and Heckelman (1989)	697.93	
	ND	
Vp value cited in U.S. EPA (1995g).	2.00E-07	
S value cited in U.S. EPA (1995g).	4.70E+00	
H value cited in U.S. EPA (1995g).	3.00E-05	
D_a value was obtained from CHEMDAT8 database (U.S. EPA 1994d).	5.50E-03	
$D_{\scriptscriptstyle W}$ value was obtained from CHEMDAT8 database (U.S. EPA 1994d).	3.66E-06	
K_{ow} value cited in U.S. EPA (1995g).	3.20E+03	
K_{oc} value cited in U.S. EPA (1995g).	2.80E+03	
Kd_s value was calculated by using the correlation equation with K_{oc} that is cited in U.S. EPA (1993) for an assumed organic carbon fraction of 0.01 in soil. Measured organic carbon in soil, specific to site conditions, should be used to calculate Kd_s , because the value varies, depending on the fraction of organic carbon in soil. Recommended Kd_s value was calculated by using the K_{oc} value that is provided in this table.	2.80E+01	
Kd_{sw} value was calculated by using the correlation equation with K_{oc} that is cited in U.S. EPA (1993) for an assumed organic carbon fraction of 0.075 in suspended sediment. Measured organic carbon in suspended sediment, specific to site conditions, should be used to calculate Kd_{sw} , because the value varies, depending on the fraction of organic carbon in suspended sediment. Recommended Kd_{sw} value was calculated by using the K_{oc} value that is provided in this table.	2.10E+02	
Dermal Exposure Factors		
Kp value was obtained from U.S. EPA (1992b).	3.30E-05	
t value was obtained from U.S. EPA (1992b).	1.60E+03	
t* value was obtained from U.S. EPA (1992b).	8.60E+03	
B value was obtained from U.S. EPA (1992b).	3.20E-01	
Biotransfer Factors for Animals		
<i>BCFs</i> were used for compounds with a log K_{ow} value below 4.0, as cited in U.S. EPA (1995g). BCF_{fish} value calculated using the correlation equation with K_{ow} obtained from Veith, Macek, Petrocelli, and Caroll (1980)	1.60E+02	
	NA	
	Chemical/Physical Properties Budavari, O'Neil, Smith, and Heckelman (1989) Vp value cited in U.S. EPA (1995g). S value cited in U.S. EPA (1995g). H value cited in U.S. EPA (1995g). H value was obtained from CHEMDAT8 database (U.S. EPA 1994d). D_w value was obtained from CHEMDAT8 database (U.S. EPA 1994d). K_{ow} value cited in U.S. EPA (1995g). K_{ow} value was calculated by using the correlation equation with K_{ow} that is cited in U.S. EPA (1993) for an assumed organic carbon fraction of 0.01 in soil. Measured organic carbon in soil, specific to site conditions, should be used to calculate Kd_{ow} because the value varies, depending on the fraction of organic carbon in soil. Recommended Kd_o value was calculated by using the correlation equation with K_{ow} that is cited in U.S. EPA (1993) for an assumed organic carbon fraction of 0.075 in suspended sediment. Measured organic carbon in suspended sediment, specific to site conditions, should be used to calculate Kd_{ow} because the value varies, depending on the fraction of organic carbon in suspended sediment. Recommended Kd_{ow} value was calculated by using the K_{ow} value that is provided in this table. Dermal Exposure Factors Kp value was obtained from U.S. EPA (1992b). t value was obtained from U.S. EPA (1992b).	

CHEMICAL-SPECIFIC INPUTS FOR TRIS(2,3-DIBROMOPROPYL) PHOSPHATE B19 (126-72-7)

Parameter	Reference and Explanation	Value	
	Health Benchmarks		
RfD (mg/kg/day)		ND	
Oral CSF (mg/kg/day) ⁻¹	U.S. EPA (1997b)	9.80E+00	
RfC (mg/m ³)		ND	
Inhalation CSF (mg/kg/day) ⁻¹	Value based on <i>Oral CSF</i> assuming route-to-route extrapolation.	9.80E+00	
MCL	National Primary Drinking Water Regulations.	ND	
Aquatic TRV (μg/l)		ND	

CHEMICAL-SPECIFIC INPUTS FOR VANADIUM (7440-62-2)

TABLE A-1b-72

Parameter	Reference and Explanation	Value		
Chemical/Physical Properties				
MW (g/mole)		50.94		
$T_m(K)$				
Vp (atm)		N/A		
S (mg/L)		N/A		
H (atm·m³/mol)		NA		
D_a (cm ² /s)		NA		
D_w (cm ² /s)		NA		
K_{ow} (unitless)		N/A		
K_{oc} (mL/g)		N/A		
Kd_s (cm ³ /g)	U.S. EPA (1995g)	5.00E+01		
Kd_{sw} (L/Kg)		5.00E+01		
	Dermal Exposure Factors	_		
Kp (cm/hr)	Kp value was obtained from U.S. EPA (1992b).	1.00E-03		
t		ND		
t*		ND		
В		ND		
Biotransfer Factors for Animals				
BCF _{fish} (L/kg FW tissue)		NA		
BAF _{fish} (L/kg FW)		NA		

CHEMICAL-SPECIFIC INPUTS FOR VANADIUM (7440-62-2)

Parameter	Reference and Explanation	Value		
Health Benchmarks				
RfD (mg/kg/day)	U.S. EPA (1997b)	7.00E-03		
Oral CSF (mg/kg/day) ⁻¹		ND		
RfC (mg/m³)	Calculated from <i>RfD</i> using an inhalation rate of 20 m ³ /day and a human body weight of 70 kg.	2.45E-02		
Inhalation CSF (mg/kg/day) ⁻¹		ND		
MCL	National Primary Drinking Water Regulations.	ND		
Aquatic TRV (μg/l)	U.S. EPA (1996c)	1.9E+01		

CHEMICAL-SPECIFIC INPUTS FOR XYLENES (TOTAL) (1330-20-7)

Parameter	Reference and Explanation	Value		
Chemical/Physical Properties				
MW (g/mole)	Budavari, O'Neil, Smith, and Heckelman (1989)	106.17		
T_m (°K)	-			
Vp (atm)	Vp value cited in U.S. EPA (1995g).	1.10E-02		
S (mg/L)	S value cited in U.S. EPA (1995g).	1.90E+02		
H (atm·m³/mol)	H value cited in U.S. EPA (1995g).	6.00E-03		
D_a (cm ² /s)	D_a value was obtained from CHEMDAT8 database (U.S. EPA 1994d).	7.14E-02		
D_w (cm ² /s)	$D_{\scriptscriptstyle W}$ value was obtained from CHEMDAT8 database (U.S. EPA 1994d).	9.34E-06		
K_{ow} (unitless)	K_{ow} value cited in U.S. EPA (1995g).	1.50E+03		
K_{oc} (mL/g)	K_{oc} value cited in U.S. EPA (1995g).	1.30E+03		
Kd_s (mL/g)	Kd_s value was calculated by using the correlation equation with K_{oc} that is cited in U.S. EPA (1993) for an assumed organic carbon fraction of 0.01 in soil. Measured organic carbon in soil, specific to site conditions, should be used to calculate Kd_s , because the value varies, depending on the fraction of organic carbon in soil. Recommended Kd_s value was calculated by using the K_{oc} value that is provided in this table.	1.30E+01		
Kd _{sw} (L/Kg)	Kd_{sw} value was calculated by using the correlation equation with K_{oc} that is cited in U.S. EPA (1993) for an assumed organic carbon fraction of 0.075 in suspended sediment. Measured organic carbon in suspended sediment, specific to site conditions, should be used to calculate Kd_{sw} , because the value varies, depending on the fraction of organic carbon in suspended sediment. Recommended Kd_{sw} value was calculated by using the K_{oc} value that is provided in this table.	9.75E+01		
	Dermal Exposure Factors			
Kp (cm/hr)	Kp value was obtained from U.S. EPA (1992b).	7.60E-02		
t	t value was obtained from U.S. EPA (1992b).	3.90E-01		
<i>t</i> *	t* value was obtained from U.S. EPA (1992b).	1.30E+00		
В	B value was obtained from U.S. EPA (1992b).	1.50E-01		
Biotransfer Factors for Animals				
BCF _{fish} (L/kg FW)	<i>BCFs</i> were used for compounds with a log K_{ow} value below 4.0, as cited in U.S. EPA (1995g). BCF_{fish} value calculated using the correlation equation with K_{ow} obtained from Veith, Macek, Petrocelli, and Caroll (1980)	7.50E+01		
BAF _{fish} (L/kg FW)		NA		

CHEMICAL-SPECIFIC INPUTS FOR XYLENES (TOTAL) (1330-20-7)

Parameter	Reference and Explanation	Value		
Health Benchmarks				
RfD (mg/kg/day)	U.S. EPA (1997b)	2.00E+00		
Oral CSF (mg/kg/day) ⁻¹		ND		
RfC (mg/m ³)	Calculated from <i>RfD</i> using an inhalation rate of 20 m ³ /day and a human body weight of 70 kg.	7.00E+00		
Inhalation CSF (mg/kg/day) ⁻¹		ND		
MCL	National Primary Drinking Water Regulations.	1.0E+01		
Aquatic TRV (μg/l)	U.S. EPA (1996c)	1.80E+00		